

## Aporphinoid Alkaloids, V

Hélène Guinaudeau, Michel Lebœuf, and André Cavé

*J. Nat. Prod.*, **1994**, 57 (8), 1033-1135 • DOI:  
10.1021/np50110a001 • Publication Date (Web): 01 July 2004

Downloaded from <http://pubs.acs.org> on April 4, 2009

### More About This Article

---

The permalink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/np50110a001> provides access to:

- Links to articles and content related to this article
- Copyright permission to reproduce figures and/or text from this article



**ACS Publications**

High quality. High impact.

Journal of Natural Products is published by the American Chemical Society. 1155 Sixteenth Street N.W., Washington, DC 20036

## APORPHINOID ALKALOIDS, V

HÉLÈNE GUINAUDEAU,\*

Laboratoire de Pharmacognosie, CEPM, Faculté de Médecine et de Pharmacie, 49045 Angers, France

MICHEL LEBŒUF, and ANDRÉ CAVÉ

Laboratoire de Pharmacognosie, URA 1843, Faculté de Pharmacie, 92296 Châtenay-Malabry, France

Substantial progress has been made since 1988 in the field of aporphinoid alkaloids, including aporphines *sensu stricto* and biogenetically related aporphinoids. This review supplements our earlier ones (102–105) by including data published since 1988, as well as by reporting several related aporphinoids not listed in the 1975, 1979, 1983, and 1988 reviews.

In the present review, 142 new or previously unlisted structures are included. A number of new aporphines have been isolated or synthesized. A novel feature of this review is that alkaloids of the eupolauramine type (azaphenanthrenes), imbiline type (4,5-dioxo-1-azaaporphinoids), and litebamine type (tetrahydropyridophenanthrenes) have been included for the first time. The biogenetic relationships between oxoaporphines, azafluorennes, azaanthracenes, 1-azaoxoaporphinoids, 4,5-dioxo-1-azaaporphinoids, and azaphenanthrenes have been reviewed (32). It has been proposed that eupolauramine may be derived biogenetically from the benzylic acid rearrangement and decarboxylation of a 4,5-dioxo-1-azaaporphine alkaloid such as imbiline-1 (35). Litebamine-type alkaloids could be derived from aporphines by rearrangement of a phenanthrene (287). Aporphine-related alkaloids such as proaporphines, dimeric aporphines, aristolochic acids, and aristololactams have been excluded from this review. However, the tropoloisoquinolines and azafluoranthenes, which had been previously reviewed in "Aporphinoid Alkaloids III" (104) and "Aporphinoid Alkaloids IV" (105), are included. These compounds may be derived from tetrahydrobenzylisoquinolines and they usually occur with oxoaporphines in the same plants.

The organization, intent and content of the present review are the same as those of the previous ones, and proceed along the following plan: (a) additional data on previously reported aporphinoids (structures 1–542) [revised structures (Table 1), additional physical and spectral data (Table 2), and known aporphinoids obtained again from botanical sources or by synthesis (Table 3)]; and (b) completely new or previously unlisted aporphinoids (structures 543–684, Table 4). Among the newly reviewed alkaloids, aporphines (noraporphines, aporphines, aporphine N-oxides, quaternary aporphines, natural N-acylated noraporphines) include structures 543–577, 7-hydroxy-7-methylaporphines 578–579, oxoaporphines 580–589, 4-oxo and 4,5-dioxoaporphines 590–598, 7 and/or 4-oxygenated aporphines 599–611, dehydroaporphines 612–620, 7-methyldehydroaporphines 621–622, phenanthrenes 623–640, azaanthracenes 641–648, azafluorennes 649–663, 1-azaoxoaporphinoids 664–667, diazafluoranthenes 668, 4,5-dioxo-1-azaaporphinoids 669–671, azaphenanthrenes 672–677, tropoloisoquinolines and azafluoranthenes 678–679, miscellaneous aporphinoids 680–684. Among the miscellaneous aporphinoids are the 7-aminoaporphinoid 680, oxoisoaporphines 681–682, and tetrahydro-pyridophenanthrenes 683–684.

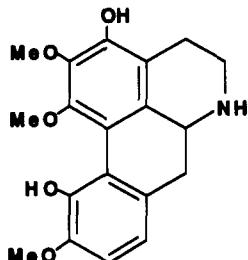
The numbering of the structural skeletons is according to the accepted ruling and indicated in Table 4 around the first structure of each subgroup. Unless stated otherwise, uv (nm, log ε) and cd (Δε, nm) spectra were obtained in EtOH or MeOH, and nmr spectra

in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ; chemical shifts are in ppm and the coupling constants are given in Hz. Values with identical superscripts may be reversed. Ir frequencies are in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , and melting points are in degrees centigrade.

TABLE 1. Revised Structures of Previously Reported Aporphinoid Alkaloids.

**294. DANGUYELLINE**

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_5\text{N}$  343.1418  
Revised structure (127)



**474. DUGUESPIXINE**

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3\text{N}$  307.1207  
The structure given to this alkaloid is erroneous and has not yet been corrected (11).

**477. O-METHYLDUGUESPIXINE**

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3\text{N}$  321.1364  
The structure given to this alkaloid is erroneous and has not yet been corrected (11).

**478. TRICHOGUATTINE**

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{N}$  305.1051  
The structure given to this alkaloid is erroneous and has not yet been corrected (11).

**479. GOUDOTIANINE**

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_4\text{N}$  339.1469  
Structures of natural goudotianine and of its synthetic 2-hydroxy-1-methoxy regioisomer (isogoudotianine **622**) have been distinguished by total synthesis (40).



**504. OXYLOPINE**

$\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_3\text{N}$  241.0738  
The structure of oxylopine has been revised from 5-hydroxy-6-methoxyonychicine to 6-hydroxy-5-methoxyonychicine; therefore, oxylopine is identical to ursoline **505** (151,158).



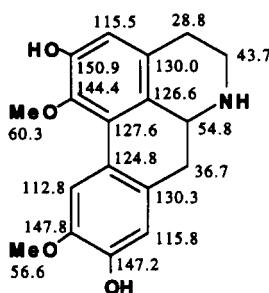
**516. DIELSINE**

The structure given to this alkaloid is erroneous and has not yet been corrected (31). Consequently, the structure of dielsinol **517** may also be in error.

TABLE 2. Additional Physical and Spectral Data on Previously Reported Aporphinoid Alkaloids.

***Aporphines sensu stricto*****2. LIRINIDINE**

$[\alpha]D$ : +93° ( $c=0.05$ , MeOH) (227)

**49. LAUROLITSINE  
(Norboldine)**

$[\alpha]D$ : -162° ( $c=0.01M$ , MeOH)\* (15)

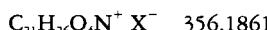
$^1H$  nmr: in  $CD_3OD$  (253); also given for *E* and *Z* forms of the triacetyl derivative (200).

$^{13}C$  nmr: ( $CD_3OD$ ) (253)

\*(-)-Enantiomer isolated for the first time

**54. LAUROTETANINE**

$^1H$  nmr: given for *E* and *Z* forms of the diacetyl derivative (200).

**56. XANTHOPLANINE**

$[\alpha]D$ : +65° ( $c=1.0$ , MeOH) (perchlorate) (163)

Ir: (KBr) 3400, 1588, 1517, 1480, 1472, 1464, 1457, 1370, 1280, 1248, 1122, 1104, 1092, 1038, 770 (163)

$^1H$  nmr: in  $CD_3OD$  at 300 MHz and in  $Me_2CO-d_6$  (163)

**62. NANTENINE**

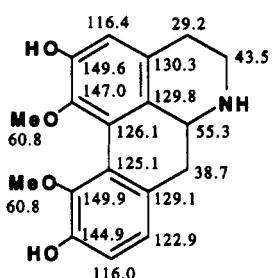
X-ray: (228)

**71. CORYTUBERINE**

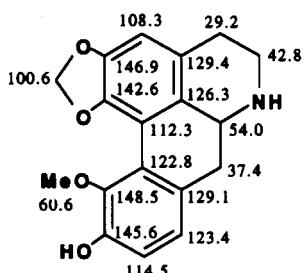
$[\alpha]D$ : +352° ( $c=0.11$ , MeOH) (247)

**74. CORYDINE**

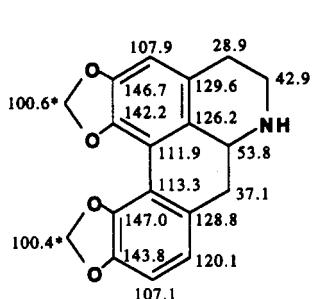
$^{13}C$  nmr: 152.3 (s), 149.7 (s), 144.3 (s), 142.8 (s), 131.1 (s), 128.2 (s), 128.1 (s), 126.9 (s), 124.8 (d), 124.2 (s), 119.7 (s), 111.8 (d), 111.3 (d), 63.0 (d), 62.4 (q), 56.4 (q), 53.0 (t), 44.0 (q), 35.7 (t), 29.1 (t) (93)

**76. HERNOVINE**

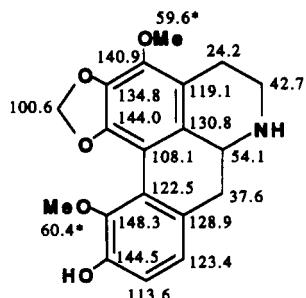
$C_{18}H_{19}O_4N$  313.1313  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (DMSO- $d_6$ ) (221)

**89. NANDIGERINE  
(Hernangerine)**

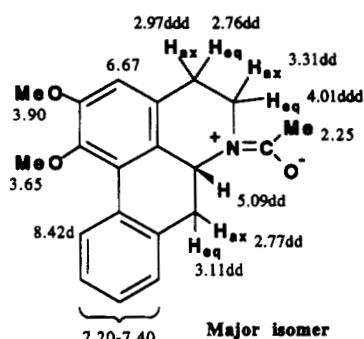
$C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$  311.1156  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (221)

**94. OVIGERINE**

$C_{18}H_{15}O_4N$  309.1000  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (221)

**111. HERNANDINE**

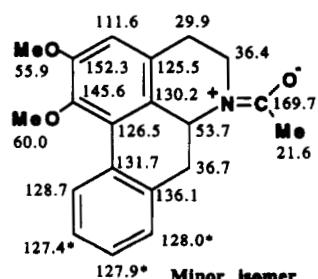
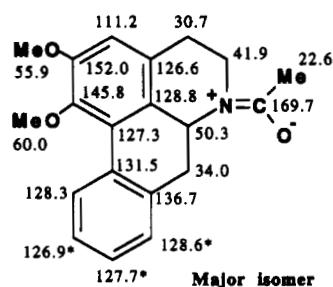
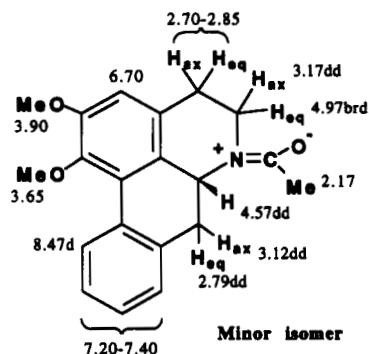
$C_{19}H_{19}O_5N$  341.1262  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (221)

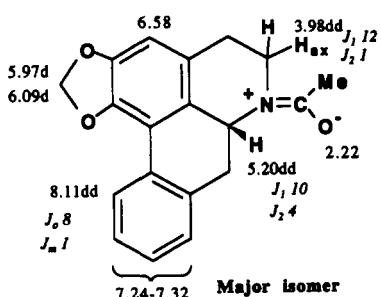
**181. N-ACETYLNORNUCIFERINE\***

$C_{20}H_{21}O_3N$  323.1520  
 $[\alpha]D$ :  $-377^\circ$  ( $CHCl_3$ )\*\* (215)  
 Ir: (KBr) 2935, 1630, 1590, 1425, 1320,  
 1260, 1250, 1235, 1200, 1150, 1120,  
 1105, 1020, 940, 845, 790, 755, 730,  
 640 (215)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (300 MHz) (215)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (215)  
 Ms: 323 ( $M^+$ , 61), 280 (3), 264 (26), 252  
 (29), 251 (100), 238 (2), 237 (9), 234  
 (2), 222 (2), 221 (4), 217 (3), 208 (3),  
 207 (3), 179 (3), 165 (5) (215)

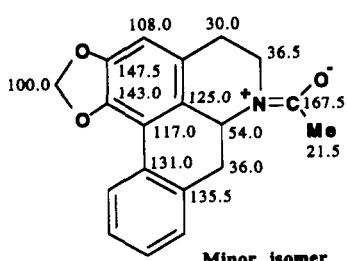
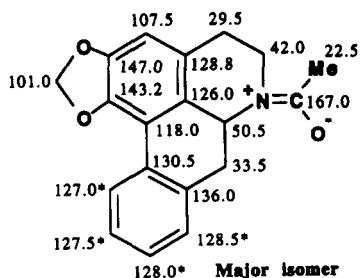
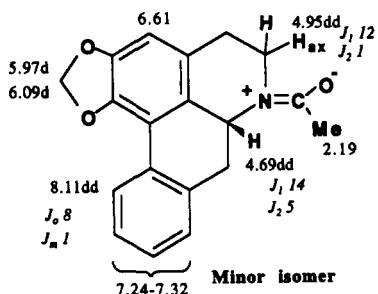
\*See note given for compound 547

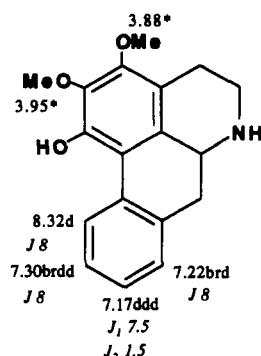
\*\*A positive value has been erroneously given in (103).



**183. N-ACETYLNONAINE\*** $C_{19}H_{17}O_3N$  307.1207 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (207) [also in  $C_5D_5N$ ] (99) $^{13}C$  nmr: (207); also in  $C_5D_5N$  (99)

\*See note given for compound 547



**184. ISOPILINE** $C_{18}H_{19}O_3N$  297.1364[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub>: +55° ( $c=0.15$ , MeOH)\* (227)<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (227)

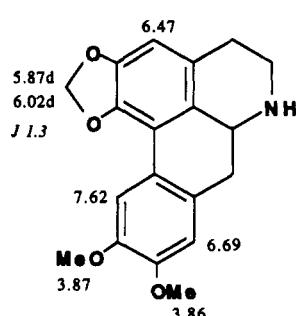
Cd: 0 (320), -5 (290), -7 (270), 0 (251), +44 (235), 0 (223), -15 (216)\* (227)

\*(+)-Enantiomer isolated for the first time

**185. N-METHYLISOPILINE** $C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$  311.1520[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub>: +53° ( $c=0.05$ , MeOH)\* (227)Ms: 311 ( $M^+$ , 100), 310 (71), 297 (12), 296 (47), 294 (14), 280 (22), 268 (30), 253 (13) (227)

Cd: 0 (320), -5 (290), -7 (267), 0 (251), +42 (235), 0 (223), -14 (217)\* (227)

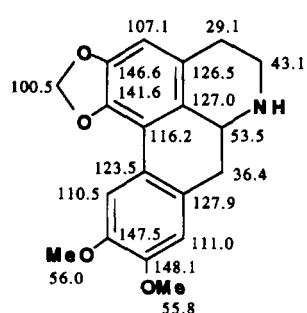
\*(+)-Enantiomer isolated for the first time

**188. O-METHYLISOPILINE  
(*O*-Methylnorlirinine)** $C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$  311.1520[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub>: -76° ( $c=0.11$ , MeOH) (227)**204. NORDICENTRINE** $C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$  325.1313[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub>: -34° ( $c=0.2$ , MeOH)\* (175)

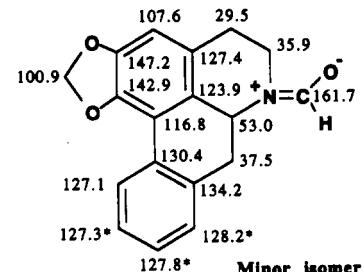
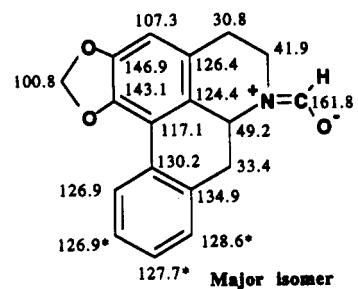
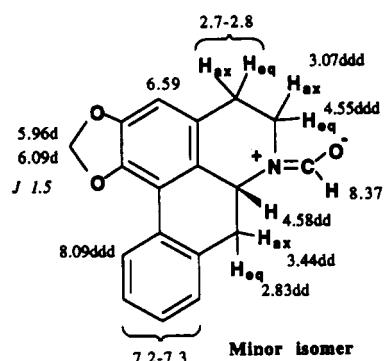
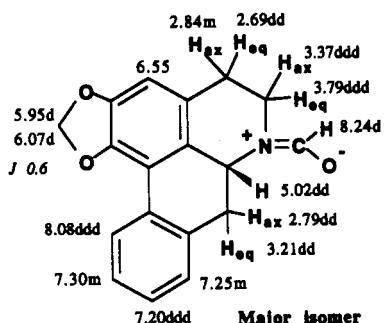
Ir: (KBr) 2928, 1607, 1516, 1462, 1215, 1113, 1051 (175)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (300 MHz) (175)<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (175)Ms: 325 ( $M^+$ , 85), 324 (100), 323 (18), 310 (13), 309 (13), 308 (17), 296 (12), 293 (20), 266 (10), 265 (12) (175)

\*(-)-Enantiomer isolated for the first time



**251. N-FORMYLANONAINE\***



253. NORLIRIDININE

$C_{18}H_{15}O_2N$  293.1051

Ir: (KB) 2870, 1655, 1565, 1490, 1425,  
1395, 1280, 1225, 1220, 1200, 1180,  
1145, 1075, 1040, 935, 910, 850, 780,  
740, 730, 640 (215)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (215); *J* values available in (215)

<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (215)

\*See note given for compound 547

275 NORLIRIOFERINE

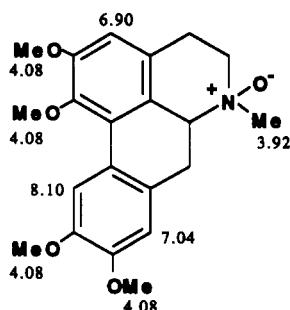
C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 297.1364

$[\alpha]_D = -65^\circ$  ( $c=0.13$ , MeOH) (227)

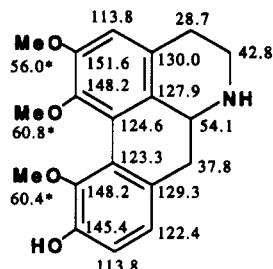
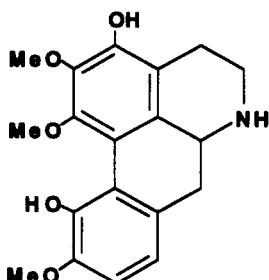
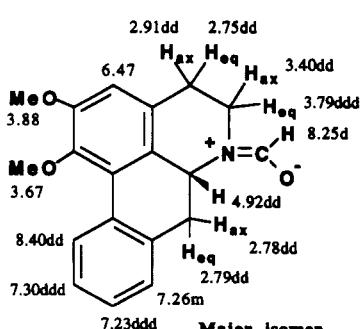
275. NORLIRIOFERINE

$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$  327.1469

$[\alpha]_D = +58^\circ$  ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (282)

**276. GLAUCINE N-OXIDE** $C_{21}H_{25}O_2N$  371.1731[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub>: +123° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (187)

Uv: 220(4.41), 282(4.02), 306(3.84) (187)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CF<sub>3</sub>COOH, 60 MHz) (187)Ms: 371 ( $M^+$ ), 355, 354, 340, 324, 312, 297, 281, 269, 265, 165, 152, 139 (187)**279. N-METHYLCALYCININE** $C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$  325.1313[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub>: -130° ( $c=0.3$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>) (47)**286. HERNAGINE** $C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$  327.1469<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (221)**294. DANGUYELLINE** $C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$  343.1418<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (127)**396. N-FORMYL-NORNUCIFERINE\***  
(Tinocrispicine) $C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$  309.1364

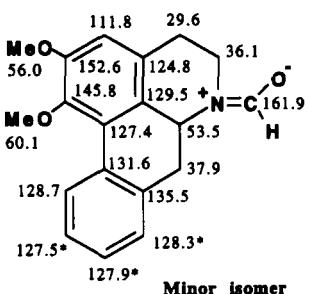
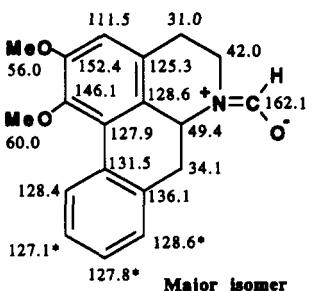
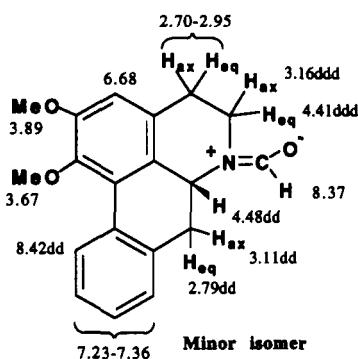
Mp: 140° (215)

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub>: -414° (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) (215)

Ir: (KBr) 2930, 1660, 1590, 1425, 1400, 1320, 1260, 1240, 1150, 1110, 1040, 905, 795, 765, 650 (215)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (215); *J* values available in (215)<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (215)Ms: 309 ( $M^+$ , 63), 264 (8), 252 (19), 251 (100), 237 (6), 236 (3), 235 (4), 208 (3), 207 (3), 194 (2), 178 (3), 165 (4) (215)

\*See note given for compound 547



**400. 1,2-DIMETHOXY-9-HYDROXYAPORPHINE**

$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$  311.1520

$[\alpha]D$ : +39° ( $c=0.3$ , MeOH) (269)

Ms: 311 ( $M^+$ , 65), 310 (100), 296 (51), 280 (37), 268 (24), 253 (18), 237 (33), 84 (29) (269)

**411. O,N-DIMETHYLFISSOLDINE  
(O,N-Dimethylcalycinine,  
N-Methyldiscouattine)**

$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$  339.1469

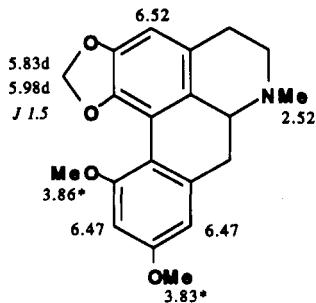
$[\alpha]D$ : -228° ( $c=0.16$ ,  $CHCl_3$ ) (47)

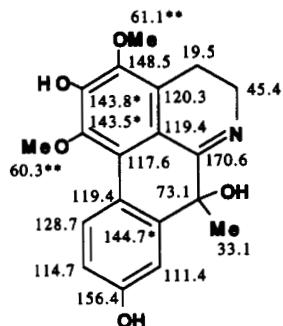
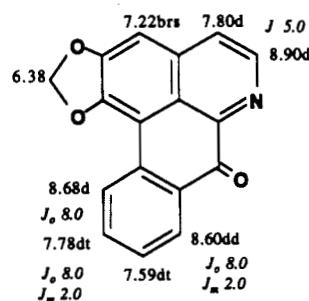
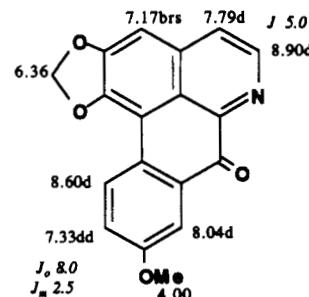
Uv: 222 (4.25), 271sh (3.89), 279 (4.02), 300 (3.83), 319sh (3.47) (47)

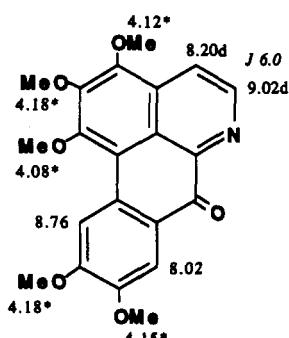
Ir: (film) 1600, 1580, 1455, 1408, 1322, 1215, 1195, 1040, 940, 825, 730 (47)

$^1H$  nmr: (80 MHz) (47); also in  $C_6D_6N$  (47)

Ms: 339 ( $M^+$ , 100), 338 (90), 324 (13), 310 (14), 309 (40), 308 (15), 296 (46), 295 (12), 294 (13), 280 (8), 266 (15), 238 (14) (47)



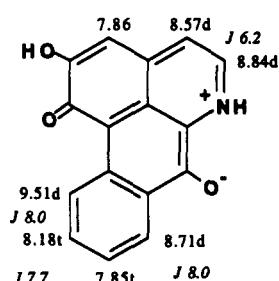
**7-Hydroxy-7-methylaporphines****425. ISOGUATTOUREGIDINE**
 $C_{19}H_{19}O_5N$  341.1262  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (189)
**Oxoaporphines****116. LIRIODENINE**
 $C_{17}H_{9}O_3N$  275.0582  
 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (91)
**118. O-METHYLMOSCHATOLINE**
 $C_{19}H_{15}O_4N$  321.1000  
**Ir:** (KBr) 3400, 2900, 2850, 1660, 1595, 1580, 1540, 1480, 1460, 1390, 1330, 1310, 1260, 1255, 1200, 1155, 1110, 1090, 1060, 1040, 1010, 970, 935, 905, 850, 820, 780, 760, 705 (280)  
**Ms:** 321 ( $M^+$ , 100), 306 (41), 291 (12), 278 (19), 263 (18), 248 (7), 235 (8), 220 (13), 192 (40), 164 (9) (280)
**120. LANUGINOSINE**
 $C_{18}H_{11}O_4N$  305.0687  
 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (91)


**129. OXOPURPUREINE** $C_{21}H_{19}O_6N$  381.1211

Ir: (KBr) 2985, 1656, 1600, 1587, 1546, 1515, 1495, 1460, 1422, 1397, 1299, 1274, 1064, 954 (193)

$^1H$  nmr: (90 MHz) (193)

Ms: 381 ( $M^+$ , 100), 366 (59), 351 (12), 338 (12), 308 (20), 280 (18), 190 (12) (193)

**215. LIRIODENDRONINE** $C_{16}H_{9}O_3N$  263.0582

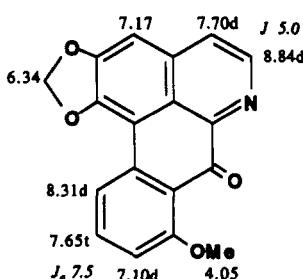
Mp: 268–272° (dec) (214)

Uv: 258 (4.06), 306 (4.10), 432 (3.47), 576 (3.37), 584 (3.36); [(HCl) 255 (4.09), 286 (3.99), 307sh, 410 (3.47), 502 (3.24)] (214)

Ir: (KBr) 1630, 1580 (214)

$^1H$  nmr: (CDCl<sub>3</sub>/CF<sub>3</sub>COOH 5%, 300 MHz) (214)

Ms: 263 ( $M^+$ , 100), 236 (7), 235 (42), 207 (7), 178 (6), 176 (6), 149 (15) (214)

**216. OXOSTEPHANINE** $C_{18}H_{11}O_4N$  305.0687

$^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (91)

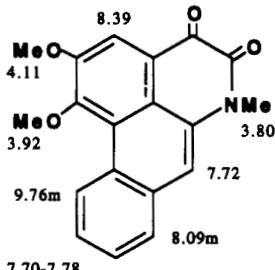
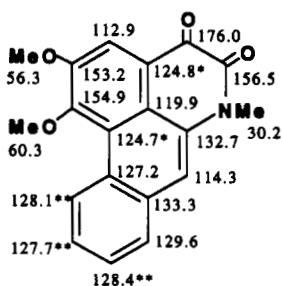
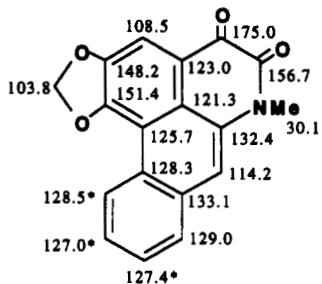
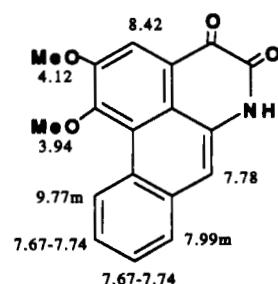
**430. OXOPHOEBINE** $C_{20}H_{11}O_6N$  365.0898

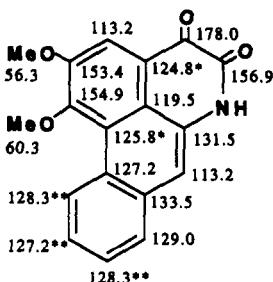
Mp: 130° (67)

Uv: 214 (4.25), 251 (4.05), 279 (4.15), 324 (3.50), 384 (3.16) (67)

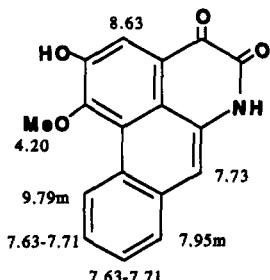
Ir: (KBr) 3030, 2920, 1650, 1615, 1590, 1500, 1220, 1070, 1030, 960 (67)

Ms: 365 ( $M^+$ , 100), 350 (59), 335 (21), 322 (15), 307 (34), 292 (30) (67)

**4,5-Dioxoaporphines****176. CEPHARADIONE B** $C_{19}H_{15}O_4N$  321.1000 $^1H$  nmr: (C,D,N, 360 MHz) (1); also in DMSO- $d_6$  at 500 MHz (77) $^{13}C$  nmr: (C,D,N) (1); also in  $CDCl_3$  (1)**177. CEPHARADIONE A** $C_{18}H_{11}O_4N$  305.0687 $^{13}C$  nmr: (C,D,N) (1)**242. NORCEPHARADIONE B** $C_{18}H_{13}O_4N$  307.0844 $^1H$  nmr: (C,D,N, 360 MHz) (1); also in DMSO- $d_6$  at 100 MHz (77) $^{13}C$  nmr: (C,D,N) (1)Ms: 307 ( $M^+$ , 100), 279 (30), 264 (10), 236 (10), 221 (10), 193 (13), 181 (11), 165 (11), 164 (13) (1)



**348.** 4,5-DIOXODEHYDROASIMILOBINE  
(Noraristolodione)

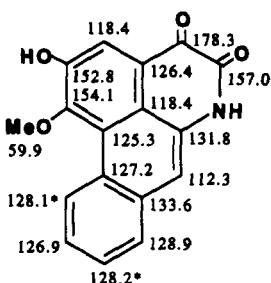


$C_{17}H_{11}O_4N$  293.0687

$^1H$  nmr: (C,D,N, 360 MHz) (1)

$^{13}C$  nmr: (C,D,N) (1)

Ms: 293 ( $M^+$ , 100), 279 (18), 265 (22), 264 (11), 250 (41), 222 (17), 166 (21), 164 (10) (1)



**354.** DIHYDROPONTEVEDRINE\*

$C_{21}H_{21}O_6N$  383.1367

Mp: 251–253° (66)

Uv: 244 (4.58), 312 (4.26), 325 (4.37) 470 (4.00) (66)

Ms: 383 ( $M^+$ , 4), 381 (100), 367 (35), 353 (17), 338 (26), 336 (36), 295 (9), 229 (11), 177 (18), 94 (19) (66)

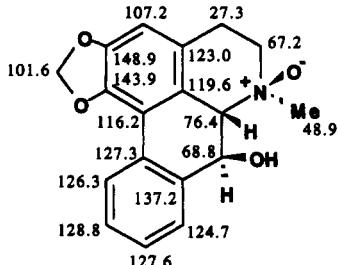
\*Pseudobase-iminium equilibrium

**433.** ARISTOLODIONE  
(Piperadione)

$C_{18}H_{13}O_4N$  307.0844

Mp: 273–276° (dec) (77)

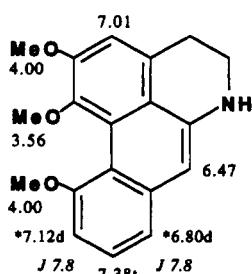
Ir: (KBr) 3160, 1670, 1650 (77)

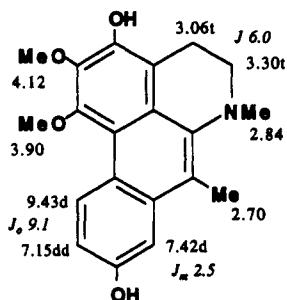
**C-7 and/or C-4 Oxygenated Aporphines****223. OLIVEROLINE  $\beta$ -N-OXIDE** $C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$  311.1156 $^{13}C$  nmr: (282)Ms: 311 ( $M^+$ , 6), 295 (100), 294 (72), 278 (46), 277 (24), 252 (87), 236 (30) (282)**441. USHINSUNINE  $\beta$ -N-OXIDE** $C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$  311.1156

Mp: 179–181° (298)

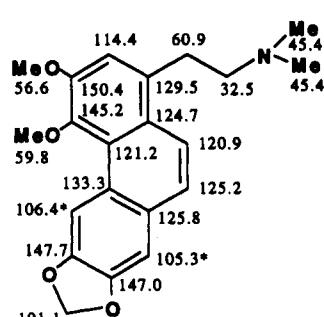
Uv: 272 (4.27), 282sh (4.13), 318 (3.53) (298)

Ir: 3400, 1600, 1500, 1043, 960, 937 (298)

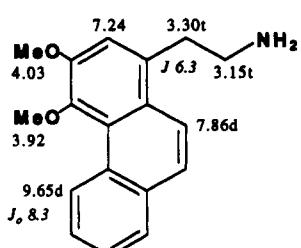
**Dehydroaporphines****457. DEHYDRONORNUCIFERINE** $C_{18}H_{17}O_2N$  279.1258Ms: 279 ( $M^+$ , 100), 264 (36), 236 (25), 220 (32) (131)**459. DEHYDROANONAININE** $C_{17}H_{13}O_2N$  263.0946Ms: 263 ( $M^+$ , 100), 248 (17), 232 (12) (131)**464. 1,2,11-TRIMETHOXY-  
DEHYDRONORAPORPHINE  
(Nororientidine)** $C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$  309.1364 $^1H$  nmr: (250 MHz) (12)

**7-Methyl- or 7-Formyldehydroaporphines****479. GOUDOTIANINE**

$C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$  339.1469  
 Mp: 186–188° (40)  
 UV: 220 (4.45), 267 (4.85), 285sh (4.50),  
 323 (4.08) (41)  
 IR: (KBr) 3480, 2940, 1605, 1490, 1420,  
 1400, 1220, 1200 (40)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (250 MHz) (41)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: 153.6 (s, 2C), 148.6 (s), 143.5 (s), 139.6  
 (s), 134.5 (s), 128.6 (d), 122.6 (s, 2C),  
 122.0 (s), 118.5 (s), 114.6 (d), 112.9 (s),  
 108.2 (d), 61.3 (q), 59.7 (q), 48.7 (t),  
 42.2 (q), 17.4 (t), 13.8 (q) (41)

**169. THALICTHUBERINE**

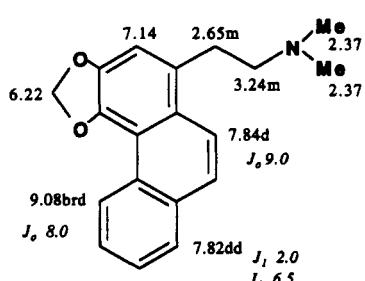
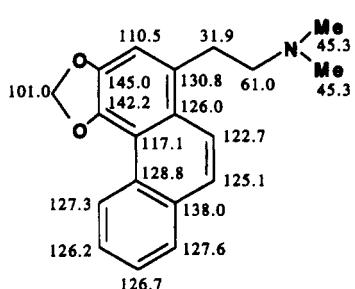
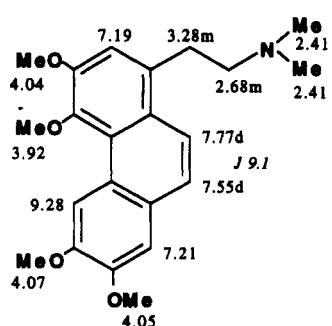
$C_{21}H_{23}O_4N$  353.1626  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (22,118)

**378. BISNORATHEROSPERMININE**

$C_{18}H_{19}O_2N$  281.1415  
 $^1H$  nmr: (250 MHz) (87)  
 Ms: 281 ( $M^+$ , 36), 252 (90), 251 (100), 227  
 (23) (87)

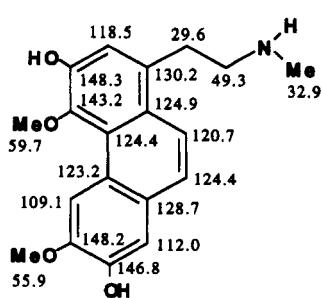
**483. STEPHENANTHRINE**

(Roemerine methine)

 $C_{19}H_{19}O_2N$  293.1415 $^1H$  nmr: (360 MHz) (1)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (1)**487. GLAUCINE METHINE**  
(*N*-Methylsecoglaucine) $C_{22}H_{27}O_4N$  369.1940

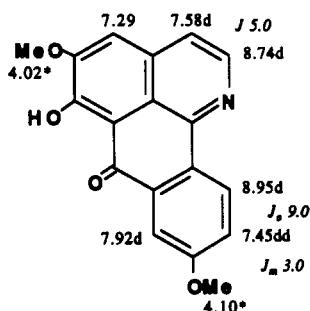
Uv: 269 (4.41), 285sh (3.90), 322 (3.67), 349 (2.56), 367 (2.54) (266)

Ir: (KBr) 3000–2750, 1585, 1515, 1470, 1265, 1240, 1110 (266)

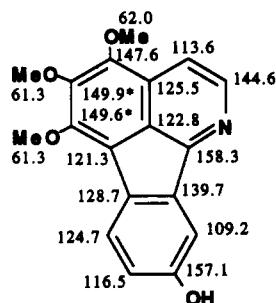
 $^1H$  nmr: (250 MHz); H-9 and H-10 chemical shifts have been assigned by nOe experiment and are reversed from those given in (105) (266). $^{13}C$  nmr: 150.2 (s), 148.7 (s), 148.3 (s), 144.7 (s), 133.3 (s), 128.1 (s), 125.5 (s), 124.6 (d), 124.3 (s), 120.6 (d), 113.9 (d), 108.9 (d), 107.7 (d), 60.8 (t), 59.8 (q), 56.3 (q), 55.51 (q), 55.46 (q), 45.2 (q), 32.3 (t) (22)Ms: 369 ( $M^+$ , 66), 311 (17), 279 (13), 149 (20), 58 (100) (266)**490. SECOBOLDINE** $C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$  327.1469 $^1H$  nmr: (DMSO- $d_6$ ) (164) $^{13}C$  nmr: (DMSO- $d_6$ ) (164)

## Miscellaneous

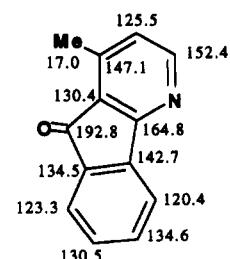
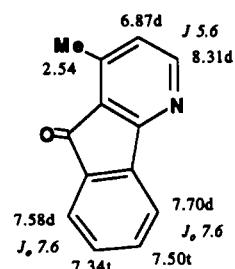
- 383. 6-HYDROXY-5,9-DIMETHOXYSOAPORPHINE  
(6-O-Demethylmenisporphine\*)**



- 388. NORRUFESCINE\***  
(9-O-Demethylrufescine)



498. ONYCHINE



**C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N** 307.0844  
**Mp:** 248–249° (153)  
**UV:** 238sh (4.38), 254 (4.62), 292sh (3.76),  
   307 (3.53), 319 (3.44), 358sh (3.77),  
   366 (3.79), 406sh (3.51), 430 (3.83),  
   455 (3.84) (153)  
**IR:** (KBr) 3422, 1630 (257)  
<sup>1</sup>**H nmr:** (200 MHz) (153)  
**Ms:** 307 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 289, 278, 261, 235,  
   218, 206, 190, 178, 164 (257)

\*Erroneously named 7-O-demethylmenisporphine in (104)

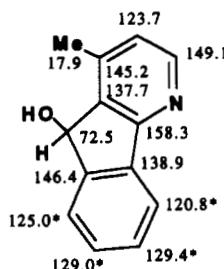
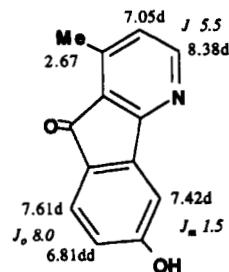
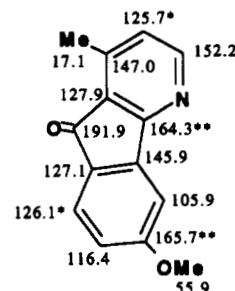
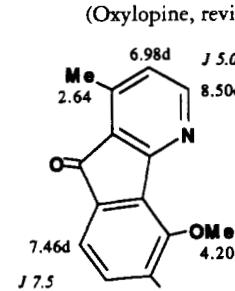
**C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N** 309.1000  
 Ir: (KBr) 3450, 2950, 1610, 1595, 1480,  
 1470, 1400, 1380, 1330, 1295, 1260,  
 1240, 1100, 1010, 890, 830 (201)

<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) (201)  
 Ms: 309 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 294 (65), 251 (45), 208  
 (38), 180 (35) (201)

\*In (201) norrufescine has been wrongly spelled "norruffscine"

$^1\text{H}$  nmr: (360 MHz)\* (36)  
 $^{13}\text{C}$  nmr: (36)

\*Assignments reported in (105) for H-5 and H-8 have to be reversed.  $^1\text{H}$ - and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -nmr data assignments, determined by COLOC experiment, are different from those given in (123).

**499. DIHYDROONYCHINE** $C_{13}H_{11}ON$  197.0840 $^{13}C$  nmr: (123)**500. 6-HYDROXYONYCHINE****502. 6-METHOXYONYCHINE** $C_{14}H_{11}O_2N$  225.0789 $^{13}C$  nmr: (36)**505. URSULINE  
(Oxylopine, revised structure)** $C_{14}H_{11}O_3N$  241.0738

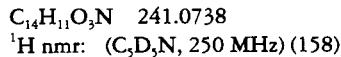
Mp: 158–160° (26)

Uv: 206 (4.08), 244sh (4.22), 252 (4.29), 265 (4.02), 291 (4.00), 302 (3.98), 360 (3.38); [(HCl) 206, 244sh, 252, 265sh, 291sh, 304, 316sh, 360] (158)

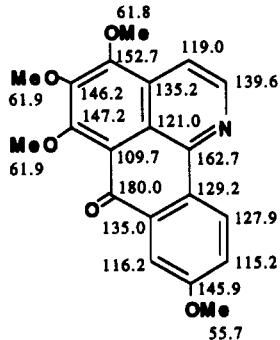
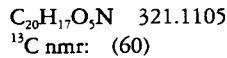
Ir: (film) 2920, 1705, 1600, 1565, 1480, 1430, 1400, 1370, 1330, 1270, 1230, 1210, 1105, 1070, 1030, 960, 935, 875, 835, 800, 730, 695 (158)

 $^1H$  nmr: (250 MHz) (158); also in  $C_6D_5N$  at 250 MHz (158); also in DMSO- $d_6$  at 90 MHz (26)Ms: 241 ( $M^+$ , 100), 223 (61), 212 (44), 195 (34), 183 (31) (158)

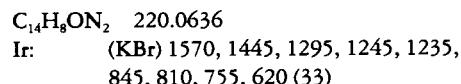
508. MACONDINE



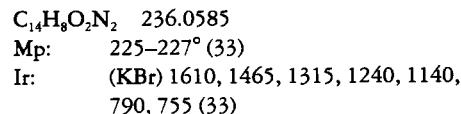
**529. DAURIPORPHINE  
(Bianfugenine)**



**531. EUPOLAURIDINE N-OXIDE**



**532. EUPOLAURIDINE DI-N-OXIDE**



533. SAMPANGINE

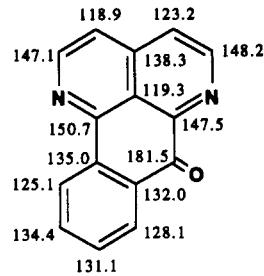
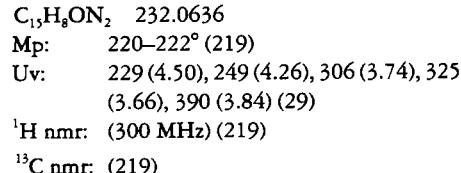
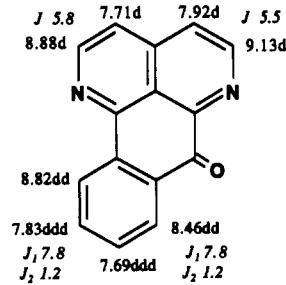


TABLE 3. Known Aporphinoids Reisolated from Botanical Sources or by Synthesis.

<b>Aporphines <i>sensu stricto</i></b>		
<b>1. CAAVERINE</b>		$C_{17}H_{17}O_2N$ 267.1258
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Neostenanthera gabonensis</i> (227)	
	Magnoliaceae: <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (310)	
	Rhamnaceae: <i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i> var. <i>spinosa</i> (110,112,113)	
<b>2. LIRINIDINE</b>		$C_{18}H_{19}O_2N$ 281.1415
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Neostenanthera gabonensis</i> (227)	
	Magnoliaceae: <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (310)	
	Nelumbonaceae: <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> (243)	
<b>3. ASIMILOBINE</b>		$C_{17}H_{17}O_2N$ 267.1258
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Annona cherimolia</i> (245,300), <i>Annona paludosa</i> (157), <i>Annona reticulata</i> (294,297), <i>Artobotrys monteiroae</i> (139), <i>Artobotrys odoratissimus</i> (115), <i>Cardiopetalum calophyllum</i> (238), <i>Disepalum pulchrum</i> (159), <i>Monocyclanthus vignei</i> (1), <i>Oncodostigma monosperma</i> (26), <i>Polyalthia stenopetala</i> (159), <i>Polyalthia suberosa</i> (91), <i>Rollinia pickelli</i> (75)	
	Lauraceae: <i>Phoebe formosana</i> (165)	
	Magnoliaceae: <i>Talauma betongensis</i> (170)	
	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania pierrei</i> (175)	
	Monimiaceae: <i>Siparuna griseo-flavescens</i> (181), <i>Siparuna tonduziana</i> (180)	
	Nelumbonaceae: <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> (243)	
<b>4. N-METHYLASIMILOBINE</b>		$C_{18}H_{19}O_2N$ 281.1415
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Annona cherimolia</i> (245), <i>Monocyclanthus vignei</i> (1), <i>Oxymitra velutina</i> (2)	
	Rhamnaceae: <i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i> var. <i>spinosa</i> (110,112,113)	
<b>5. NORNUCIFERINE</b>		$C_{18}H_{19}O_2N$ 281.1415
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Artobotrys maingayi</i> (64), <i>Guatteria diospyroides</i> (182), <i>Oncodostigma monosperma</i> (26), <i>Trivalvaria macrophylla</i> (63)	
	Lauraceae: <i>Neolitsea konishii</i> (166)	
	Magnoliaceae: <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (310)	
	Rhamnaceae: <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> var. <i>inermis</i> (111), <i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i> var. <i>spinosa</i> (112,113,209)	
<b>6. NUCIFERINE</b>		$C_{19}H_{21}O_2N$ 295.1571
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Annona cherimolia</i> (245)	
	Magnoliaceae: <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (310)	
	Menispermaceae: <i>Cissampelos pareira</i> (6)	
	Nelumbonaceae: <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> (273)	
	Rhamnaceae: <i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i> var. <i>spinosa</i> (112,113,209)	
<b>7. ANONAINE</b>		$C_{17}H_{17}O_2N$ 265.1102
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Annona cherimolia</i> (230,245,300), <i>Annona paludosa</i> (157), <i>Annona reticulata</i> (297), <i>Annona salzmanii</i> (73), <i>Annona squamosa</i> (301), <i>Artobotrys maingayi</i> (64), <i>Artobotrys monteiroae</i> (139), <i>Cananga odorata</i> (298,299), <i>Cardiopetalum calophyllum</i> (238), <i>Disepalum pulchrum</i> (159), <i>Guatteria oliviformis</i> (179), <i>Oncodostigma monosperma</i> (26), <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (282), <i>Rollinia pickelli</i> (75), <i>Trivalvaria macrophylla</i> (63)	
	Magnoliaceae: <i>Talauma gittingensis</i> (207)	
	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania pierrei</i> (175)	
	Monimiaceae: <i>Siparuna tonduziana</i> (180)	
<b>8. ROEMERINE</b>		$C_{18}H_{17}O_2N$ 279.1258
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria oliviformis</i> (179)	
	Magnoliaceae: <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (310)	
	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania disciflora</i> (264), <i>Stephania excentrica</i> (70), <i>Stephania lincangensis</i> (56), <i>Stephania yunnanensis</i> (57)	

Papaveraceae: *Papaver confine* (250), *Papaver dubium* (250), *Papaver fugax* (52), *Papaver rheas* (133), *Papaver rhopalothecum* (237)

- 9. ROEMREFIDINE**  $C_{19}H_{20}O_2N^+$  294.1493  
 (Remrefidine, N-methylroemerine)  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Anisocyla cymosa* (134,135)  
 Papaveraceae: *Papaver dubium* (250)
- 12. STEPHANINE**  $C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$  309.1364  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Stephania brachyandra* (218), *Stephania yunnanensis* (57), *Stephania yunnanensis* var. *trichocalyx* (55)
- 16. ANOLOBINE**  $C_{17}H_{15}O_3N$  281.1051  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Annona cherimolia* (245,300), *Guatteria goudotiana* (41), *Guatteria tonduzii* (179), *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)  
 Magnoliaceae: *Talauma betongensis* (170)
- 17. ROEMEROLINE**  $C_{18}H_{17}O_3N$  295.1207  
 (N-Methylanolobine)  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Guatteria tonduzii* (179)  
 Menispermaceae: *Stephania pierrei* (175)  
 Papaveraceae: *Papaver fugax* (52)
- 18. XYLOPINE**  $C_{18}H_{17}O_3N$  295.1207  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Annona cherimolia* (245), *Fissistigma oldhamii* (280), *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)  
 Magnoliaceae: *Talauma gitengensis* (207)  
 Menispermaceae: *Stephania pierrei* (175)
- 19. ISOLAURELINE**  $C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$  309.1364  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Desmos dasymaschalus* (109)  
 Menispermaceae: *Stephania pierrei* (175), *Stephania yunnanensis* var. *trichocalyx* (55)
- 21. APOGLAZIOVINE**  $C_{18}H_{19}O_3N$  297.1364  
 SOURCES: Lauraceae: *Aniba canellilla* (209), *Nectandra membranacea* (46)  
 Magnoliaceae: *Liriodendron tulipifera* (310)
- 31. ISOTHEBAINE**  $C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$  311.1520  
 SOURCES: Papaveraceae: *Papaver bracteatum* (236), *Papaver orientale* (249)
- 38. CREBANINE**  $C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$  339.1469  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Stephania brachyandra* (218), *Stephania dentifolia* (55), *Stephania hainanensis* (90), *Stephania officinarum* (89), *Stephania succifera* (58), *Stephania yunnanensis* var. *trichocalyx* (55), *Stephania zippeliana* (51), *Stephania* sp. (232)
- 39. LAURELLIPTINE**  $C_{18}H_{19}O_4N$  313.1313  
 (Norisoboldine)  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Annona salzmanii* (73), *Artobotrys monteiroae* (139)  
 Lauraceae: *Ocotea caesia* (272)
- 40. ISOBOULDINE**  $C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$  327.1469  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Annona cherimolia* (245), *Annona salzmanii* (73), *Cardiopetalum calophyllum* (238), *Guatteria goudotiana* (41), *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)  
 Aristolochiaceae: *Aristolochia papillaris* (167)  
 Berberidaceae: *Berberis valdiviana* (270)  
 Fumariaceae: *Ceratocapsus palaestinus* (119), *Corydalis bungeana* (277), *Corydalis caucasica* (71, 239), *Corydalis claviculata* (9), *Corydalis intermedia* (247), *Corydalis nobilis* (247), *Corydalis rutifolia* ssp. *erdelii* (240), *Corydalis solida* (96a), *Corydalis solida* ssp. *brachyloba* (241), *Sarcocapsus crassifolia* ssp. *speciosa* (42)  
 Lauraceae: *Aniba canellilla* (209), *Litsea cubeba* (162), *Nectandra grandiflora* (200), *Nectandra membranacea* (46,117), *Neolitsea konishii* (166), *Ocotea caesia* (272)

Menispermaceae: *Stephania excentrica* (70), *Stephania officinarum* (89)  
 Papaveraceae: *Glaucium arabicum* (7), *Glaucium flavum* (66), *Papaver orientale* (249),  
*Papaver rhoes* var. *chelidonoides* (250), *Stylophorum lasiocarpum* (246)  
 Ranunculaceae: *Thalictrum aquilegifolium* (17), *Thalictrum collinum* (143,144)  
 Synthesis (106)

<b>42.</b>	<b>BRACTEOLINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$	327.1469
SOURCES:	Papaveraceae: <i>Papaver orientale</i> (249)		
<b>43.</b>	<b>WILSONIRINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$	327.1469
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Artobotrys monteiroae</i> (139)		
<b>44.</b>	<b>THALIPORPHINE</b>	$C_{20}H_{23}O_4N$	341.1626
(Thalicmidine, <i>O</i> -methylisoboldine)			
SOURCES:	Fumariaceae: <i>Ceratocapnos palaestinus</i> (119), <i>Platycapnos spicata</i> (24) Magnoliaceae: <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (122) Papaveraceae: <i>Glaucium arabicum</i> (7) Ranunculaceae: <i>Thalictrum buschianum</i> (144), <i>Thalictrum ichengense</i> (291,292), <i>Thalictrum minus</i> (223) Synthesis (106)		
<b>46.</b>	<b>FAGARA BASE</b>	$C_{21}H_{26}O_4N^+$	356.1861
( <i>N</i> -Methylthaliporphine)			
SOURCES:	Rutaceae: <i>Fagara tingoassuiba</i> (194)		
<b>47.</b>	<b>NORDOMESTICINE</b>	$C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$	311.1156
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Ocotea sinuata</i> (44,45)		
<b>48.</b>	<b>DOMESTICINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$	325.1313
SOURCES:	Fumariaceae: <i>Corydalis stewartii</i> (126), <i>Platycapnos spicata</i> (22,24)		
<b>49.</b>	<b>LAUROLITSINE</b>	$C_{18}H_{19}O_4N$	313.1313
(Norboldine)			
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Trivalvaria macrophylla</i> (63) Lauraceae: <i>Debaasia kurzii</i> (15), <i>Lindera myrrha</i> (221), <i>Litsea cubeba</i> (162), <i>Litsea deccanensis</i> (108), <i>Litsea gardneri</i> (16), <i>Nectandra grandiflora</i> (200), <i>Neolitsea konishii</i> (166) Monimiaceae: <i>Peumus boldus</i> (253)		
<b>50.</b>	<b>BOLDINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$	327.1469
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Trivalvaria macrophylla</i> (63) Lauraceae: <i>Debaasia kurzii</i> (116), <i>Litsea cubeba</i> (162,287), <i>Litsea deccanensis</i> (108), <i>Nectandra grandiflora</i> (200), <i>Neolitsea konishii</i> (166)		
<b>52.</b>	<b>PREDICENTRINE</b>	$C_{20}H_{23}O_4N$	341.1626
SOURCES:	Fumariaceae: <i>Corydalis solida</i> (96a), <i>Platycapnos spicata</i> (24) Magnoliaceae: <i>Aromadendron elegans</i> (99), <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (122) Menispermaceae: <i>Strychnopsis thouarsii</i> (226)		
<b>53.</b>	<b>ISODOMESTICINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$	325.1313
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria goudotiana</i> (41) Fumariaceae: <i>Platycapnos spicata</i> (24) Lauraceae: <i>Litsea cubeba</i> (162)		
<b>54.</b>	<b>LAUROTETANINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$	327.1469
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria goudotiana</i> (41) Lauraceae: <i>Actinodaphne speciosa</i> (16), <i>Litsea cubeba</i> (162), <i>Nectandra grandiflora</i> (200), <i>Neolitsea konishii</i> (166), <i>Phoebe formosana</i> (165) Menispermaceae: <i>Cyclea atijebensis</i> (259) Monimiaceae: <i>Siparuna tonduziana</i> (180)		
<b>55.</b>	<b><i>N</i>-METHYLLAUROTETANINE</b>	$C_{20}H_{23}O_4N$	341.1626

- SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Guatteria goudotiana* (41)  
 Fumariaceae: *Corydalis caucasica* (71), *Platycapnos spicata* (22,24), *Sarcocapnos crassifolia* ssp. *speciosa* (42)  
 Lauraceae: *Actinodaphne speciosa* (16), *Lindera pipericarpa* (155), *Litsea cubeba* (162,287),  
*Neolitsea konishii* (166)  
 Magnoliaceae: *Liriodendron tulipifera* (122)  
 Monimiaceae: *Siparuna griseo-flavescens* (181), *Siparuna pauciflora* (178), *Siparuna tonduziana* (180)  
 Papaveraceae: *Eschscholtzia californica* (101)  
 Synthesis (106)
- 56. XANTHOPLANINE**  $C_{21}H_{26}O_4N^+$  356.1862  
 SOURCES: Lauraceae: *Dehaasia triandra* (186), *Litsea cubeba* (163)
- 58. NORGLAUCINE**  $C_{20}H_{23}O_4N$  341.1626  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)  
 Fumariaceae: *Ceratocapnos palaestinus* (119)  
 Synthesis (107)
- 59. GLAUCINE**  $C_{21}H_{25}O_4N$  355.1782  
 SOURCES: Fumariaceae: *Ceratocapnos palaestinus* (119), *Dactylicapnos scandens* (184), *Platycapnos saxicola* (254), *Platycapnos spicata* (22,24,254), *Platycapnos tenuiloba* ssp. *parallelia* (254), *Platycapnos tenuiloba* ssp. *tenuiloba* (254), *Sarcocapnos baetica* ssp. *baetica* (43), *Sarcocapnos baetica* ssp. *integrifolia* (43), *Sarcocapnos crassifolia* ssp. *speciosa* (42), *Sarcocapnos enneaphylla* (266), *Sarcocapnos saetabensis* (23)  
 Magnoliaceae: *Liriodendron tulipifera* (122,310)  
 Papaveraceae: *Glaucom flavum* (20,66,79)  
 Ranunculaceae: *Thalictrum collinum* (143), *Thalictrum flavum* (271), *Thalictrum ichengense* (291,292), *Thalictrum microgynum* (274), *Thalictrum minus* (96)  
 Synthesis (107,156,212)
- 61. NORNANTENINE**  $C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$  325.1313  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)  
 Menispermaceae: *Cyclea atjehensis* (259)  
 Monimiaceae: *Siparuna tonduziana* (180)
- 62. NANTENINE**  $C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$  339.1469  
 SOURCES: Berberidaceae: *Nandina domestica* (203)  
 Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (22,24,254), *Platycapnos tenuiloba* ssp. *parallelia* (254),  
*Platycapnos tenuiloba* ssp. *tenuiloba* (254)  
 Lauraceae: *Dehaasia triandra* (186)  
 Menispermaceae: *Stephania tetrandra* (244)  
 Monimiaceae: *Siparuna griseo-flavescens* (181), *Siparuna pauciflora* (178), *Siparuna tonduziana* (180)  
 Synthesis (212)
- 64. ACTINODAPHNINE**  $C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$  311.1156  
 SOURCES: Hernandiaceae: *Illigera khasiana* (302)  
 Lauraceae: *Actinodaphne sesquipedalis* (4), *Litsea gardneri* (16), *Neolitsea konishii* (166)  
 (-) enantiomer: Hernandiaceae: *Illigera parviflora* (304)
- 65. N-METHYLACTINODAPHNINE**  $C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$  325.1313  
 (Cassythicine)  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Stephania tetrandra* (244)  
 Synthesis (252)  
 (-) enantiomer: Menispermaceae: *Stephania pierrei* (175)
- 66. PHANOSTENINE**  $C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$  325.1313  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Stephania pierrei* (175)

- 67. DICENTRINE**  $C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$  339.1469  
 SOURCES: Lauraceae: *Lindera megaphylla* (53,263), *Litsea deccanensis* (108)  
 Menispermaceae: *Cyclea laxiflora* (154), *Stephania brachyandra* (218), *Stephania dentifolia* (55), *Stephania disciflora* (264), *Stephania epigeae* (59), *Stephania pierrei* (175), *Stephania zippeliana* (51), *Stephania* sp. (232)
- 69. NEOLITSINE**  $C_{19}H_{17}O_4N$  323.1156  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Guatteria goudotiana* (41)
- 71. CORYTUBERINE**  $C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$  327.1469  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Guatteria goudotiana* (41), *Oncodostigma monosperma* (26), *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)  
 Fumariaceae: *Corydalis nobilis* (247), *Corydalis semenovii* (279)  
 Lauraceae: *Debaasia triandra* (186), *Litsea decanensis* (108), *Neolitsea konishii* (166)  
 Menispermaceae: *Cissampelos pareira* (6), *Stephania officinarum* (89)  
 Papaveraceae: *Papaver albiflorum* ssp. *albiflorum* (248), *Papaver argemone* (255), *Papaver confine* (250), *Papaver dubium* (250), *Papaver orientale* (249), *Papaver rhoes* var. *chelidonioides* (250), *Papaver* cf. *stevenianum* (248), *Stylophorum lasiocarpum* (246)
- 72. MAGNOFLORINE**  $C_{20}H_{24}O_4N^+$  342.1704  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)  
 Aristolochiaceae: *Aristolochia bracteata* (81), *Aristolochia clematitis* (149), *Aristolochia moupinensis* (295)  
 Berberidaceae: *Berberis ilicifolia* (88), *Berberis polymorpha* (268), *Nandina domestica* (128)  
 Fumariaceae: *Corydalis intermedia* (247)  
 Lauraceae: *Litsea deccanensis* (108)  
 Magnoliaceae: *Magnolia acuminata* (137)  
 Menispermaceae: *Cissampelos pareira* (6), *Cocculus hirsutus* (5), *Stephania gracilenta* (141), *Stephania pierrei* (175), *Stephania tetrandra* (210), *Tiliacora triandra* (216), *Tinospora malabarica* (80)  
 Papaveraceae: *Glaucium arabicum* (7), *Papaver argemone* (255), *Papaver orientale* (249), *Papaver pavoninum* (255), *Papaver rhoes* var. *chelidonioides* (250), *Stylophorum lasiocarpum* (246)  
 Ranunculaceae: *Asteropyrum peltatum* (188), *Isopyrum thalictroides* (150), *Ranunculus sericus* (25), *Thalictrum collinum* (143), *Thalictrum culturatum* (95), *Thalictrum delavayi* (94), *Thalictrum foetidum* (18), *Thalictrum glandulosissimum* (183), *Thalictrum minus* (147), *Thalictrum minus* var. *majus* (145), *Thalictrum minus* var. *minus* (19), *Thalictrum sessile* (289)  
 Rutaceae: *Zanthoxylum anodynum* (192)
- 73. NORCORYDINE**  $C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$  327.1469  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Trivalvaria macrophylla* (63)
- 74. CORYDINE**  $C_{20}H_{23}O_4N$  341.1626  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Annona cherimolia* (245)  
 Fumariaceae: *Dactylicapnos scandens* (184)  
 Lauraceae: *Lindera myrrha* (221)  
 Menispermaceae: *Cissampelos fasciculata* (93), *Stephania lincangensis* (56), *Stephania macrantha* (55), *Stephania zippeliana* (51)  
 Papaveraceae: *Glaucium flavum* (66), *Papaver confine* (250), *Papaver pavonimum* (255), *Papaver* cf. *stevenianum* (248)  
 Ranunculaceae: *Aconitum orientale* (191)
- 76. HERNOVINE**  $C_{18}H_{19}O_4N$  313.1313  
 SOURCES: Hernandiaceae: *Illigera parviflora* (304)  
 Lauraceae: *Lindera myrrha* (221)

<b>79.</b>	<i>N</i> -METHYLLINDCARPINE	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	327.1469
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Litsea cubeba</i> (162) Menispermaceae: <i>Strychnopsis thouarsii</i> (226)		
<b>84.</b>	NORISOCORYDINE	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	327.1469
SOURCES:	Fumariaceae: <i>Corydalis caucasica</i> (71) Lauraceae: <i>Aniba canellilla</i> (209), <i>Debaasia incrassata</i> (234), <i>Lindera pipericarpa</i> (155), <i>Litsea cubeba</i> (162) Rhamnaceae: <i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i> var. <i>spinosa</i> (110,112,113)		
<b>85.</b>	ISOCORYDINE	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>23</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	341.1626
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria oliviformis</i> (179) Fumariaceae: <i>Corydalis lutea</i> (296), <i>Corydalis solida</i> (96a), <i>Dactylicapnos torulosa</i> (303), <i>Sarcocapnos enneaphylla</i> (266), <i>Sarcocapnos saetabensis</i> (23) Lauraceae: <i>Debaasia incrassata</i> (234), <i>Debaasia triandra</i> (186), <i>Lindera pipericarpa</i> (155), <i>Litsea cubeba</i> (162,287), <i>Litsea decanensis</i> (108), <i>Ocotea boldridgeiana</i> (previously <i>Poebe tonduzii</i> ) (44) Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania cephaantha</i> (69), <i>Stephania disciflora</i> (264), <i>Stephania</i> <i>dolichopoda</i> (55), <i>Stephania lincangensis</i> (56), <i>Stephania macrantha</i> (55), <i>Stephania officinarum</i> (89), <i>Stephania pierrei</i> (258), <i>Stephania yunnanensis</i> var. <i>trichocalyx</i> (55), <i>Stephania</i> sp. (232), <i>Strychnopsis thouarsii</i> (226) Monimiaceae: <i>Siparuna griseo-flavescens</i> (181) Papaveraceae: <i>Glaucium flavum</i> (66), <i>Papaver confine</i> (250), <i>Papaver pavoninum</i> (255), <i>Papaver rhoes</i> (133), <i>Papaver rhopalothecae</i> (237), <i>Papaver</i> cf. <i>stevenianum</i> (248) Ranunculaceae: <i>Thalictrum delavayi</i> (94), <i>Thalictrum pedunculatum</i> (127)		
<b>88.</b>	0,0-DIMETHYL CORYTUBERINE	C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>25</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	355.1782
(0-Methylpraeoxine)			
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Ocotea boldridgeiana</i> (previously <i>Poebe tonduzii</i> ) (44)		
<b>89.</b>	NANDIGERINE	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>17</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	311.1156
(Hernangerine)			
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Lindera myrrha</i> (221)		
<b>90.</b>	<i>N</i> -METHYLHERNANGERINE	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	325.1313
(N-Methylnandigerine)			
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Lindera megaphylla</i> (53)		
<b>91.</b>	LAUNOBINE	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>17</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	311.1156
(Norbulbocapnine)			
SOURCES:	Hernandiaceae: <i>Illigera khasiana</i> (302)		
<b>92.</b>	BULBOCAPNINE	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	325.1313
(N-Methyllaunobine)			
SOURCES:	Fumariaceae: <i>Corydalis caucasica</i> (71,239), <i>Corydalis cava</i> (220), <i>Corydalis bschuchowensis</i> (308), <i>Corydalis integra</i> (8), <i>Corydalis intermedia</i> (247), <i>Corydalis rutifolia</i> ssp. <i>erdelii</i> (240), <i>Corydalis solida</i> (96a), <i>Corydalis solida</i> ssp. <i>brachyloba</i> (241) Hypecoaceae: <i>Hypecoum imberbe</i> (213) Menispermaceae: <i>Cissampelos pareira</i> (6) Synthesis (252)		
<b>94.</b>	OVIGERINE	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	309.1000
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Lindera myrrha</i> (221)		
<b>100.</b>	THALICSIMIDINE	C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>27</sub> O <sub>5</sub> N	385.1889
(Purpureine, 3-methoxyglucine)			
SOURCES:	Ranunculaceae: <i>Thalictrum flavum</i> (271), <i>Thalictrum ichengense</i> (291,292), <i>Thalictrum</i> <i>microgynum</i> (274), <i>Thalictrum pedunculatum</i> (127) Synthesis (156)		

<b>102.</b>	OCONOVINE	$C_{21}H_{25}O_5N$	371.1731
SOURCES:	Ranunculaceae: <i>Thalictrum pedunculatum</i> (127)		
<b>109.</b>	OCOTEINE	$C_{21}H_{23}O_5N$	369.1575
(Thalictmine)			
SOURCES:	Hernandiaceae: <i>Hernandia bivalvis</i> (251)		
Ranunculaceae: <i>Thalictrum delavayi</i> (94)			
<b>111.</b>	HERNANDINE	$C_{19}H_{19}O_5N$	341.1260
SOURCES:	Hernandiaceae: <i>Hernandia bivalvis</i> (251)		
Lauraceae: <i>Lindera myrrha</i> (221)			
Synthesis (235)			
<b>181.</b>	N-ACETYLNORNUCIFERINE	$C_{20}H_{21}O_3N$	323.1520
SOURCES:	Aristolochiaceae: <i>Aristolochia bracteata</i> (48)		
Magnoliaceae: <i>Aromadendron elegans</i> (99)			
Menispermaceae: <i>Tinospora crispa</i> (215)			
<b>183.</b>	N-ACETYLNONAINE	$C_{19}H_{17}O_3N$	307.1207
SOURCES:	Magnoliaceae: <i>Aromadendron elegans</i> (99)		
Synthesis (207)			
<b>184.</b>	ISOPILINE	$C_{18}H_{19}O_3N$	297.1364
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria diospyroides</i> (182), <i>Neostenanthera gabonensis</i> (227)		
<b>185.</b>	N-METHYLISOPILINE	$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$	311.1520
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Neostenanthera gabonensis</i> (227)		
<b>187.</b>	3-HYDROXYNUCIFERINE	$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$	311.1520
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Ocotea boldridgeiana</i> (previously <i>Phoebe tonduzii</i> ) (44)		
<b>188.</b>	O-METHYLISOPILINE	$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$	311.1520
(O-Methylnorlirinine)			
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria diospyroides</i> (182), <i>Neostenanthera gabonensis</i> (227)		
<b>189.</b>	3-METHOXYNUCIFERINE	$C_{20}H_{23}O_3N$	325.1677
(O-Methyllylirinine)			
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Ocotea boldridgeiana</i> (previously <i>Phoebe tonduzii</i> ) (44)		
<b>190.</b>	TULIFEROLINE	$C_{21}H_{23}O_4N$	353.1626
SOURCES:	Magnoliaceae: <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (204)		
<b>191.</b>	NORSTEPHALAGINE	$C_{18}H_{17}O_3N$	295.1207
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Artobotrys grandifolius</i> (50), <i>Artobotrys maingayi</i> (64), <i>Guatteria foliosa</i> (189)		
<b>192.</b>	ZENKERINE	$C_{18}H_{19}O_3N$	297.1364
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Ocotea caesia</i> (272)		
<b>193.</b>	PULCHINE	$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$	311.1520
(N-Methylzenkerine)			
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Ocotea caesia</i> (272)		
<b>198.</b>	ELMERRILICINE	$C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$	311.1156
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria foliosa</i> (189)		
<b>199.</b>	LIRIOTULIPIFERINE	$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$	327.1469
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Litsea cubeba</i> (287)		
Magnoliaceae: <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (122)			
Menispermaceae: <i>Strychnopsis thouarsii</i> (226)			
<b>200.</b>	NORISODOMESTICINE	$C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$	311.1156
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria goudotiana</i> (41)		

<b>203.</b>	LITSEFERINE	$C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$	311.1156
SOURCES:	Hernandiaceae: <i>Illigera parviflora</i> (304)		
<b>204.</b>	NORDICENTRINE	$C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$	325.1313
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Litsea deccanensis</i> (294)		
(-)-enantiomer:	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania pierrei</i> (175)		
<b>207.</b>	NOROCONOVINE	$C_{20}H_{23}O_5N$	357.1575
SOURCES:	Ranunculaceae: <i>Thalictrum pedunculatum</i> (127)		
<b>212.</b>	LEUCOXYLONINE	$C_{22}H_{25}O_6N$	399.1680
SOURCES:	Ranunculaceae: <i>Thalictrum delavayi</i> (94)		
<b>251.</b>	N-FORMYLANONAINE	$C_{18}H_{15}O_3N$	293.1051
SOURCES:	Menispermaceae: <i>Tinospora crispa</i> (215), <i>Tinospora malabarica</i> (13)		
<b>253.</b>	NORLIRIDININE	$C_{18}H_{19}O_3N$	297.1364
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Disepalum pulchrum</i> (159), <i>Neostenanthera gabonensis</i> (227)		
<b>254.</b>	3-HYDROXYNORNUNCIFERINE	$C_{18}H_{19}O_3N$	297.1364
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Annona reticulata</i> (297), <i>Artobotrys maingayi</i> (64), <i>Guatteria goudotiana</i> (41), <i>Guatteria foliosa</i> (189)		
<b>272.</b>	STESAKINE	$C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$	325.1313
SOURCES:	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania zippeliana</i> (51)		
<b>275.</b>	NORLIRIOFERINE	$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$	327.1469
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (282)		
<b>276.</b>	GLAUCINE N-OXIDE	$C_{21}H_{25}O_5N$	371.1731
SOURCES:	Synthesis (187)		
<b>278.</b>	CALYCININE	$C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$	311.1156
(Fissistigine A, fissoldine)			
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Fissistigma oldhamii</i> (280), <i>Xylopia vieillardii</i> (132)		
<b>279.</b>	N-METHYLCALYCININE	$C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$	325.1313
(N-Methylfissoldine)			
SOURCES:	Synthesis (47)		
<b>280.</b>	DISCOGUATTINE	$C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$	325.1313
(O-Methylcalycinine)			
SOURCES:	Synthesis (47)		
<b>286.</b>	HERNAGINE	$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$	327.1469
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Lindera myrrha</i> (221)		
<b>288.</b>	ISOCORYDINE N-OXIDE	$C_{20}H_{23}O_5N$	357.1575
SOURCES:	Synthesis (187)		
<b>396.</b>	N-FORMYNORNUNCIFERINE	$C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$	309.1364
(Tinocrispicine)			
SOURCES:	Menispermaceae: <i>Tinospora crispa</i> (215)		
<b>400.</b>	1,2-DIMETHOXY-9-HYDROXYAPORPHINE	$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$	311.1520
SOURCES:	Berberidaceae: <i>Berberis hakesoides</i> (269)		
<b>401.</b>	ORIENTINE	$C_{20}H_{23}O_3N$	325.1677
SOURCES:	Synthesis (269)		
<b>403.</b>	N-METHYLISOTHEBAINE	$C_{20}H_{24}O_3N^+$	326.1755
(N-Methylisotethebainium cation)			
SOURCES:	Papaveraceae: <i>Papaver orientale</i> (249)		

<b>407.</b>	LASTOURVILLINE	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	327.1469
SOURCES:	Fumariaceae: <i>Fumaria indica</i> (14)		
<b>411.</b>	O,N-DIMETHYLISSOLDINE	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	339.1469
(O,N-Dimethylcalycinine, N-methyldiscoguattine)			
SOURCES:	Synthesis (47)		
<b>420.</b>	NORPHOEbine*	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>21</sub> O <sub>5</sub> N	355.1418
(O-Methylxyloguyelline)			
SOURCES:	Lauraceae: <i>Nectandra sinuata</i> (44,45)		
*Erroneously named norlirioferine in (45).			
<b>421.</b>	PHOEbine*	C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>23</sub> O <sub>5</sub> N	369.1575
SOURCES: Lauraceae: <i>Nectandra sinuata</i> (44,45)			
*Erroneously named 1,2,3-trimethoxy-9,10-methylenedioxymethoxydihydroaporphine in (45).			

### 7-Hydroxy-7-methylaporphines

<b>425.</b>	ISOGUATTOUREGIDINE	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>5</sub> N	341.1262
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria foliosa</i> (189)		

### Oxoaporphines

<b>115.</b>	LYSICAMINE	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>3</sub> N	291.0895
(Oxonuciferine)			
SOURCES:	Annonaceae: <i>Annona cherimolia</i> (245), <i>Artobotrys maingayi</i> (64), <i>Desmos dumosus</i> (174), <i>Enantia chlorantha</i> (231), <i>Oncodostigma monosperma</i> (26), <i>Oxymitra velutina</i> (2), <i>Rollinia mucosa</i> (74), <i>Trivalvaria macrophylla</i> (63), <i>Unonopsis spectabilis</i> (158), <i>Xylopia aethiopica</i> (114)		
Aristolochiaceae: <i>Aristolochia contorta</i> (161)			
Menispermaceae: <i>Telitoxicum glaziovii</i> (196)			
Rhamnaceae: <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> var. <i>inermis</i> (111)			
Synthesis (12,214)			
<b>116.</b>	LIRIODENINE	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>3</sub> N	275.0582
SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Alphonsea mollis</i> (293), <i>Annona ambotay</i> (72), <i>Annona bullata</i> (124), <i>Annona cherimolia</i> (230,245,300), <i>Annona montana</i> (283), <i>Annona reticulata</i> (294,297), <i>Annona squamosa</i> (173,301), <i>Artobotrys grandifolius</i> (50), <i>Artobotrys maingayi</i> (64), <i>Artobotrys uncinatus</i> (284), <i>Cananga odorata</i> (298), <i>Cardiopetalum calophyllum</i> (238), <i>Cleistopholis patens</i> (177), <i>Cymbopetalum penduliflorum</i> (169), <i>Desmos dasymaschalus</i> (109), <i>Disepalum pulchrum</i> (159), <i>Enantia chlorantha</i> (231), <i>Fissistigma glaucescens</i> (286), <i>Goniothalamus scorchedianus</i> (21), <i>Goniothalamus tapis</i> (21), <i>Guatteria cf. discolor</i> (100), <i>Guatteria goudotiana</i> (41), <i>Guatteria oliviformis</i> (179), <i>Oncodostigma monosperma</i> (26), <i>Oxandra asbeckii</i> (265), <i>Oxymitra velutina</i> (2), <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (282,285), <i>Polyalthia macropoda</i> (159,229), <i>Polyalthia stenorhyncha</i> (159), <i>Polyalthia suberosa</i> (91), <i>Pseuduvaria indochinensis</i> (307), <i>Rollinia mucosa</i> (74), <i>Trivalvaria macrophylla</i> (63), <i>Unonopsis spectabilis</i> (158), <i>Xylopia aethiopica</i> (114)			
Eupomatiaceae: <i>Eupomatiella bennettii</i> (35)			
Magnoliaceae: <i>Aromadendron elegans</i> (99), <i>Michelia floribunda</i> (199), <i>Paramichelia baillonii</i> (233), <i>Talauma betongensis</i> (170), <i>Talauma gitengensis</i> (207)			
Menispermaceae: <i>Anisocycla cymosa</i> (134), <i>Stephania sutchuenensis</i> (276)			
Monimiaceae: <i>Siparuna tonduziana</i> (180)			
Ranunculaceae: <i>Thalictrum sessile</i> (288), <i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i> (290)			
Synthesis (65)			
<b>118.</b>	O-METHYLMOSCHATOLINE	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	321.1000
(Homomoschatoline)			

SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Annona ambotay* (72), *Desmos dasymaschalus* (109), *Enantia chlorantha* (231), *Fissistigma oldhamii* (280), *Guatteria diospyroides* (182), *Guatteria tonduzii* (179), *Neostenanthera gabonensis* (227), *Xylopia aethiopica* (114)  
 Menispermaceae: *Telitoxicum glaziovii* (196)

## 119. ATHEROSPERMIDINE

 $C_{18}H_{11}O_4N$  305.0687

SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Annona bullata* (125), *Artobotrys grandifolius* (50), *Artobotrys maingayi* (64), *Artobotrys uncinatus* (284), *Enantia chlorantha* (231), *Guatteria foliosa* (189), *Pseuduvaria indochinensis* (307)

## 120. LANUGINOSINE

 $C_{18}H_{11}O_4N$  305.0687

(Oxylolopine)

SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Annona cherimolia* (230,245), *Desmos dasymaschalus* (109), *Polyalthia longifolia* var. *pendulla* (92), *Polyalthia suberosa* (91), *Rollinia pickelli* (75), *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)

## 121. OXOLAURELINE

 $C_{18}H_{11}O_4N$  305.0687

(Lauterine, 10-methoxyliriodenine)

SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Polyalthia* sp. (114)

## 123. ATHEROLINE

 $C_{19}H_{15}O_5N$  337.0949

SOURCES: Lauraceae: *Cryptocarya velutinosa* (160), *Dehaasia triandra* (186)

## 124. OXOGLAUCINE

 $C_{20}H_{17}O_5N$  351.1105

(0-Methylatheroline)

SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Xylopia aethiopica* (114), *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)

Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (22,24), *Sarcocapnos baetica* ssp. *integritifolia* (43), *Sarcocapnos crassifolia* ssp. *speciosa* (42), *Sarcocapnos enneaphylla* (266), *Sarcocapnos saetabensis* (23)

Lauraceae: *Phoebe cinnamomifolia* (193)

Magnoliaceae: *Aromadendron elegans* (99)

Papaveraceae: *Glaucium flavum* (66)

Synthesis (12,65)

## 125. OXONANTENINE

 $C_{19}H_{13}O_5N$  335.0793

SOURCES: Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (22,24,254)

Menispermaceae: *Stephania tetrandra* (244)

Monimiaceae: *Siparuna tonduziana* (180)

## 126. DICENTRINONE

 $C_{19}H_{13}O_5N$  335.0793

SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Stephania zippeliana* (51)

## 127. CASSAMERIDINE

 $C_{18}H_{9}O_5N$  319.0480

Menispermaceae: *Stephania tetrandra* (244)

## 129. OXOPURPUREINE

 $C_{21}H_{19}O_6N$  381.1211

SOURCES: Lauraceae: *Phoebe cinnamomifolia* (193)

Ranunculaceae: *Thalictrum microgynum* (274)

## 134. CORUNNINE

 $C_{20}H_{17}O_5N$  351.1105

SOURCES: Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (22,24,254), *Sarcocapnos crassifolia* ssp. *speciosa* (42), *Sarcocapnos enneaphylla* (266)

Magnoliaceae: *Liriodendron tulipifera* (122)

Papaveraceae: *Glaucium flavum* (66)

## 135. PONTEVEDRINE

 $C_{21}H_{19}O_6N$  381.1211

SOURCES: Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (24), *Sarcocapnos enneaphylla* (266), *Sarcocapnos saetabensis* (23)

Magnoliaceae: *Aromadendron elegans* (99)

Synthesis (12,38,39)

<b>136.</b>	<b>ALKALOID PO-3</b>	$C_{19}H_{11}O_4N$	321.1000
	SOURCES: Synthesis (12)		
<b>137.</b>	<b>NANDAZURINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{13}O_5N$	335.0793
	SOURCES: Fumariaceae: <i>Platycapnos spicata</i> (254)		
<b>214.</b>	<b>O,N-DIMETHYLLIRIODENDRONINE</b>	$C_{18}H_{13}O_3N$	291.0895
	SOURCES: Synthesis (214)		
<b>215.</b>	<b>LIRIODENDRONINE</b>	$C_{16}H_9O_3N$	263.0582
	SOURCES: Magnoliaceae: <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> (122)		
	Synthesis (214)		
<b>216.</b>	<b>OXOSTEPHANINE</b>	$C_{18}H_{11}O_4N$	305.0687
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Alphonsea mollis</i> (293), <i>Goniothalamus scorchedianii</i> (21), <i>Goniothalamus tapis</i> (21), <i>Polyalthia stenopetala</i> (159), <i>Polyalthia suberosa</i> (91,92), <i>Trivalvaria macrophylla</i> (63)		
	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania zippeliana</i> (51)		
<b>218.</b>	<b>OXOPUTERINE</b>	$C_{18}H_{11}O_4N$	305.0687
	(Oxo-O-methylpukateine)		
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Guatteria cf. discolor</i> (100)		
	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania excentrica</i> (70)		
<b>332.</b>	<b>ISOMOSCHATOLINE</b>	$C_{18}H_{13}O_4N$	307.0844
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Cleistopholis patens</i> (260)		
<b>335.</b>	<b>PERUVIANINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{13}O_4N$	307.0844
	SOURCES: Synthesis (34)		
<b>337.</b>	<b>OXANOLOBOINE</b>	$C_{17}H_9O_4N$	291.0531
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Pseuduvaria indochinensis</i> (307)		
	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania excentrica</i> (70)		
<b>339.</b>	<b>OXOBUXIFOLINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{13}O_5N$	335.0793
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Desmos dasymaschalus</i> (109)		
<b>340.</b>	<b>OXOCREBANINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{13}O_5N$	335.0793
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Desmos dasymaschalus</i> (109), <i>Fissistigma glaucescens</i> (286)		
	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania bainanensis</i> (90), <i>Stephania succifera</i> (58)		
<b>426.</b>	<b>1,2,11-TRIMETHHOXYOXOAPORPHINE</b>	$C_{19}H_{15}O_4N$	321.1000
	SOURCES: Synthesis (12)		
<b>430.</b>	<b>OXOPHOEBINE</b>	$C_{20}H_{11}O_6N$	365.0898
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Annona spraguei</i> (67), <i>Xylopia aethiopica</i> (114)		
<b>431.</b>	<b>KUAFUMINE</b>	$C_{20}H_{11}O_6N$	365.0898
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Fissistigma glaucescens</i> (286)		

**4,5-Dioxoaporphines**

<b>176.</b>	<b>CEPHARADIONE B</b>	$C_{19}H_{11}O_4N$	321.1000
	SOURCES: Piperaceae: <i>Piper attenuatum</i> (76), <i>Piper boehmerifolium</i> (76), <i>Piper hamiltonii</i> (76), <i>Piper longum</i> (76,77)		
	Saururaceae: <i>Houttuynia cordata</i> (130)		
	Synthesis (12)		
<b>177.</b>	<b>CEPHARADIONE A</b>	$C_{18}H_{11}O_4N$	305.0687
	SOURCES: Piperaceae: <i>Piper acutisleginum</i> (217), <i>Piper attenuatum</i> (76), <i>Piper boehmerifolium</i> (76), <i>Piper hamiltonii</i> (76), <i>Piper longum</i> (76,77), <i>Piper manausense</i> (68), <i>Piper methysticum</i> (129)		

<b>242.</b>	<b>NORCEPHARADIONE B</b>	$C_{18}H_{13}O_4N$	307.0844
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Oxymitra velutina</i> (2) Piperaceae: <i>Piper attenuatum</i> (76), <i>Piper boehmerifolium</i> (76), <i>Piper hamiltonii</i> (76), <i>Piper longum</i> (76,77) Saururaceae: <i>Houttuynia cordata</i> (224) Synthesis (12)		
<b>348.</b>	<b>4,5-DIOXODEHYDROASIMILOBINE</b>	$C_{17}H_{11}O_4N$	293.0687
	(Noraristolodione)		
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Monocyclanthus vignei</i> (1) Aristolochiaceae: <i>Aristolochia contorta</i> (161), <i>Aristolochia liukiuensis</i> (198) Piperaceae: <i>Piper attenuatum</i> (76), <i>Piper boehmerifolium</i> (76), <i>Piper longum</i> (76,77)		
<b>353.</b>	<b>CORYDIONE</b>	$C_{20}H_{15}O_6N$	365.0898
	(4,5-Dioxodehydronantenine)		
SOURCES:	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania tetrandra</i> (244)		
<b>354.</b>	<b>DIHYDROPONTEVEDRINE</b>	$C_{21}H_{21}O_6N$	383.1367
SOURCES:	Papaveraceae: <i>Glaucium flavum</i> (66)		
<b>433.</b>	<b>ARISTOLODIONE</b>	$C_{18}H_{13}O_4N$	307.0844
	(Piperadione)		
SOURCES:	Piperaceae: <i>Piper attenuatum</i> (76), <i>Piper hamiltonii</i> (76), <i>Piper longum</i> (76,77)		
<b>434.</b>	<b>NORCEPHARADIONE A</b>	$C_{17}H_9O_4N$	291.0531
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Oncodostigma monosperma</i> (26)		

### C-7 and/or C-4 Oxygenated Aporphines

<b>138.</b>	<b>NORUSHINSUNINE</b>	$C_{17}H_{15}O_3N$	281.1051
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Annona cherimolia</i> (245,300), <i>Annona reticulata</i> (294,297), <i>Cardiopetalum calophyllum</i> (238), <i>Oncodostigma monosperma</i> (26) Magnoliaceae: <i>Talauma betongensis</i> (170)		
<b>139.</b>	<b>USHINSUNINE</b>	$C_{18}H_{17}O_3N$	295.1207
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Artobotrys maingayi</i> (64), <i>Cananga odorata</i> (298,299), <i>Oxymitra velutina</i> (2)		
<b>143.</b>	<b>OLIVERINE</b>	$C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$	339.1469
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Greenwayodendron oliveri</i> (syn. <i>Polyalthia oliveri</i> ) (3)		
<b>148.</b>	<b>CATALINE</b>	$C_{21}H_{25}O_5N$	371.1731
SOURCES:	Papaveraceae: <i>Glaucium flavum</i> (66)		
<b>222.</b>	<b>OLIVEROLINE</b>	$C_{18}H_{17}O_3N$	295.1207
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Polyalthia macropoda</i> (159,229) Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania epigaea</i> (59)		
<b>223.</b>	<b>OLIVEROLINE <math>\beta</math>-N-OXIDE</b>	$C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$	311.1156
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (282,285), <i>Polyalthia macropoda</i> (159)		
<b>356.</b>	<b>NOROLIVEROLINE</b>	$C_{17}H_{15}O_3N$	281.1051
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (285) Monimiaceae: <i>Siparuna pauciflora</i> (178)		
<b>441.</b>	<b>USHINSUNINE <math>\beta</math>-N-OXIDE</b>	$C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$	311.1156
SOURCES:	Annaceae: <i>Cananga odorata</i> (298,299) Synthesis (298)		
<b>455.</b>	<b>EPIGLAUFIDINE</b>	$C_{20}H_{23}O_5N$	357.1575
SOURCES:	Menispermaceae: <i>Stephania zippeliana</i> (51)		

**Dehydroaporphines (6a,7-Dehydroaporphines)**

- 151. DEHYDROROEMERINE**  $C_{18}H_{15}O_2N$  277.1102  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Stephania disciflora* (264), *Stephania yunnanensis* var. *trichocalyx* (55)
- 154. DEHYDROGLAUCINE**  $C_{21}H_{23}O_4N$  353.1626  
 SOURCES: Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (22,24,254), *Sarcocapnos enneaphylla* (266), *Sarcocapnos saetabensis* (23)  
 Papaveraceae: *Glaucium flavum* (66)  
 Ranunculaceae: *Tbalictrum ichengense* (291,292)  
 Synthesis (107)
- 156. DEHYDRONANTENINE**  $C_{20}H_{19}O_4N$  337.1313  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Guatteria goudotiana* (41)  
 Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (22,24,254)
- 157. DEHYDRODICENTRINE**  $C_{20}H_{19}O_4N$  337.1313  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Stephania dentifolia* (55)
- 369. DEHYDROSTEPHANINE**  $C_{19}H_{17}O_3N$  307.1207  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Stephania yunnanensis* var. *trichocalyx* (55)
- 372. DEHYDROCREEBANINE**  $C_{20}H_{19}O_4N$  337.1313  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Stephania dentifolia* (55), *Stephania hainanensis* (90), *Stephania succifera* (58), *Stephania yunnanensis* var. *trichocalyx* (55)
- 457. DEHYDRONORNUCIFERINE**  $C_{18}H_{17}O_2N$  279.1258  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (12,131)
- 459. DEHYDROANONNAINE**  $C_{17}H_{13}O_2N$  263.0946  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (12,131)
- 464. 1,2,11-TRIMETHOXYDEHYDRONORAPORPHINE**  $C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$  309.1364  
 (Nororientidine)  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (12)
- 468. DEHYDRONORGLAUCINE**  $C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$  339.1469  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (12,107)
- 469. TETRADEHYDROGLAUCINE**  $C_{21}H_{21}O_4N$  351.1469  
 (Didehydroglaucone)  
 SOURCES: Papaveraceae: *Glaucium flavum* (66)
- 470. DEHYDRONORNANTENINE**  $C_{19}H_{17}O_4N$  323.1156  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (131)
- 471. DEHYDRONEOLITSINE**  $C_{19}H_{15}O_4N$  321.1000  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Guatteria goudotiana* (41)
- 479. GOUDOTIANINE**  $C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$  339.1469  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Guatteria goudotiana* (41)  
 Synthesis: (40)

**Phenanthrenes**

- 162. ARGENTININE**  $C_{19}H_{21}O_2N$  295.1571  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Annona montana* (283), *Guatteria goudotiana* (41), *Guatteria foliosa* (189), *Monocyclanthus vignei* (1), *Oxymitra velutina* (2), *Phaeanthus vietnamensis* (206)  
 Menispermaceae: *Stephania tetrandra* (210)
- 163. ATHEROSPERMININE**  $C_{20}H_{23}O_2N$  309.1728  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Fissistigma glaucescens* (286), *Guatteria cf. discolor* (100), *Oxymitra velutina* (2), *Phaeanthus vietnamensis* (206)  
 Synthesis (86,87)

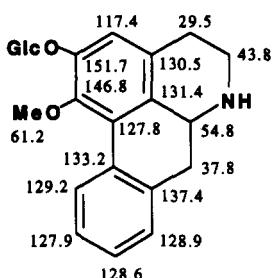
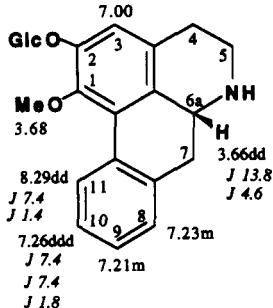
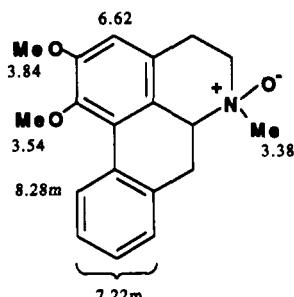
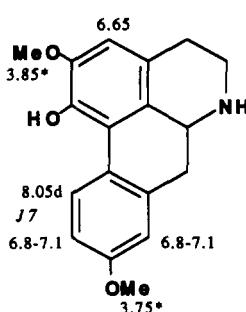
- 165. UVARIOPSINE**  $C_{20}H_{21}O_3N$  323.1520  
 (Isolaureline methine, N-methylxylopine methine)  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (185)
- 167. UVARIOPSAMINE**  $C_{22}H_{27}O_4N$  369.1940  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Greenwayodendron oliveri* (syn. *Polyalthia oliveri*) (3)
- 169. THALICTHUBERINE**  $C_{21}H_{23}O_4N$  353.1626  
 SOURCES: Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (22,224,254), *Platycapnos tenuiloba* ssp. *parallela* (254), *Platycapnos tenuiloba* ssp. *tenuiloba* (254)  
 Lauraceae: *Ocotea insularis* (118)  
 Ranunculaceae: *Thalictrum delavayi* (94)
- 171. THALIGLUCINE**  $C_{21}H_{21}O_4N$  351.1469  
 (Thalphenine methine)  
 SOURCES: Ranunculaceae: *Thalictrum flavum* (271), *Thalictrum minus* (223)
- 172. THALIGLUCINONE**  $C_{21}H_{19}O_3N$  365.1262  
 SOURCES: Ranunculaceae: *Thalictrum minus* var. *minus* (19)
- 239. NORATHEROSPERMININE**  $C_{19}H_{21}O_2N$  295.1571  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (83)
- 241. SECOGLAUCINE**  $C_{21}H_{25}O_4N$  355.1782  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (86,87)
- 378. BISNORATHEROSPERMININE**  $C_{18}H_{19}O_2N$  281.1415  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (87)
- 379. ATHEROSPERMININE N-OXIDE**  $C_{22}H_{23}O_3N$  325.1677  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Fissistigma glaucescens* (286), *Oxymitra velutina* (2)  
 Synthesis (187)
- 483. STEPHENANTHRINE**  $C_{19}H_{19}O_2N$  293.1415  
 (Roemerine methine)  
 SOURCES: Annonaceae: *Monocyclanthus vignei* (1)  
 Menispermaceae: *Anisocycla cymosa* (136), *Stephania tetrandra* (210)  
 Synthesis (185)
- 487. GLAUCINE METHINE**  $C_{22}H_{27}O_4N$  369.1940  
 (N-Methylsecoglaucine)  
 SOURCES: Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (22,24), *Sarcocapnos enneaphylla* (266)  
 Synthesis (22,24,86,87,185)
- 490. SECOBOLDINE**  $C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$  327.1469  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (164)

### Miscellaneous

- 380. DUGUENAINE**  $C_{19}H_{15}O_3N$  305.1051  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (12)
- 382. TELAZOLINE**  $C_{17}H_{12}O_2N_2$  276.0897  
 SOURCES: Menispermaceae: *Telitoxicum glaziovii* (196)
- 383. 6-HYDROXY-5,9-DIMETHOXYOXOISOAPORPHINE**  $C_{18}H_{13}O_4N$  307.0844  
 (6-O-Demethylmenisporphine)  
 SOURCES: Synthesis (153)
- 385. TASPINE**  $C_{20}H_{19}O_6N$  369.1211  
 (Thaspine)  
 SOURCES: Euphorbiaceae: *Croton* sp. (222)

<b>387.</b>	TELITOXINE	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>3</sub> N	279.0895
	SOURCES: Synthesis (197)		
<b>388.</b>	NORRUFESCINE	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	309.1000
	SOURCES: Menispermaceae: <i>Cissampelos pareira</i> (201)		
<b>391.</b>	IMELUTEINE	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>19</sub> O <sub>5</sub> N	353.1262
	SOURCES: Synthesis (305)		
<b>392.</b>	EUPOLAURIDINE (Canangine)	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	204.0687
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Cleistopholis patens</i> (123,177) Eupomatiaceae: <i>Eupomatia laurina</i> (35) Synthesis (30,123,267)		
<b>495.</b>	CLEISTOPHOLINE	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>2</sub> N	223.0633
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Annona cherimolia</i> (230), <i>Oncodostigma monosperma</i> (26) Synthesis (29,148,151,310)		
<b>498.</b>	ONYCHINE (1-Methyl-4-azafluoren-9-one)	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>9</sub> ON	195.0684
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Cleistopholis patens</i> (123), <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (49), <i>Unonopsis spectabilis</i> (158) Synthesis (10,30,123,148,211,267)		
<b>499.</b>	DIHYDROONYCHINE	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>11</sub> ON	197.0840
	SOURCES: Synthesis (123,148)		
<b>500.</b>	6-HYDROXYONYCHINE (Oxylopinine)	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>2</sub> N	211.0633
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Unonopsis spectabilis</i> (158) Synthesis (256)		
<b>502.</b>	6-METHOXYONYCHINE	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>2</sub> N	225.0789
	SOURCES: Synthesis (10,211,256)		
<b>503.</b>	8-HYDROXYONYCHINE	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>9</sub> O <sub>2</sub> N	211.0633
	SOURCES: Synthesis (256)		
<b>505.</b>	URSULINE (Oxylopine-revised structure-)	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>3</sub> N	241.0738
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Oncodostigma monosperma</i> (26), <i>Unonopsis spectabilis</i> (158) Synthesis (151)		
<b>508.</b>	MACONDINE	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>3</sub> N	241.0738
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Unonopsis spectabilis</i> (158)		
<b>510.</b>	DARIENINE	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>13</sub> O <sub>4</sub> N	271.0844
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (49,285)		
<b>529.</b>	DAURIPORPHINE (Bianfugenine)	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>17</sub> O <sub>5</sub> N	321.1105
	SOURCES: Menispermaceae: <i>Sinomenium acutum</i> (60)		
<b>531.</b>	EUPOLAURIDINE N-OXIDE	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ON <sub>2</sub>	220.0636
	SOURCES: Annonaceae: <i>Cleistopholis patens</i> (177) Synthesis (33)		
<b>532.</b>	EUPOLAURIDINE DI-N-OXIDE	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	236.0585
	SOURCES: Synthesis (33)		
<b>533.</b>	SAMPANGINE	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ON <sub>2</sub>	232.0636
	SOURCES: Synthesis (29,219)		

TABLE 4. Completely New Aporphinoid Alkaloids.\*

**Aporphines *sensu stricto*****543. ASIMILOBINE-2-O- $\beta$ -D-GLUCOSIDE****544. NUCIFERINE N-OXIDE****545. NORORIENTININE  
(1-Hydroxy-2,9-dimethoxynoraporphine)**

$C_{23}H_{27}O_7N$  429.1786

Mp: 158° (175)

[ $\alpha$ ]D: -107° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (175)

Uv: 211 (4.43), 227 (4.20), 262 (4.03), 272 (4.11), 306 (3.23) (175)

Ir: (KBr) 3432, 2911, 1593, 1427, 1314, 1256, 1073 (175)

$^1H$  nmr\*: (300 MHz) (175)

$^{13}C$  nmr\*: (175)

Ms: 268 (14), 267 (78), 266 (100), 265 (7), 256 (11), 253 (5), 252 (21), 251 (23), 238 (14), 237 (8), 236 (14), 223 (10), 178 (14), 165 (11) (175)

Sources: Menispermaceae: *Stephania pierrei* (175)

\*Assignments for other protons and carbons are given in (175).

$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$  311.1520

Mp: 202–205° (hydrochloride) (187)

[ $\alpha$ ]D: -182° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH)(hydrochloride) (187)

Uv: 230 (4.40), 278 (4.06), 314 (3.82) (Hydrochloride) (187)

$^1H$  nmr: (60 MHz) (187)

Ms\*: 310 ( $M^+$ ), 294, 293, 280, 264, 252, 237, 221, 207, 194, 189, 168, 165 (187)

Sources: Synthesis (187)

\*Partially erroneous data.

$C_{18}H_{19}O_3N$  297.1364

[ $\alpha$ ]D: +61° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (272)

Uv: 236 (3.91), 279 (4.02), 315sh (3.99) (272)

Ir: (KBr) 3500–3200, 1600, 1520, 1470 (272)

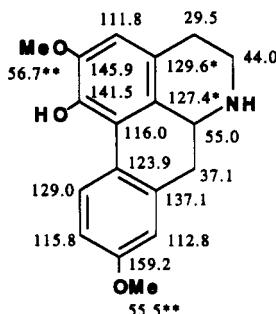
$^1H$  nmr: ( $Me_3CO-d_6$ , 60 MHz) (272)

$^{13}C$  nmr: (272)

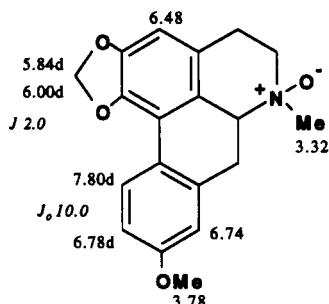
Ms: 297 ( $M^+$ , 97), 296 (100), 282 (43), 280 (59), 266 (37) (272)

Sources: Lauraceae: *Ocotea caesia* (272)

\*Not previously reported in "Aporphinoid Alkaloids" Parts I, II, III, and IV (102–105).

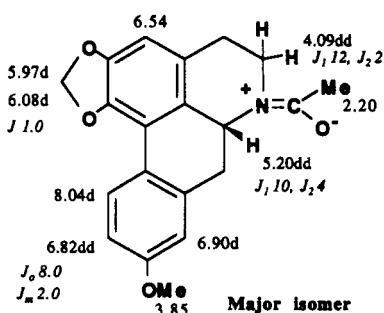


**546. ISOLAURELINE N-OXIDE  
(*N*-Methylxylopine *N*-oxide)**



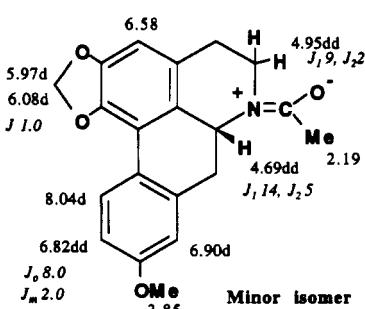
$C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$  325.1313  
Mp: 195–198° (hydrochloride) (187)  
[ $\alpha$ ]D:  $-59^\circ$  ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (hydrochloride) (187)  
Uv: 220 (4.41), 284 (4.38) (hydrochloride) (187)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (60 MHz) (187)  
Ms: 325 ( $M^+$ ), 309, 308, 294, 266, 208, 164 (187)  
Sources: Synthesis (187)

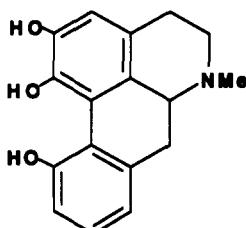
**547. *N*-ACETYLXYLOPINE\***



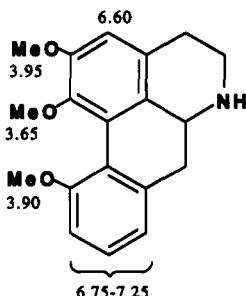
$C_{20}H_{19}O_4N$  337.1313  
Mp: 213–214° (mixture of two isomers) (207)  
[ $\alpha$ ]D:  $-417^\circ$  ( $c=0.15$ ) (207)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (207)  
Sources: Synthesis (207)

\*Amidic aporphines, whether *N*-formyl or *N*-acetyl, always exist as a mixture of enolates, as clearly demonstrated by nmr studies. In each instance, however, for the major isomer, the oxygen of the amidic function lies syn to C-6a, and anti to C-5, a phenomenon most probably associated with steric factors.

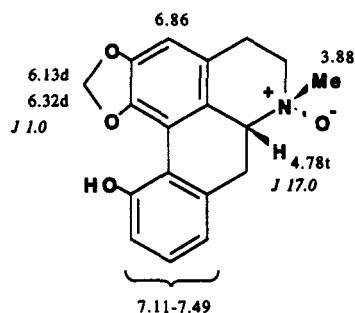


**548.** 1,2,11-TRIHYDROXYAPORPHINE

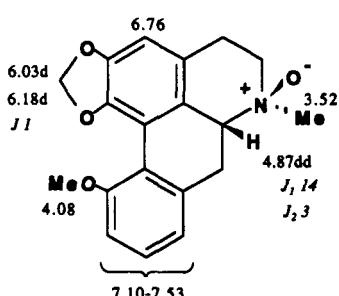
$C_{17}H_{17}O_3N$  283.1207  
 Mp: 190–205° (HBr) (225)  
 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25}$ : –185° ( $c=0.2$ , MeOH) (HBr) (225)  
 Sources: Synthesis (225)

**549.** 1,2,11-TRIMETHOXYNORAPORPHINE

$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$  311.1520  
 $[\alpha]D$ : +76° ( $c=0.1$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>) (62)  
 Uv: 265, 300 (62)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CDCl<sub>3</sub>+DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 90 MHz) (62)  
 Ms: 311 (M<sup>+</sup>, 98), 310 (46), 296 (100), 282 (8), 280 (92) (62)  
 Sources: Rhamnaceae: *Discaria chacaye* (62)

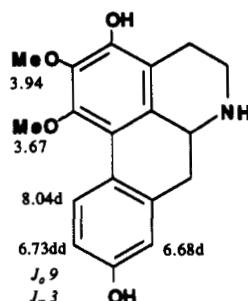
**550.** (–)-6-EPILAUREPUKINE

$C_{18}H_{17}O_4N$  311.1156  
 Mp: 176–178° (278)  
 $[\alpha]D$ : –214° ( $c=0.1$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>/MeOH 1:1) (278)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CF<sub>3</sub>COOH, 100 MHz) (278)  
 Ms: 311 (6), 295 (74), 294 (78), 293 (35), 280 (15), 278 (15), 265 (33), 252 (100) (278)  
 Sources: Synthesis (278)

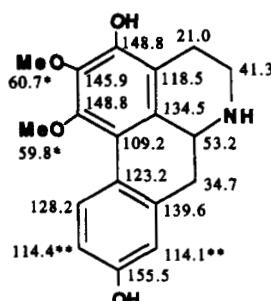
**551.** O-METHYLLAUREPUKINE  
(O-Methylpukateine N-oxide)

$C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$  325.1313  
 Mp: 146–149/169–175° (278)  
 $[\alpha]D$ : –258° ( $c=0.19$ , EtOH) (278)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CF<sub>3</sub>COOH, 100 MHz) (278)  
 Sources: Synthesis (278)

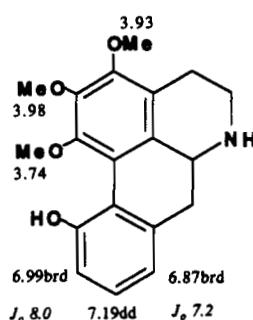
**552. NORGUATTEVALINE**  
(3,9-Dihydroxynornuciferine)



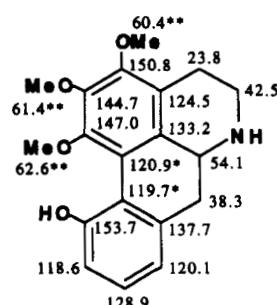
C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N 313.1313  
[α]<sub>D</sub>: (+) (EtOH) (189)  
Uv: 210 (4.49), 285 (4.27) (189)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CDCl<sub>3</sub>/CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 200 MHz) (189)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (CDCl<sub>3</sub>/CD<sub>3</sub>OD) (189)  
Ms: 313 (M<sup>+</sup>, 83), 312 (100), 298 (18) (189)  
Sources: Annonaceae: *Guatteria foliosa* (189)

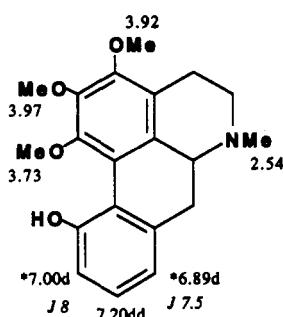


**553. STENANTHERINE**



C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N 327.1469  
[α]<sub>D</sub>: -140° (c=0.1, EtOH) (227)  
Uv: 217 (4.62), 267sh, 274 (4.14), 296 (3.82) (227)  
Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 3240 (227)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (227)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (227)  
Ms: 327 (100), 326 (45), 312 (49), 310 (15), 297 (9), 296 (54), 280 (8) (227)  
Cd: 0 (350), +12 (292), +18 (271), 0 (246), -70 (233), 0 (223), +36 (212) (227)  
Sources: Annonaceae: *Neostenanthera gabonensis* (227)



**554. N-METHYLSTENANTHERINE**

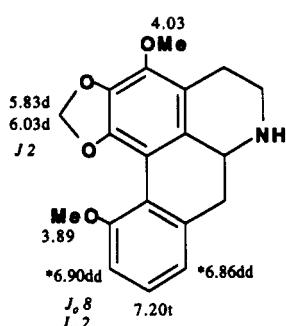
$C_{20}H_{23}O_4N$  341.1626

Uv: 216 (4.61), 266sh, 272 (4.12), 395sh (3.85) (227)

$^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (227)  
Ms: 341 ( $M^+$ , 100), 340 (27), 327 (15), 326 (84), 324 (29), 311 (19), 310 (99), 294 (17) (227)

Cd: 0 (350), +7 (300), +8 (270), 0 (247), -55 (234), 0 (223), +16 (213) (227)

Sources: Annonaceae: *Neostenanthera gabonensis* (227)

**555. 3-METHOXYPUTERINE  
(O-Methylelmerrillicine)**

$C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$  325.1313

[ $\alpha$ ]D: (-) (EtOH) (189)

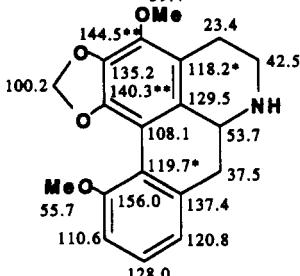
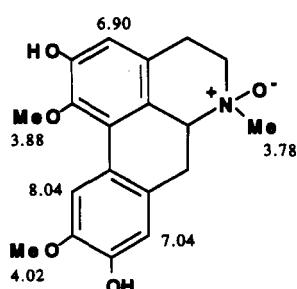
Uv: 217 (4.31), 276 (4.08) (189)

$^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (189)

$^{13}C$  nmr: (189)

Ms: 325 ( $M^+$ , 98), 324 (100), 323 (18), 310 (15), 296 (21), 295 (28), 294 (37) (189)

Sources: Annonaceae: *Guatteria foliosa* (189)

**556. BOLDINE N-OXIDE**

$C_{19}H_{21}O_5N$  343.1418

Mp: 155–157° (187)

[ $\alpha$ ]D: +130° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (187)

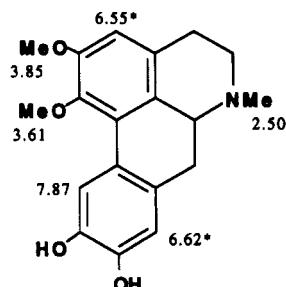
Uv: 218 (4.43), 285 (4.12), 308 (3.42) (187)

$^1H$  nmr: (CD<sub>3</sub>COOH, 60 MHz) (187)

Ms: 343 ( $M^+$ ), 327, 326, 312, 296, 284, 269, 240, 225, 197, 181, 169, 152, 139 (187)

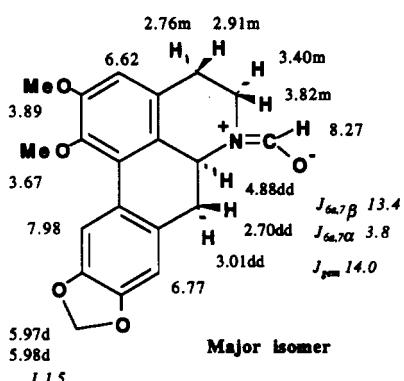
Sources: Synthesis (187)

**557. 1,2-DIMETHOXY-9,10-DIHYDROXYAPORPHINE**



C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N 327.1469  
 Mp: 173–178° (212)  
 Ir: (nujol) 3408 (212)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CDCl<sub>3</sub>/CD<sub>3</sub>OD 9:1, 60 MHz) (212)  
 Ms: 327 (M<sup>+</sup>), 326, 312, 296, 284, 269,  
 253 (212)  
 Sources: Synthesis (212)

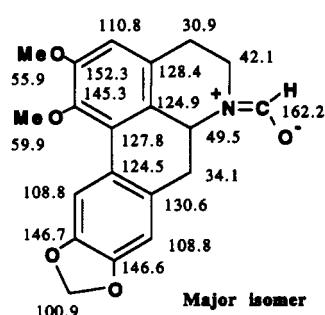
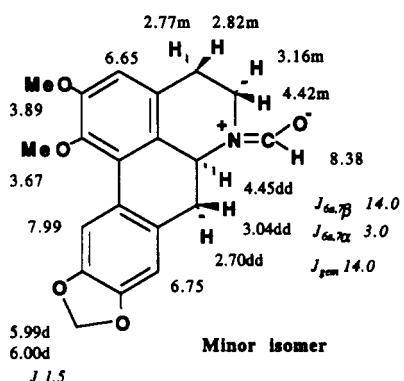
**558. N-FORMYLNORNANTENINE\***

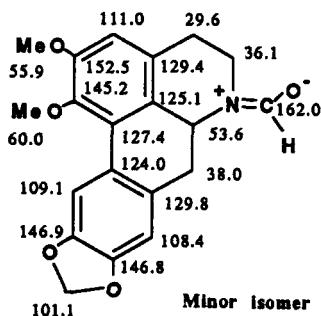


C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N 353.1262  
 [α]<sub>D</sub>: +292° (c=0.1, MeOH) (259)  
 +315° (c=0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>) (259)  
 Uv: 240 (4.30), 283 (4.02), 309 (4.12),  
 320sh (4.05) (259)  
 Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 3020, 2980, 1660, 1615, 1585  
 (259)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (500 MHz) (259)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (259)  
 Ms: 353 (M<sup>+</sup>, 61), 308 (9), 295 (100), 281  
 (16), 251 (12) (259)

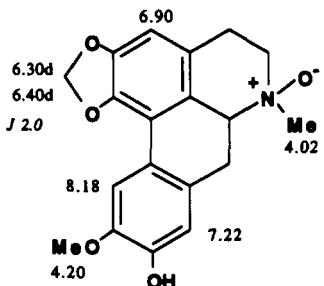
Sources: Menispermaceae: *Cyclea atjebensis* (259)

\*See note given for compound 547.



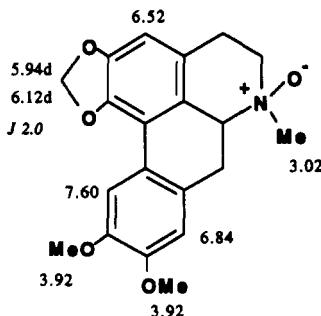


**559. N-METHYLACTINODAPHNINE  
N-OXIDE**



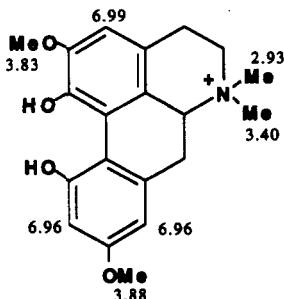
$C_{19}H_{19}O_5N$  341.1262  
 Mp: 170–172° (187)  
 $[\alpha]D$ : +74° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (187)  
 Uv: 218(4.28), 284(3.98), 310(3.56) (187)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (CF<sub>3</sub>COOH, 60 MHz) (187)  
 Ms: 341 ( $M^+$ ), 325, 324, 310, 308, 294, 282, 267, 251, 238, 224, 165, 152 (187)  
 Sources: Synthesis (187)

**560. DICENTRINE N-OXIDE**

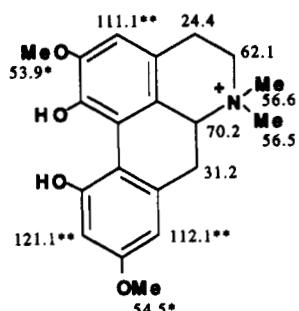


$C_{20}H_{21}O_5N$  355.1418  
 Mp: 95–97° (187)  
 $[\alpha]D$ : -20° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (187)  
 Uv: 226(4.31), 282(4.02), 306(3.68) (187)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (60 MHz) (187)  
 Ms: 355 ( $M^+$ ), 339, 338, 337, 296, 281, 279, 265, 251, 223, 195, 176, 165, 163, 151 (187)  
 Sources: Synthesis (187)

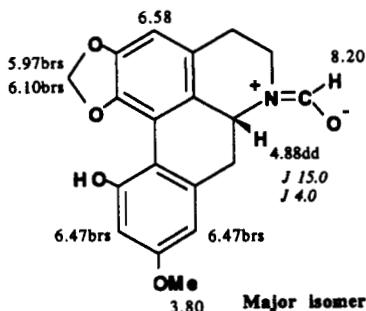
**561. TRILOBININE**



$C_{20}H_{24}O_4N^+ X^-$  342.1704  
 Mp: 228–229° (dec) ( $I^-$ ) (176)  
 238–239° (dec) ( $Cl^-$ ) (176)  
 Uv: 229(4.54), 272(3.89), 320(3.90) ( $Cl^-$ ) (176)  
 Ir: (KBr) 3400, 3020, 2960, 2840, 1640, 1510, 1480, 1310, 1248, 1050 ( $Cl^-$ ) (176)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (176)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: 150.4, 149.5, 142.8, 142.3 (C-1, 2, 9, 11), 126.3, 121.7, 121.3, 120.5, 119.8 (C-1a, 1b, 3a, 7a, 11a) (176)  
 Ms: 342 ( $M^+$ ), 341, 283, 58 (100) (176)  
 Sources: Ranunculaceae: *Thalictrum acutifolium* (176)



**562. N-FORMYLCALYCININE\***

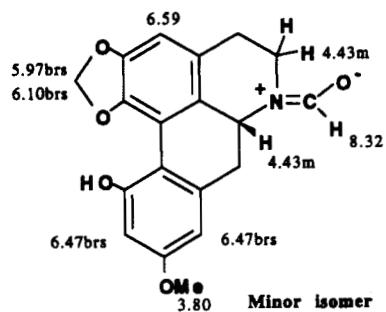


Major isomer

$C_{19}H_{17}O_3N$  339.1105

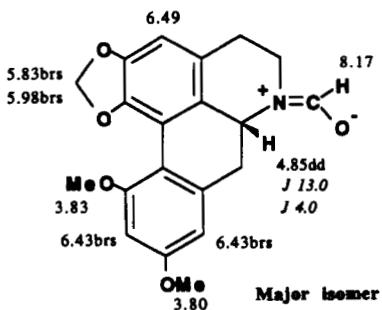
[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub> -247° ( $c=0.9$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>) (47)  
Uv: 223 (4.42), 270sh (4.01), 280 (4.11), 302 (3.98) (47)  
Ir: (film) 3360, 1655, 1612, 1455, 1412, 1280, 1220, 1190, 1150, 1130, 1030, 930, 835, 730 (47)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (47); also in C<sub>5</sub>D<sub>5</sub>N (47)  
Ms: 339 (M<sup>+</sup>, 60), 282 (24), 281 (100) (47)  
Sources: Synthesis (47)

\*See note given for compound 547.



Minor isomer

**563. N-FORMYLDISCOGUATTINE\***

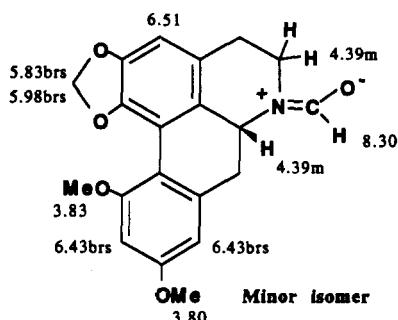


Major isomer

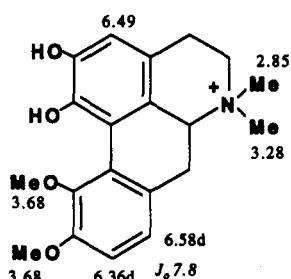
$C_{20}H_{19}O_3N$  353.1262

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub> -815° ( $c=0.1$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>) (47)  
Uv: 223 (4.35), 270sh (3.96), 280 (4.06), 302 (3.93) (47)  
Ir: (film) 1660, 1600, 1575, 1455, 1405, 1325, 1220, 1197, 1160, 1130, 1050, 1040, 940, 830, 730 (47)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (90 MHz) (47); also in C<sub>5</sub>D<sub>5</sub>N (47)  
Ms: 353 (M<sup>+</sup>, 56), 296 (22), 295 (100) (47)  
Sources: Synthesis (47)

\*See note given for compound 547.



#### 564. ZIZYPHUSINE



$C_{20}H_{24}O_4N^+ X^-$  342.1704

Mp: 214–216° ( $\text{OH}^-$ ) (112)

$[\alpha]D$ : +317° ( $c=0.7$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ) (112)

Uv: 227(4.52), 277(3.83), 320(3.82) (112)

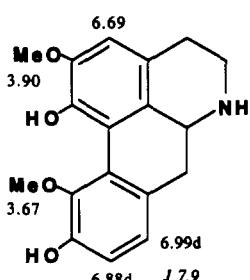
$^1\text{H}$  nmr: ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ , 80 MHz); also *O,O*-diacetylzizyphusine acetate (112)

$^{13}\text{C}$  nmr: *O,O*-diacetylzizyphusine acetate (112)

Ms: *O,O*-diacetylzizyphusine acetate (112)

Sources: Rhamnaceae: *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *inermis* (111), *Ziziphus vulgaris* var. *spinosa* (110, 112, 113)

#### 565. NORISOCORYTUBERINE



$C_{18}H_{19}O_4N$  313.1313

$[\alpha]D$ : +170° ( $c=0.03$ , EtOH) (63)

Uv: 220 (4.50), 264sh (4.06), 273 (4.08), 305 (3.82) (63)

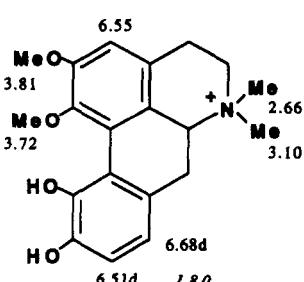
Ir: (film) 2920, 1580, 1450, 1425, 1225, 1115, 1020, 745 (63)

$^1\text{H}$  nmr: (200 MHz) (63)

Ms: 313 ( $M^+$ , 100), 312 (54), 298 (27), 296 (33), 284 (13), 282 (66) (63)

Sources: Annonaceae: *Trivalvaria macrophylla* (63)

#### 566. FUZITINE



$C_{20}H_{24}O_4N^+ X^-$  342.1704

Mp: 209–211° (dec) (54)

$[\alpha]D$ : +258° ( $c=0.59$ , MeOH) (54)

Uv: 230, 272, 280, 320 (54)

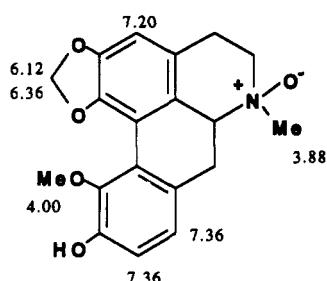
Ir: (KBr) 3440, 2840, 1640, 1530, 1450, 1380, 1250, 1235, 1218, 1070, 1050 (54)

$^1\text{H}$  nmr: ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) (54)

Ms: 342 ( $M^+$ ), 341, 327, 283, 268, 251, 225, 165, 152, 139, 59, 58 (54)

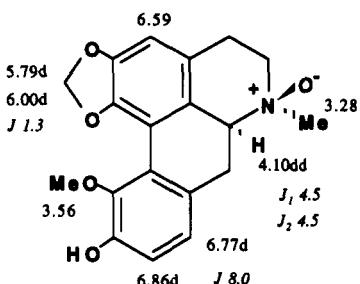
Sources: Ranunculaceae: *Aconitum carmichaeli* (54)

**567. N-METHYLHERNANGERINE N-OXIDE  
(*N*-Methylnandigerine *N*-oxide)**



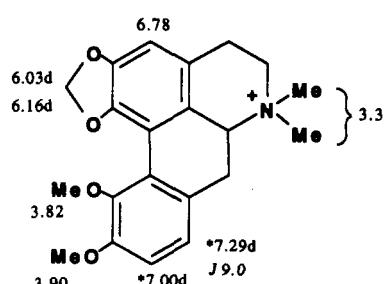
$C_{19}H_{19}O_5N$  341.1262  
Mp: 233–235° (187)  
[ $\alpha$ ] $D$ : +284° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (187)  
Uv: 226(4.30), 274(4.21), 312(3.48) (187)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (CF<sub>3</sub>COOH, 60 MHz) (187)  
Ms: 341 ( $M^+$ ), 325, 324, 323, 310, 294, 282, 266, 251, 237, 222, 209, 181, 165, 152 (187)  
Sources: Synthesis (with undetermined stereochemistry of the *N*-oxide) (187)

**568. N-METHYLHERNANGERINE  
 $\beta$ -N-OXIDE  
(*N*-Methylnandigerine  $\beta$ -*N*-oxide)**



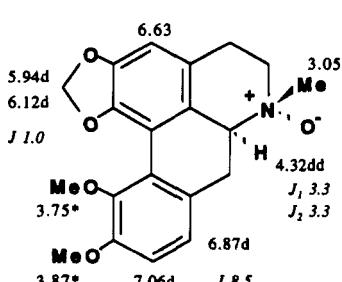
$C_{19}H_{19}O_5N$  341.1262  
Mp: 218–220° (282)  
[ $\alpha$ ] $D$ : +252° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (282)  
Uv: 226(4.20), 274(4.11), 312(3.35) (282)  
Ir: (KBr) 1043, 946 (282)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (282)  
Ms: 341 ( $M^+$ , 18), 325 (20), 324 (11), 282 (100), 266 (30) (282)  
Sources: Annonaceae: *Polyalthia longifolia* (282)

**569. O,N-DIMETHYLBULBOCAPNINE  
(*O,N*-Dimethylbulbocapninium cation)**



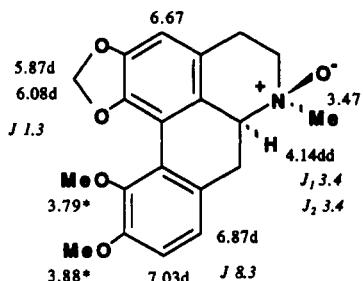
$C_{21}H_{24}O_4N^+ X^-$  354.1704  
 $^1H$  nmr: (251)  
Sources: Synthesis (251)

**570. O-METHYLBULBOCAPNINE  $\alpha$ -N-OXIDE**

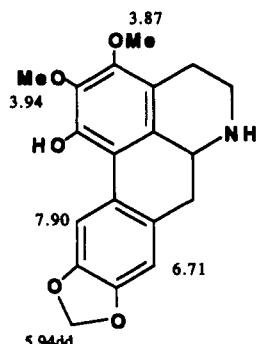


$C_{20}H_{21}O_5N$  355.1418  
[ $\alpha$ ] $D$ : +153° ( $c=0.1$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>) (282)  
Uv: 235(4.20), 275(3.95), 310(3.64) (282)  
Ir: (Nujol) 1042, 945 (282)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (282)  
Ms: 355 ( $M^+$ , 7), 339 (100), 338 (51), 325 (81), 296 (68) (282)  
Sources: Annonaceae: *Polyalthia longifolia* (282)  
Synthesis: (with undetermined stereochemistry of the *N*-oxide) (187)

**571. O-METHYLBULBOCAPNINE  
β-N-OXIDE**



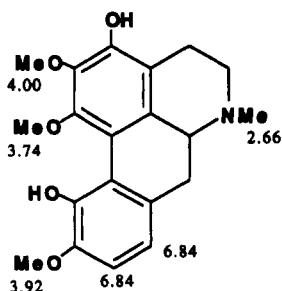
**572. 3-METHOXYNORDOMESTICINE**



$C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$  341.1262  
 Uv: 273, 280, 308, 318 (45)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (360 MHz) (45)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr\*: (45)  
 Ms: 341 ( $M^+$ , 36), 340 (39), 335 (20), 326 (12), 324(10), 321 (23), 320 (100), 304 (105), 276(10), 250(25), 249 (28), 222 (15), 221 (18) (45)  
 Sources: Lauraceae; *Nectandra sinuata* (45)

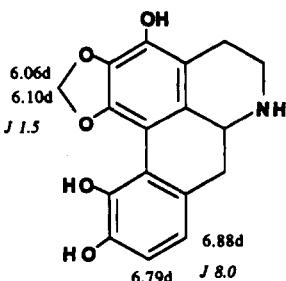
\*Erroneous assignments.

573. N-METHYLDANGUYELLINE



$C_{20}H_{23}O_5N$  357.1575  
 $[\alpha]D:$  +96° ( $c=0.25, CHCl_3$ ) (127)  
 Uv: 219 (4.40), 277 (4.02), 312sh (3.72)  
           (127)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (127)  
 Ms: 357 ( $M^+$ , 60), 342 (100), 340 (37), 326  
       (61), 311 (13), 310 (13) (127)  
 Sources: Ranunculaceae: *Thalictrum pedunculatum*  
           (127)

**574.** 3,10,11-TRIHYDROXY-1,2-METHYLENEDIOXYNORAPORPHINE



$C_{11}H_{15}O_5N$  313.0949  
 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (91)  
 Ms: 313 ( $M^+$ ), 190, 164, 149 (91)  
 Sources: Annonaceae: *Polyalthia suberosa* (91)

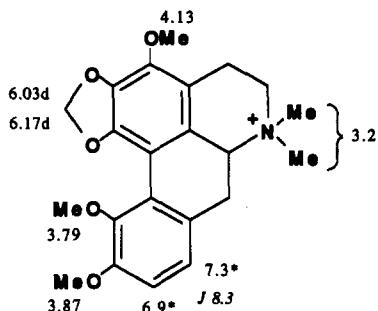
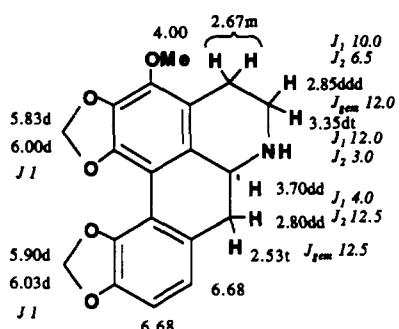
**575.** O-METHYL-N-

DIMETHYLLHERNANDINE

(O-Methyl-N-dimethylhernandinium cation)

 $C_{22}H_{26}O_5N^+ X^-$  384.1809 $^1H$  nmr: (251)

Sources: Synthesis (251)

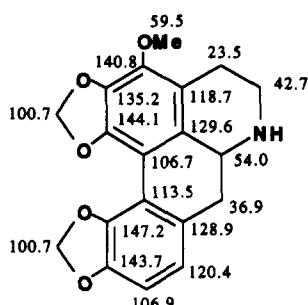
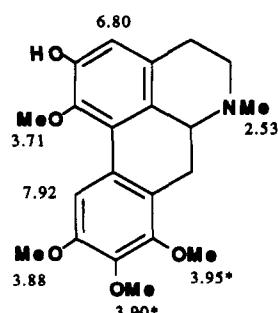
**576.** ODUOCINE $C_{19}H_{17}O_5N$  339.1105

Mp: 220° (HCl) (221)

[ $\alpha$ ]D: +140° ( $c=0.30$ , MeOH) (221)

Uv: 232 (4.39), 278 (4.24), 306sh (3.84) (221)

Ir: (KBr) 3460, 2960, 1625, 1430, 1260, 1170, 950, 820 (221)

 $^1H$  nmr: (300 MHz) (221) $^{13}C$  nmr: (221)Ms: 339 ( $M^+$ , 93), 338 (100), 310 (26), 309 (42), 308 (44), 280 (17), 234 (10), 169 (10) (221)Sources: Lauraceae: *Lindera myrrha* (221)**577.** ACUTIFOLIDINE $C_{21}H_{25}O_5N$  371.1731

Mp: 183–184° (176)

[ $\alpha$ ]D: +77° ( $c=1$ , MeOH) (176)

Uv: 280 (4.23), 301 (4.22), 310sh (176)

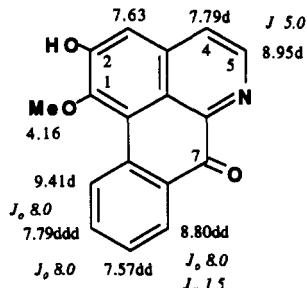
Ir: (KBr) 3080, 2830, 2800, 2720, 1608, 1516, 1370, 1260, 1052 (176)

 $^1H$  nmr: (90 MHz) (176) $^{13}C$  nmr: (176)Ms: 371 ( $M^+$ ), 370, 356, 340, 328, 313, 180 (176)Sources: Ranunculaceae: *Tbalictrum acutifolium* (176)



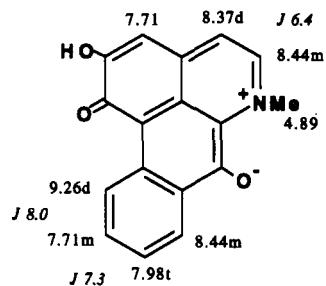
### Oxoaporphines

**580. OXOASIMILOBINE  
(7-Oxodehydroasimilobine)**



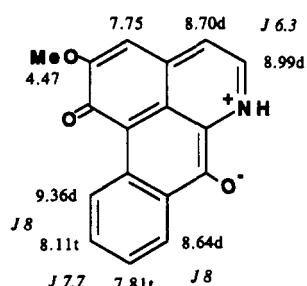
C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 277.0738  
Uv: 221sh, 236 (4.92), 267 (4.82), 274sh, 310 (4.28), 380 (4.26), 411 (4.28); [(HCl) 249, 275, 338–350, 389, 462] (1)  
Ir: (KBr) 3470, 1660 (1)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>, N, 360 MHz) (1)  
Ms: 277 (M<sup>+</sup>, 90), 234 (100), 206 (11), 177 (14), 151 (22), 150 (11) (1)  
Sources: Annonaceae: *Monocyclanthus vignei* (1)

**581. N-METHYLLIRIODENDRONINE**



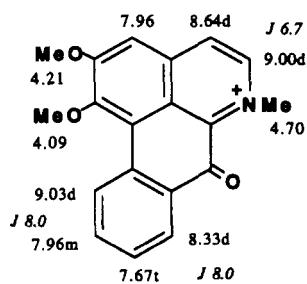
C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 277.0738  
Mp: >300° (214)  
Uv: 270 (3.56), 308 (3.60), 432 (2.95), 508 (3.02), 548 (2.87), 556 (2.87); [(HCl) 254 (3.63), 286 (3.59), 336 (2.91), 400 (2.98), 484 (2.76), 496 (2.74), 502 (2.73)] (214)  
Ir: (KBr) 1630, 1610, 1580 (214)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CF<sub>3</sub>COOH, 300 MHz) (214)  
Ms: 277 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 276 (17), 267 (17), 249 (85), 235 (35), 178 (25), 163 (35) (214)  
Sources: Synthesis (214)

**582. 2-O-METHYLLIRIODENDRONINE**

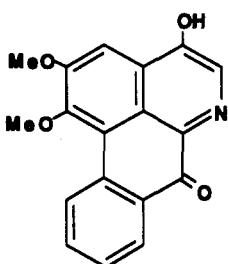


C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 277.0738  
Mp: 265–270° (dec) (214)  
Uv: 243 (4.13), 269 (3.98), 309 (4.20), 424 (3.59), 592 (3.44); [(HCl) 251 (4.28), 286 (4.27), 396 (3.63), 488 (3.47)] (214)  
Ir: (KBr) 1625, 1605, 1575 (214)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CDCl<sub>3</sub>/CF<sub>3</sub>COOD 5%, 300 MHz) (214)  
Ms: 277 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 248 (25), 234 (11), 219 (11), 189 (8) (214)  
Sources: Synthesis (214)

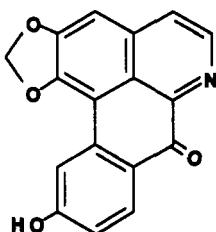
**583. N-METHYLLYSICAMINE**



C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sup>+</sup>X<sup>-</sup> 306.1129  
Mp: 140° (dec) (I<sup>-</sup>) (214)  
Uv: 225 (4.71), 238 (4.62), 250 (4.63), 279 (4.58), 376 (3.64), 385 (3.66), 456 (3.44) (I<sup>-</sup>) (214)  
Ir: (KBr) 1650, 1620, 1600 (I<sup>-</sup>) (214)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 300 MHz) (I<sup>-</sup>) (214)  
Sources: Synthesis (214)

**584. TELIKOVINE** $C_{18}H_{13}O_4N$  307.0844

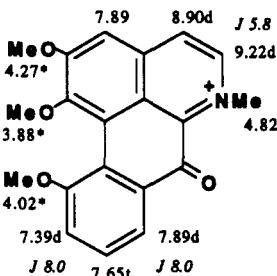
Data not available

Sources: Menispermaceae: *Telitoxicum krukovi*  
(195)**585. 10-HYDROXYLIRIODENINE** $C_{17}H_{13}O_4N$  291.0531

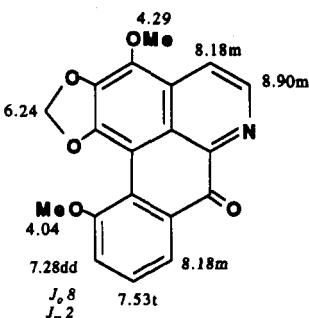
Data not available

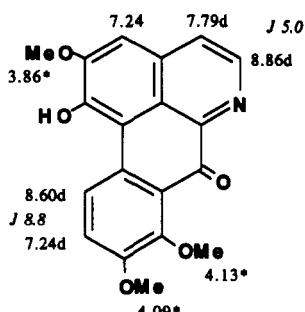
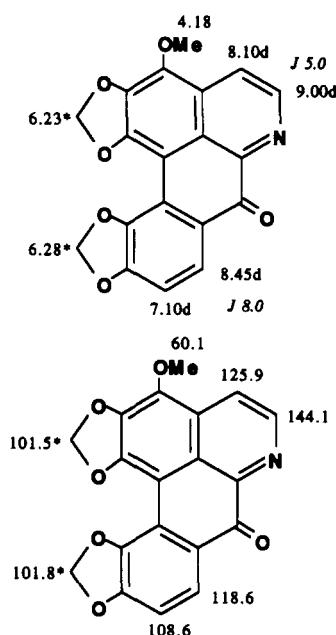
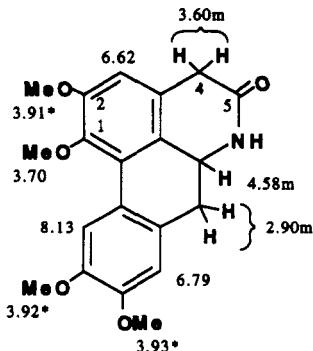
Sources: Annonaceae: *Polyalthia* sp. (114)

**586. 1,2,11-TRIMETHOXY-N-METHYLOXOAPORPHINE**  
 (1,2,11-Trimethoxy-N-methyloxaporphinium cation)  
 (1,2,11-Trimethoxyoxoaporphine methiodide)

 $C_{20}H_{18}O_4N^+ X^-$  336.1235 $^1H$  nmr: (250 MHz) (12)

Sources: Synthesis (12)

**587. 3-METHOXYOXOPUTERINE** $C_{19}H_{13}O_3N$  335.0793Uv: 212(4.13), 250(3.91), 288(4.06), 385  
(3.22), 453(3.43) (189) $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (189)Ms: 335(M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 320(29), 290(10) (189)Sources: Annonaceae: *Guatteria foliosa* (189)

**588. ANNOLATINE****589. OXODUOCINE****5-Oxo and 4,5-Dioxoaporphines\*****590. 5-OXONORGLAUCINE** $C_{19}H_{15}O_5N$  337.0949

Uv: 205 (4.44), 218sh (4.40), 249 (4.22), 268sh (4.13), 300sh (3.83), 348 (3.78), 406 (3.73) (283)

Ir: (Nujol) 3400, 1650 (283)

 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (283)Ms: 337 ( $M^+$ ), 322, 311, 279, 251, 207, 189, 161 (283)Sources: Annonaceae: *Annona montana* (283) $C_{19}H_{11}O_6N$  349.0585

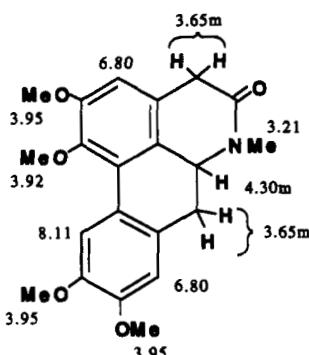
Mp: 265° (221)

Uv: 220 (3.89), 269 (3.77), 284 (3.77), 342 (3.45), 362 (3.46) (221)

Ir: (KBr) 3440, 3120, 3060, 3020, 2980, 2925, 1655, 1585, 1460, 1415, 1360, 1310, 1270, 1220, 1115, 1080, 980, 820 (221)

 $^1H$  nmr: ( $C_6D_5N$ , 300 MHz) (221) $^{13}C$  nmr: (221)Ms: 349 ( $M^+$ , 100), 335 (20), 334 (41), 304 (67), 276 (88), 274 (20), 248 (42), 220 (25), 218 (42), 190 (33), 169 (67) (221)Sources: Lauraceae: *Lindera myrrha* (221)

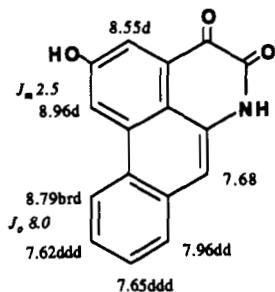
\*Aporphinediones exist in the highly conjugated enolate form, as shown by their dark color and complex uv spectra. The quinodal form is better stabilized by resonance. This remark can also be made for the 4,5-dioxo-1-azaaporphinoids.

**591.** 5-OXOGLAUCINE $C_{21}H_{23}O_5N$  369.1575

Mp: 260–262° (82)

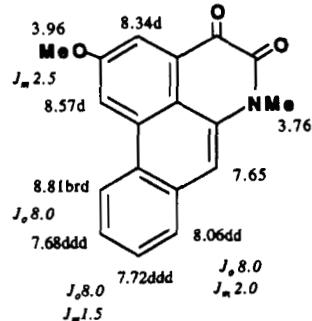
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (82)Ms: 369 ( $M^+$ , 6), 340 (5), 197 (21), 135 (23), 97 (100) (82)

Sources: Synthesis (82, 85)

**592.** 1-DEMETHOXY-4,5-DIOXODEHYDROASIMILOBINE  
(6a,7-Dehydro-2-hydroxy-4,5-dioxonoraporphine) $C_{16}H_{13}O_3N$  263.0582

Uv: 218 (4.33), 244sh, 257 (4.39), 305sh, 314 (3.83), 326 (3.86), 464 (3.78) (1)

Ir: (KBr) 3370, 1691, 1680 (1)

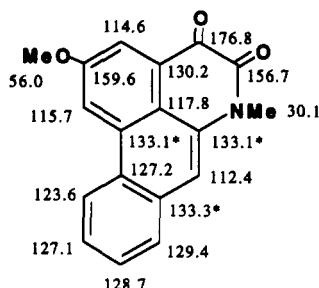
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>5</sub>N, 360 MHz) (1)<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>5</sub>N) (1)Ms: 263 ( $M^+$ , 100), 236 (11), 235 (64), 206 (16), 152 (16), 151 (11) (1)Sources: Annonaceae: *Monocyclanthus vignei* (1)**593.** O,N-DIMETHYL-1-DEMETHOXY-4,5-DIOXODEHYDROASIMILOBINE  
(6a,7-Dehydro-2-methoxy-4,5-dioxoaporphine, 1-demethoxycepharadione B) $C_{18}H_{15}O_3N$  291.0895

Uv: 232sh, 244 (4.39), 288sh, 300 (3.81), 311 (3.84), 444 (3.73) (1)

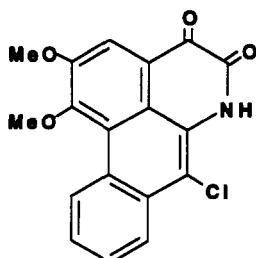
Ir: (KBr) 1666 (1)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>5</sub>N, 360 MHz) (1)<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>5</sub>N) (1)Ms: 291 ( $M^+$ , 100), 264 (16), 263 (93), 248 (16), 220 (6), 192 (7), 179 (9), 165 (20), 163 (13), 132 (8) (1)

Sources: Synthesis (1)



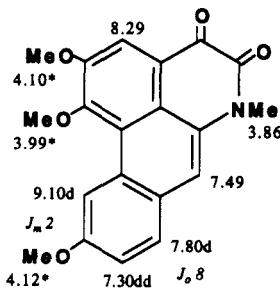
**594.** 7-CHLORO-NORCEPHARADIONE B\*  
(7-Chloro-6-demethylcepharadione B)



C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>4</sub>NCl 341.5335  
Mp: 341–342° (130)  
Uv: 214, 245, 276sh, 303, 316, 439 (130)  
Ir: (KBr) 3246, 2928, 2850, 1686, 1666,  
1372, 1250, 1132, 1014, 936 (130)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (300 MHz) (130)  
Ms: 343 (33), 341 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 315 (19), 313  
(55), 300 (7), 298 (21), 263 (33), 235  
(69), 164 (30), 99 (20) (130)  
Sources: Saururaceae: *Houttuynia cordata* (130)

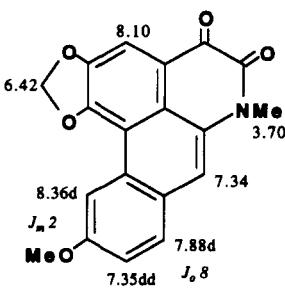
\*Might be an artifact.

**595.** TUBEROSINONE C



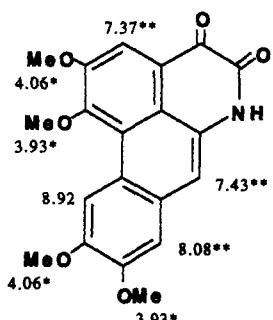
C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 351.1105  
Mp: 254–256° (309)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (309)  
Ms: 351 (M<sup>+</sup>), 308, 293, 280, 265 (309)  
Sources: Aristolochiaceae: *Aristolochia tuberosa* (309)

**596.** TUBEROSINONE B



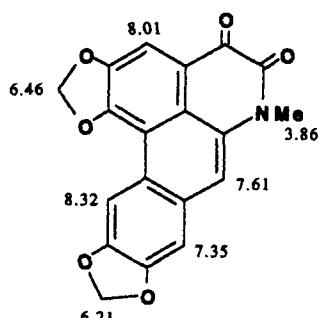
C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 335.0793  
Mp: 151–153° (309)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (309)  
Ms: 335 (M<sup>+</sup>), 307, 279 (309)  
Sources: Aristolochiaceae: *Aristolochia tuberosa* (309)

## 597. NORPONTEVEDRINE



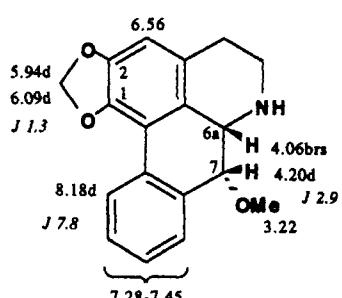
$C_{20}H_{17}O_6N$  367.1055  
 Mp: 284–286° (38)  
 Uv: 238 (4.60), 313 (3.99), 325 (4.24), 478 (3.95) (38)  
 Ir: (KBr) 1700 (38)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (DMSO- $d_6$ ) (38)  
 Ms: 367 ( $M^+$ , 100) (38)  
 Sources: Synthesis (12, 37, 38, 39)

## 598. STEPHADIONE



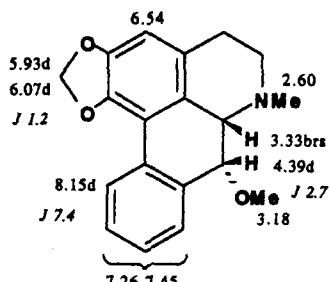
$C_{19}H_{11}O_6N$  349.0585  
 Mp: >300° (244)  
 Uv: 239 (4.54), 271 (3.99), 312.5 (4.13), 326 (4.47), 366 (4.13) (244)  
 Ir: (KBr) 3077, 3029, 2916, 1647, 1588, 1499, 1467, 1363, 1305, 1247, 1191, 1079, 1045, 939 (244)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (244)  
 Ms: 349 ( $M^+$ , 78), 321 (100), 304 (31), 292 (16), 263 (20), 207 (8), 206 (62), 190 (14) (244)  
 Sources: Menispermaceae: *Stephania tetrandra* (244)

## 7- and/or 4-Oxygenated Aporphines

599. 7-O-METHYLNORUSHINSUNINE  
(7-O-Methylmichelalbine)

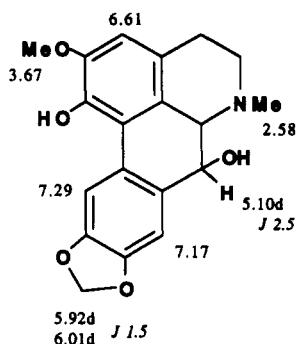
$C_{18}H_{17}O_3N$  295.1207  
 $^1H$  nmr: (300 MHz) (299)  
 Ms: 295 ( $M^+$ , 59), 280 (100), 263 (6), 251 (14) (299)  
 Sources: Synthesis (299)

## 600. 7-O-METHYLUSHINSUNINE



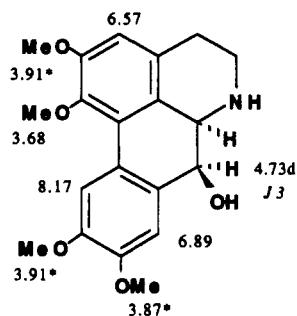
$C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$  309.1364  
 Mp: 157–158° (299)  
 $[\alpha]_D$ : -169° (c = 1, MeOH)  
 Uv: 231 (4.15), 245 (4.09), 273 (4.30), 280sh (4.16), 318 (3.71) (299)  
 Ir: (KBr) 1044, 937 (299)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (300 MHz) (299)  
 Ms: 309 ( $M^+$ , 26), 295 (21), 294 (100), 277 (4), 251 (17), 236 (5) (299)  
 Sources: Synthesis (299)

**601. 7-HYDROXYDOMESTICINE  
(Hexahydroneandazurine)**



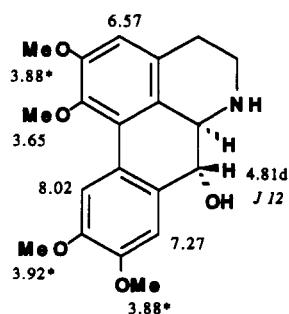
C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 341.1262  
Mp: 230–234° (152)  
Uv: 221 (4.86), 239sh (4.11), 288 (4.08),  
310 (4.16) (152)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (C,D<sub>3</sub>N) (152)  
Sources: Synthesis (152)

**602. CIS-7-HYDROXY-1,2,9,10-TETRAMETHOXYNORAPORPHINE  
(*cis*-7-Hydroxynorglaucine)**



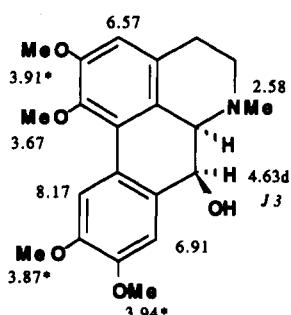
C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 357.1575  
Mp: 130° (dec) (168)  
Uv: 237sh (4.34), 285 (4.13), 298 (4.11),  
310sh (3.99) (168)  
Ir: (KBr) 3430, 1515, 1115 (168)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (200 MHz) (168)  
Ms: 357 (M<sup>+</sup>, 39), 356 (26), 355 (19), 340  
(37), 339 (41), 368 (26), 327 (37), 326  
(48), 325 (22), 60 (82), 45 (100) (168)  
Sources: Synthesis (enantiomeric mixture) (168)

**603. TRANS-7-HYDROXY-1,2,9,10-TETRAMETHOXYNORAPORPHINE  
(*trans*-7-Hydroxynorglaucine)**



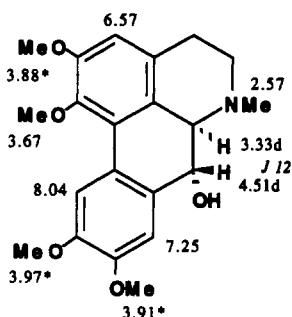
C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 357.1575  
Mp: 152–153° (168)  
Uv: 237sh (4.31), 274sh (3.99), 282 (4.08),  
300 (4.08), 315sh (3.90) (168)  
Ir: (KBr) 3420, 2840, 1517, 1120 (168)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (200 MHz) (168)  
Ms: 357 (M<sup>+</sup>, 26), 356 (21), 355 (32), 340  
(30), 339 (25), 327 (46), 326 (39), 324  
(25), 45 (100) (168)  
Sources: Synthesis (enantiomeric mixture) (168)

**604.** *CIS-7-HYDROXY-1,2,9,10-TETRAMETHOXYAPORPHINE*  
(*cis*-7-Hydroxyglaucine)



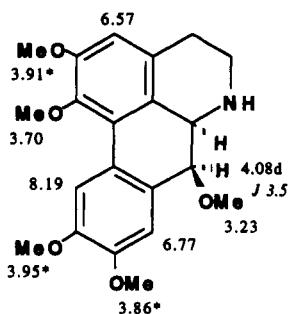
$C_{21}H_{25}O_5N$  371.1731  
Mp: 139–145° (168)  
Uv: 219 (4.56), 237sh (4.33), 284 (4.17),  
296 (4.15), 307sh (4.04) (168)  
Ir: (KBr) 3510, 1605, 1585, 1520 (168)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (168)  
Ms: 371 ( $M^+$ , 47), 370 (31), 369 (87), 354  
(100), 340 (82), 206 (55) (168)  
Sources: Synthesis (enantiomeric mixture) (168)

**605.** *TRANS-7-HYDROXY-1,2,9,10-TETRAMETHOXYAPORPHINE*  
(*trans*-7-Hydroxyglaucine)



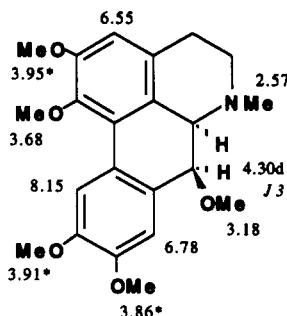
$C_{21}H_{25}O_5N$  371.1731  
Mp: 136–138° (168)  
Uv: 218 (4.53), 238sh (4.31), 281 (4.12),  
300 (4.14), 314sh (3.98) (168)  
Ir: (KBr) 3450, 1585, 1515, 1120 (168)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (168)  
Ms: 371 ( $M^+$ , 44), 370 (17), 369 (5), 341  
(22), 340 (100), 206 (62) (168)  
Sources: Synthesis (enantiomeric mixture) (168)

**606.** *CIS-1,2,7,9,10-PENTAMETHOXYNORAPORPHINE*  
(*cis*-7-Methoxynorglaucine)



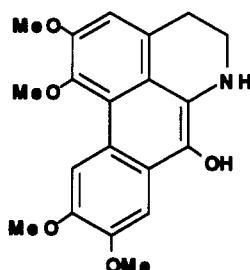
$C_{21}H_{25}O_6N$  371.1731  
Mp: 169–172° (168)  
Uv: 219 (4.55), 235sh (4.40), 286 (4.18),  
297 (4.18) (168)  
Ir: (KBr) 3460, 1520, 1115 (168)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (168)  
Ms: 371 ( $M^+$ , 6), 356 (18), 340 (3), 327 (5),  
43 (100) (168)  
Sources: Synthesis (enantiomeric mixture) (168)

**607.** *CIS*-1,2,7,9,10-PENTAMETHOXYAPORPHINE  
(*cis*-7-Methoxyglauicine)

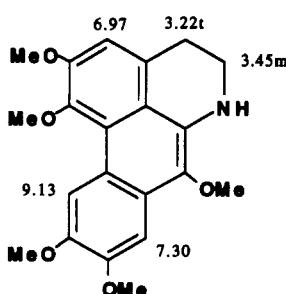


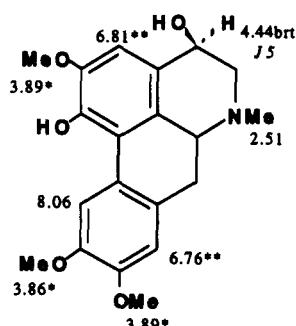
$C_{22}H_{27}O_5N$  385.1889  
Mp: 186–191° (168)  
Uv: 218 (4.61), 236sh (4.38), 285 (4.20), 298 (4.18) (168)  
Ir: (KBr) 1605, 1520, 1115 (168)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (168)  
Ms: 385 ( $M^+$ , 21), 383 (26), 370 (100), 368 (78) (168)  
Sources: Synthesis (enantiomeric mixture) (168)

**608.** 7-HYDROXY-1,2,9,10-TETRAMETHOXYDEHYDRONORAPORPHINE  
(7-Hydroxydehydronorglaucine)  $C_{20}H_{21}O_5N$  355.1418  
Data not available  
Sources: Synthesis (168)

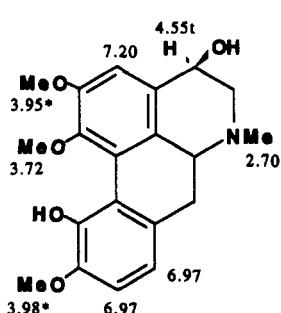


**609.** 1,2,7,9,10-PENTA-METHOXYDEHYDRONORAPORPHINE  
(7-Methoxydehydronorglaucine)  $C_{21}H_{23}O_5N$  369.1575  
Mp: 114° (dec) (168)  
Ir: (KBr) 3390, 1620, 1600, 1510 (168)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (168)  
Sources: Synthesis (168)



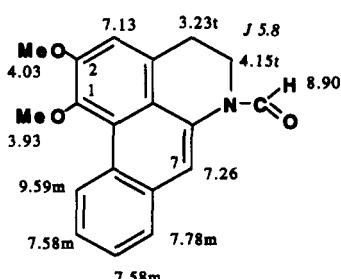
**610. 4 $\beta$ -HYDROXYTHALIPORPHINE**

$C_{20}H_{23}O_5N$  357.1575  
 Mp: 167–168° (dec) (120)  
 Ir: (KBr) 3375 (120)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (100 MHz) (120)  
 Ms: 357 ( $M^+$ ), 339, 338, 337 (100), 332 (120)  
 Sources: Synthesis (120)

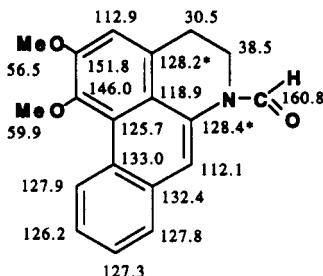
**611. RHOPALOTINE**(4 $\beta$ -Hydroxyisocorydine, crabbine\*) $C_{20}H_{23}O_5N$  357.1575

Mp: 191° (237)  
 $[\alpha]D$ : +162° ( $c=0.2$ , MeOH) (237)  
 Uv: 220(4.38), 265(3.93), 300(3.66) (296)  
 Ir: (KBr) 3250, 3000, 2950, 2905, 2860,  
 2840, 1590, 1440, 1230, 1140, 850  
 (296)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (237); also in  $CD_3OD$  and in  
 $CD_3OD+NaOD$  (296)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (296)  
 Ms: 357 ( $M^+$ , 72), 342 (100), 340 (45), 326  
 (76), 314 (38) (237)  
 Sources: Fumariaceae: *Corydalis lutea* (296)  
 Papaveraceae: *Papaver rhopalothecae*  
 (237)

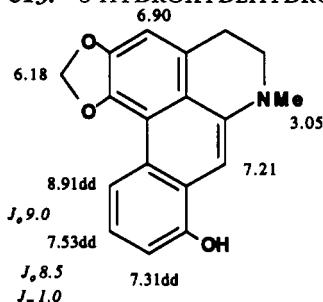
\*Crabbine described in (296) as a new compound is identical with rhopalotine, although its specific rotation was not given.

**Dehydroaporphines (6a,7-Didehydroaporphines)****612. N-DEMETHYL-N-FORMYLDEHYDRONUCIFERINE  
(N-Formyldehydrornuciferine)**

$C_{19}H_{17}O_3N$  307.1207  
 Mp: 140° (208)  
 Uv: 253, 317, 348, 367 (208)  
 Ir: (KBr) 1680 (208)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (208)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (208)  
 Ms: 307 ( $M^+$ ) (208)  
 X-ray: (208)  
 Sources: Menispermaceae: *Sinomenium acutum*  
 (208)



613. 8-HYDROXYDEHYDOROEMERINE



C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N 293.1051

MP: 172–173° (281)

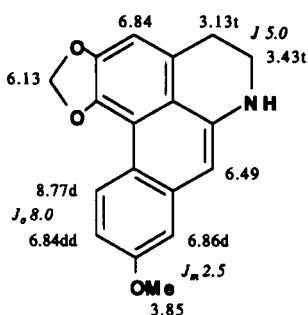
Uv: 215, 275, 330 (281)

Ir: (KBr)

(281)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (281)  
 Ms: 293 ( $M^+$ ) (281)  
 Sources: Menispermaceae: *Stephania dicentzini*-  
*ferruginea* (281)

## 614. DEHYDROXYLOPINE



C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N 293.1051

MP: 125-126° (131)

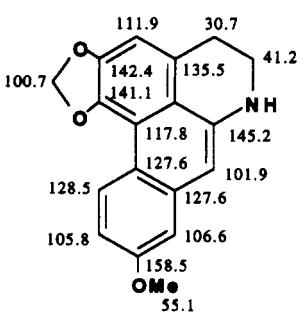
Uv: 208 (4.14), 244sh (4.14), 258sh (4.18)  
 267 (4.21), 290sh (3.63), 338 (3.48)  
 380sh (3.20) (131)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (90 MHz) (132)

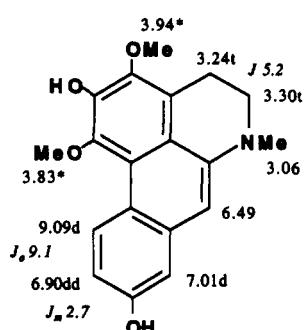
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (131)

**Ms:** 293 ( $M^+$ , 100), 292 (14), 291 (12), 250 (11), 191 (18), 149 (38) (132)

Sources: Annonaceae: *Xylopia vieillardii* (132)  
Synthesis (131)

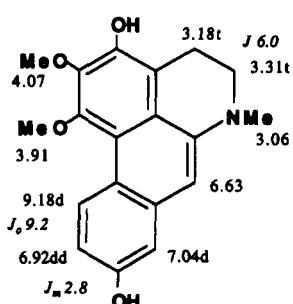


**615.** 2,9-DIHYDROXY-1,3-DIMETHOXY-  
6<sub>a</sub>,7-DEHYDROAPORPHINE



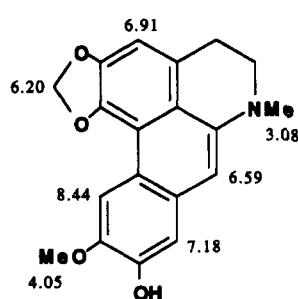
C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N 325.1313  
Mp: 155–157° (40)  
Uv: 216, 245sh, 265, 330 (40)  
Ir: (KBr) 3330, 2895, 2790, 1585, 1435,  
1300 (40)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (250 MHz) (40)  
Ms: 325 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 310 (95), 264 (29), 210  
(26) (40)  
Sources: Synthesis (40)

**616.** 3,9-DIHYDROXY-1,2-DIMETHOXY-  
6<sub>a</sub>,7-DEHYDROAPORPHINE



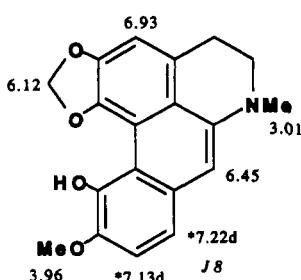
C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N 325.1313  
Mp: 140–142° (40)  
Uv: 210, 240sh, 262, 332 (40)  
Ir: (KBr) 3200, 2880, 2800, 1590, 1435,  
1300, 1270, 1160 (40)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (250 MHz) (40)  
Ms: 325 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 310 (28), 296 (12), 295  
(14), 293 (14), 292 (12), 278 (10), 267  
(10) (40)  
Sources: Synthesis (40)

**617.** DEHYDROCASSYTHICINE



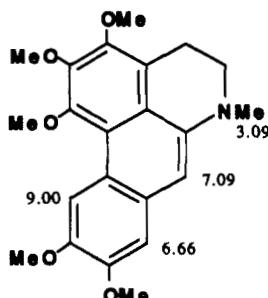
C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N 323.1156  
Mp: 244° (252)  
Ir: (KBr) 3412, 2880, 1600, 1205 (252)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (100 MHz) (252)  
Ms: 323 (M<sup>+</sup>, 79), 308 (100) (252)  
Sources: Synthesis (252)

**618.** DEHYDROBULBOCAPNINE



C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N 323.1156  
Mp: 119–120° (97)  
Uv: 244 (4.51), 266 (4.56), 310sh (3.91),  
339 (4.11), 402 (3.57) (97)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (100 MHz) (97)  
Ms: 323 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 308 (90), 280 (23), 222  
(18) (97)  
Sources: Synthesis (97)

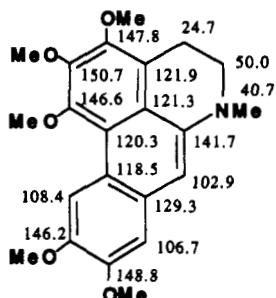
## 619. DEHYDROTHALICSIMIDINE



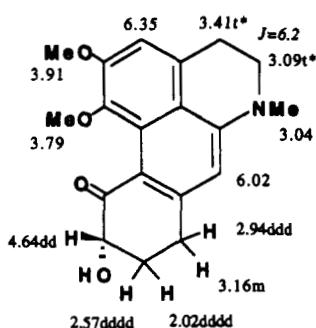
4 methoxy at 3.91 (6H) and 4.05 (9H)

$C_{22}H_{25}O_3N$  383.1731  
 Mp: 127–128° (291)  
 Uv: 220 (4.21), 257 (4.55), 270 (4.53), 335 (3.98) (291)  
 Ir: (KBr) 2980, 2960, 1620, 1590, 1540, 1250, 1120 (291)  
 $^1H$  nmr\*: (270 MHz) (291)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (291)  
 Ms: 383 ( $M^+$ , 100), 309 (30), 209 (12), 166 (10), 161 (15) (291)  
 Sources: Ranunculaceae: *Thalictrum ichengense* (291,292)

\*H-7 and H-8 assignments should probably be reversed.

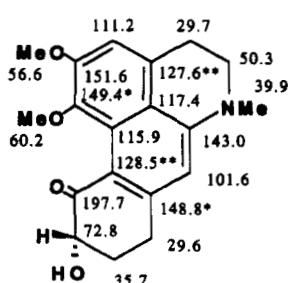


## 620. ARTACINATINE



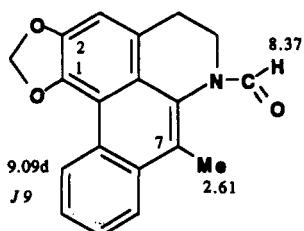
$C_{19}H_{21}O_4N$  327.1469  
 Mp: 160–162° (284)  
 $[\alpha]D$ : 0° ( $c=0.1$ , MeOH) (284)  
 Uv: 214 (5.03), 261 (4.92), 290sh (4.55), 344sh (4.43), 382 (4.79) (284)  
 Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 3435, 1650, 1589, 1512, 1410, 1297, 1268, 1112, 1065, 1002, 913 (284)  
 $^1H$  nmr\*: (250 MHz) (284)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (284)  
 Ms: 328 (10), 327 ( $M^+$ , 51), 309 (9), 284 (19), 283 (100), 268 (22), 222 (5), 57 (6) (284)  
 X-ray: (284)  
 Sources: Annonaceae: *Artobotrys uncinatus* (284)

\*Coupling constants given in (284).



## 7-Methyldehydroaporphines

## 621. 7-METHYL-N-FORMYLDEHYDROANONAIN\*

 $C_{19}H_{15}O_3N$  305.1051

Uv: 253, 288, 325, 357, 376 (11)

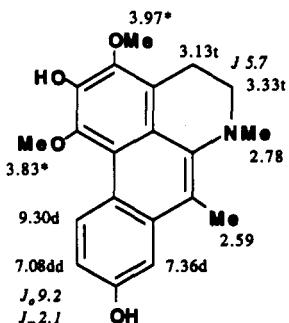
Ir: (KBr) 1680 (11)

 $^1H$  nmr: (11)Ms: 305 ( $M^+$ , 100) (11)

Sources: Synthesis (11)

\*This structure has been erroneously given to trichoguattine **478** (11).

## 622. ISO GOUDOTIANINE

 $C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$  339.1469

Mp: 157–158° (40)

Uv: 215, 232sh, 268, 287sh, 327 (40)

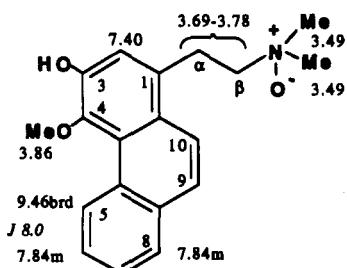
Ir: (KBr) 1590, 1435, 1410, 1380, 1370, 1270, 1160 (40)

 $^1H$  nmr: (250 MHz) (40)Ms: 339 ( $M^+$ , 100), 324 (47) (40)

Sources: Synthesis (40)

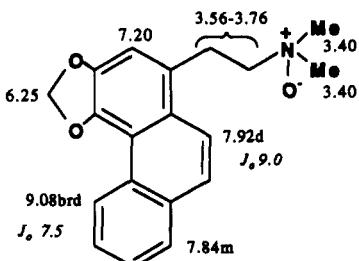
## Phenanthrenes

## 623. ARGENTININE N-OXIDE



3 aromatic H at 7.56–7.66

## 624. STEPHENANTHRINE N-OXIDE



3 aromatic H at 7.57–7.65

 $C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$  311.1520

Uv: 231 (4.00), 249sh, 255 (4.21), 277sh, 300sh, 310 (3.62), 345 (3.00), 362 (2.96) (1)

Ir: (KBr) 3390, 2953, 1600, 1444, 1298, 1003, 819, 756 (1)

 $^1H$  nmr: (360 MHz) (1)

Ms: 250 (100), 235 (12), 217 (64), 189 (51), 178 (18), 94 (16), 61 (12), 60 (16), 58 (21) (1)

Sources: Annonaceae: *Monocyclanthus vignei* (1) $C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$  309.1364

Uv: 238 (4.47), 248 (4.52), 257sh, 283 (4.07), 314sh, 320 (3.87), 350 (3.38), 369 (3.35) (1)

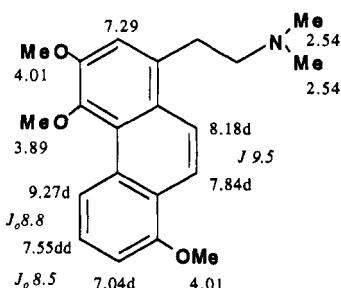
Ir: (KBr) 2922, 1598, 1455, 1284, 1049, 818, 753 (1)

 $^1H$  nmr: (360 MHz) (1)

Ms: 248 (100), 218 (18), 217 (25), 189 (70), 188 (28), 94 (32), 58 (20) (1)

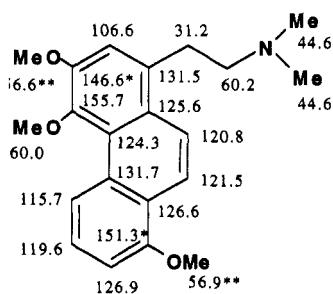
Sources: Annonaceae: *Monocyclanthus vignei* (1)

## 625. FISSICESINE

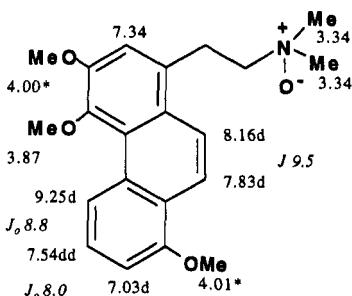
 $C_{21}H_{25}O_3N$  339.1833

Uv: 224 (4.15), 240sh (4.26), 245 (4.38), 251sh (4.27), 258 (4.40), 292 (3.79), 306 (3.83), 319 (3.87), 348 (3.23), 366 (3.23) (286)

Ir: (Nujol) 1580 (286)

 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (286) $^{13}C$  nmr: (286)Ms: 339 ( $M^+$ , 7), 281 (1), 256 (1), 167 (1), 58 (100) (286)Sources: Annonaceae: *Fissistigma glaucescens* (286)

## 626. FISSICESINE N-OXIDE

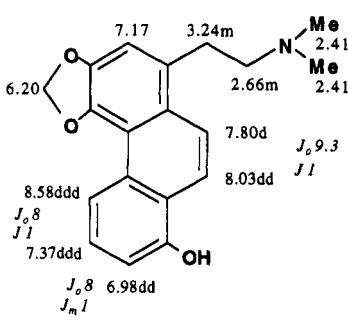
 $C_{21}H_{23}O_4N$  355.1782

Uv: 225 (4.13), 247 (4.35), 253sh (4.24), 259 (4.36), 294 (3.75), 308 (3.80), 320 (3.85), 347 (3.21), 366 (3.21) (286)

Ir: (Nujol) 1580 (286)

 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (286)Ms: 355 ( $M^+$ , 11), 339 (18), 338 (9), 325 (37), 294 (44), 281 (100), 267 (35), 252 (19), 58 (72) (286)Sources: Annonaceae: *Fissistigma glaucescens* (286)

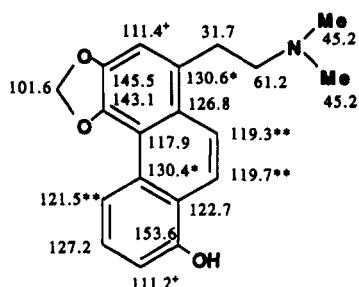
## 627. 8-HYDROXYSTEPHENANTHRINE

 $C_{19}H_{19}O_3N$  309.1364

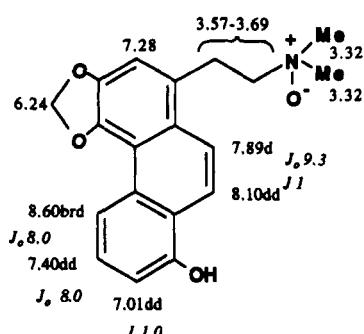
Uv: 218 (4.46), 239sh, 246sh, 254 (4.70), 297 (4.26), 314 (4.11), 327 (4.13), 338sh, 356 (3.68), 375 (3.71) (1)

Ir: (KBr) 3435, 2954, 1594, 1445, 1370, 1288, 1064, 1051, 809, 758 (1)

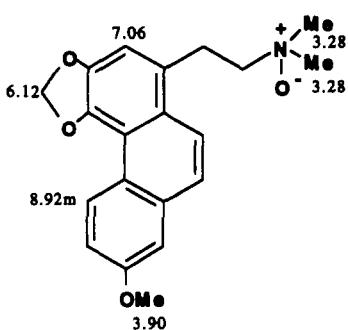
 $^1H$  nmr: ( $CD_3OD$ , 360 MHz) (1) $^{13}C$  nmr: ( $CD_3OD$ ) (1)Ms: 309 ( $M^+$ , 9), 251 (2), 165 (2), 58 (100) (1)Sources: Annonaceae: *Monocyclanthus vignei* (1)



**628.** 8-HYDROXYSTEPHENANTHRINE N-OXIDE

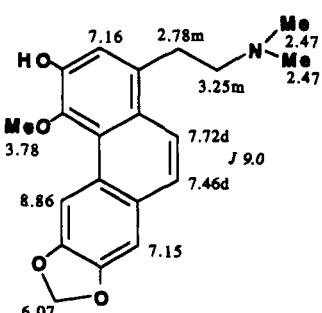


**629.** ISOLAURELINE METHINE N-OXIDE  
(*N*-Methylxylopine methine N-oxide)



4 aromatic H at 7.22-7.84

**630.** 3-O-DEMETHYLTHALICTUBERINE



Uv: 216 (4.23), 240sh, 247sh, 254 (4.36), 297 (3.90), 313 (3.76), 327 (3.78), 356 (3.32), 375 (3.35) (1)

Ir: (KBr) 3400, 2923, 1595, 1456, 1285, 1057, 829, 758 (1)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 360 MHz) (1)

Ms: 264 (100), 247 (7), 233 (14), 217 (6), 205 (12), 176 (23), 58 (22) (1)

Sources: Annonaceae: *Monocyclanthus vignei* (1)



Mp: 77-79° (187)

Uv: 215 (4.38), 236 (4.48), 256 (4.68), 258 (4.74), 278sh (4.03), 304 (4.08), 313 (4.08), 346 (3.54), 364 (3.56) (187)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (60 MHz) (187)

Ms: 278 (M-61), 263, 247, 231, 205, 176 (187)

Sources: Synthesis (187)



Mp: 182-184° (118)

Uv: 235, 260, 310, 320 (118)

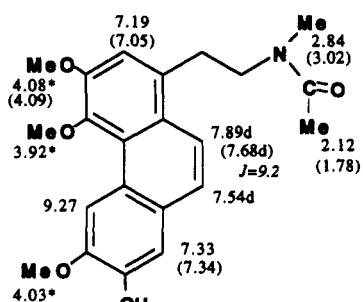
Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 3450, 2900, 1680, 1445, 1380, 1320, 1285, 1250, 1220, 1100, 1020, 980 (118)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (300 MHz) (118)

Ms: 339 (M<sup>+</sup>, 33), 281 (6), 238 (12), 165 (8), 152 (15), 129 (31), 119 (36), 71 (15), 68 (18), 58 (100) (118)

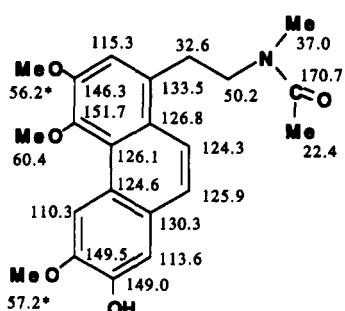
Sources: Lauraceae: *Ocotea insularis* (118)

**631. N-ACETYL-SECO-N-METHYLLAUROTETANINE**

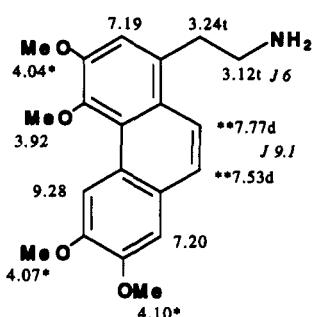


C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>25</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N 383.1731  
 Mp: 210–211° (99)  
 Uv: 225, 263, 364 (99)  
 Ir: (KBr) 1590 (99)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (250 MHz) (Minor isomer values are mentioned between parentheses) (99); also in C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>N (99)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>N) (major isomer) (99)  
 Ms: 383 (M<sup>+</sup>, 78), 312 (8), 311 (55), 310 (100), 298 (51), 297 (98), 295 (16), 282 (10), 281 (12), 263 (29), 253 (12), 251 (22), 211 (14), 152 (9) (99)

Sources: Magnoliaceae: *Aromadendron elegans* (99)



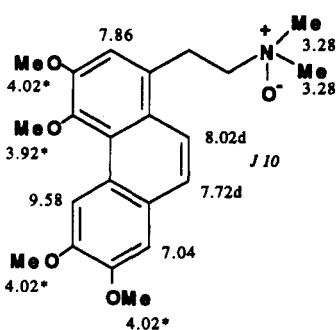
**632. NORSECOGLAUCINE**



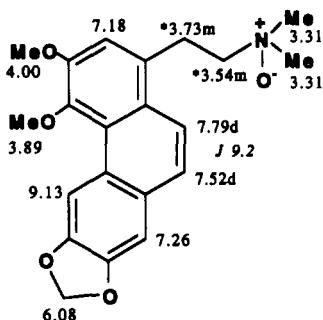
C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N 341.1626  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (250 MHz) (87)  
 Ms: 341 (M<sup>+</sup>, 43), 312 (72), 311 (100), 297 (22) (87)

Sources: Synthesis (87)

**633. GLAUCINE METHINE N-OXIDE**



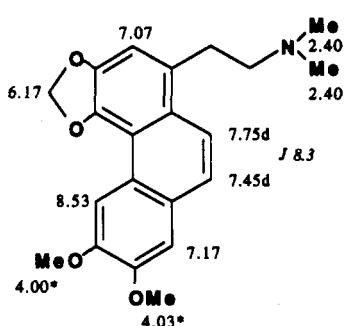
C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N 385.1889  
 Mp: 118–120° (187)  
 Uv: 216 (4.18), 234 (4.38), 254 (4.52), 258 (4.53), 278sh (3.96), 304 (4.00), 313 (4.00), 346 (3.46), 364 (3.48) (187)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (60 MHz) (187)  
 Ms: 324 (M-61), 309, 293, 277 (187)  
 Sources: Synthesis (187)

**634. THALICTHUBERINE N-OXIDE** $C_{21}H_{23}O_2N$  369.1575

Mp: 112–114° (24)

 $^1H$  nmr: (250 MHz) (24) $^{13}C$  nmr: 150.6(s), 147.9(s), 147.2(s), 146.0(s), 129.6(s), 129.4(s), 126.0(d), 125.8(s), 125.7 (s), 125.5 (s), 120.2 (d), 115.1 (d), 106.4(d), 105.4(d), 101.3(t), 71.1 (t), 59.8 (q), 58.7 (q), 56.7 (q), 28.0 (t) (24)

Ms: 353 (15), 296 (26), 295 (15), 58 (100) (24)

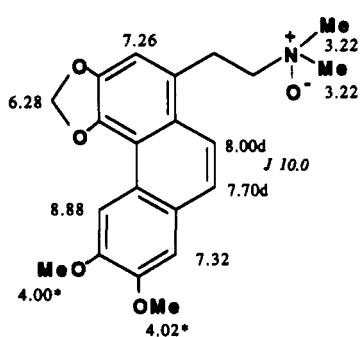
Sources: Fumariaceae: *Platycapnos spicata* (24)**635. DICENTRINE METHINE** $C_{21}H_{23}O_4N$  353.1626

Mp: 155–159° (185)

Uv: 268 (4.10), 288sh (3.50), 325 (3.32), 354 (2.85), 372 (2.85) (185)

 $^1H$  nmr: (60 MHz) (185)

Sources: Synthesis (185)

**636. DICENTRINE METHINE N-OXIDE** $C_{21}H_{23}O_5N$  369.1575

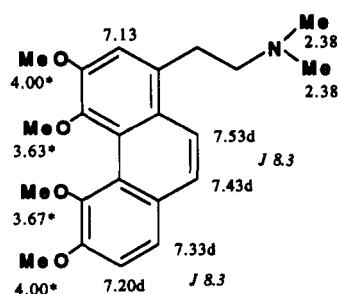
Mp: 98–100° (187)

Uv: 214 (4.28), 236 (4.42), 254 (4.61), 258 (4.68), 279sh (4.00), 304 (4.04), 315 (4.05), 346 (3.51), 364 (3.52) (187)

 $^1H$  nmr: (60 MHz) (187)

Ms: 308 (M-61), 293, 277, 261, 247, 245, 139 (187)

Sources: Synthesis (187)

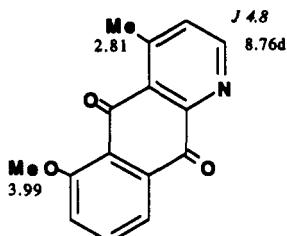
**637. O-METHYLISOCORYDINE METHINE** $C_{22}H_{27}O_4N$  369.1940

Uv: 264 (4.22), 286sh (3.74), 320 (3.57), 344 (2.87), 368 (2.57) (185)

 $^1H$  nmr: (60 MHz) (185)Ms: 369 ( $M^+$ , 100), 353 (6), 324 (25), 311 (33) (185)

Sources: Synthesis (185)



**642. 5-METHOXYCLEISTOPHOLINE**

4 aromatic H at 7.20-7.98

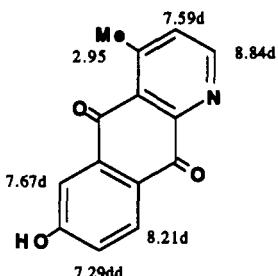
 $C_{15}H_{11}O_3N$  253.0738

Mp: 189° (61)

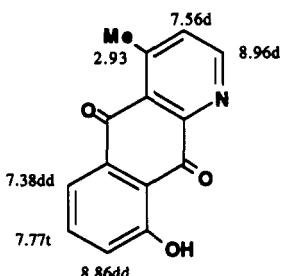
Uv: (KBr) 1680, 1665 (61)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (80 MHz) (61)Ms: 253 ( $M^+$ , 100), 252, 238, 235, 224, 207, 195, 167 (61)

Sources: Synthesis (61)

**643. 6-HYDROXYCLEISTOPHOLINE** $C_{14}H_{9}O_3N$  239.0582Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 1680–1660 (148)<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (148)

Sources: Synthesis (148)

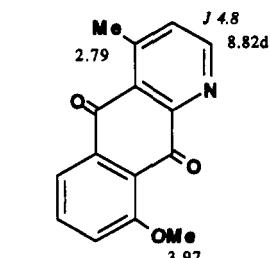
**644. 8-HYDROXYCLEISTOPHOLINE** $C_{14}H_{9}O_3N$  239.0582

Mp: 238° (61)

Ir: (KBr) 3640–3200, 1665, 1640 (61)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (148)Ms: 239 ( $M^+$ , 100), 211, 183, 154 (61)

Sources: Synthesis (61, 148)

**645. 8-METHOXYCLEISTOPHOLINE** $C_{15}H_{11}O_3N$  253.0738

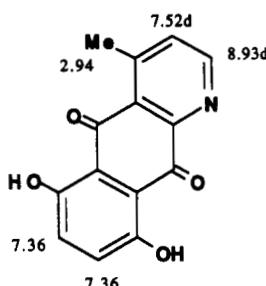
Mp: 242° (61)

Ir: (KBr) 1680, 1665 (61)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (80 MHz) (61)Ms: 253 ( $M^+$ , 100), 252, 224, 195, 167 (61)

Sources: Synthesis (61)

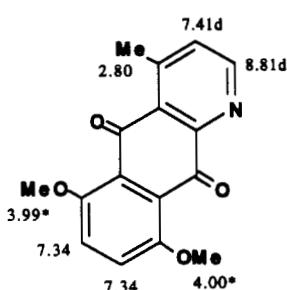
4 aromatic H at 7.20-7.98

**646. 5,8-DIHYDROXYCLEISTOPHOLINE** $C_{14}H_{10}O_4N$  255.0531

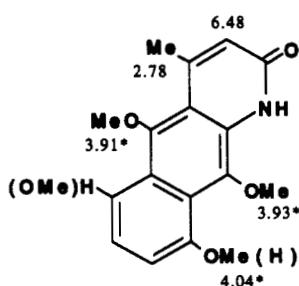
Ir: 1630 (148)

 $^1H$  nmr: (148)

Sources: Synthesis (148)

**647. 5,8-DIMETHOXECLEISTOPHOLINE** $C_{16}H_{13}O_4N$  283.0844Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 1680 (148) $^1H$  nmr: (148)

Sources: Synthesis (148)

**648. GEOVANINE** $C_{17}H_{17}O_4N$  299.1157

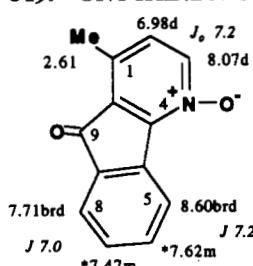
Mp: 190–192° (72)

Uv: 242 (4.70), 282 (4.79), 293 (4.78), 331 (4.19), 348 (4.11) (72)

Ir: (KBr) 3390, 3110, 2890, 2810, 1650, 1580, 1550, 1500, 1465, 1450, 1360, 1250, 1060, 1000, 850, 760 (72)

 $^1H$  nmr: (270 MHz) (72)Ms: 299 ( $M^+$ , 73), 298 (73), 285 (19), 284 (100), 270 (8), 269 (8), 268 (41), 252 (7) (72)Sources: Annonaceae: *Annona ambotay* (72)

3 aromatic H at 6.91d, 7.35t and 7.77d (J 8.0)

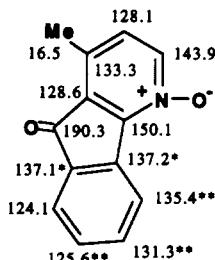
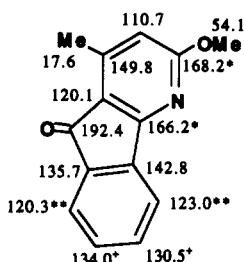
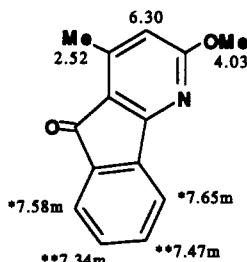
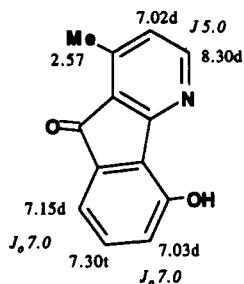
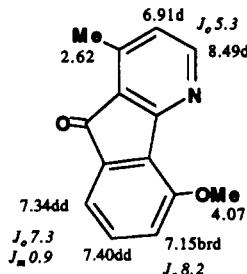
**Azafluorenes (Onychine-type Alkaloids)****649. ONYCHINE N-OXIDE** $C_{13}H_9O_2N$  211.0633

Mp: 190° (dec) (31)

Ir: (KBr) 1705, 1595, 1430, 1280, 1200, 885, 820, 775, 750 (31)

 $^1H$  nmr: (100 MHz) (31) $^{13}C$  nmr: (31)Ms: 211 ( $M^+$ , 100), 195 (68), 182 (20), 166 (16), 154 (13), 140 (13), 139 (15), 128 (12) (31)

Sources: Synthesis (31)

**650.** 3-METHOXYONYCHINE**651.** 5-HYDROXYONYCHINE**652.** 5-METHOXYONYCHINE $C_{14}H_{11}O_2N$  225.0789

Mp: 112–114° (31)

Ir: (KBr) 1705, 1600, 1565, 1450, 1365, 1195, 1145, 1135, 1035, 950, 895, 845, 750, 705 (31)

 $^1H$  nmr: (100 MHz) (31) $^{13}C$  nmr: (31)Ms: 225 ( $M^+$ , 100), 224 (90), 210 (7), 196 (42), 195 (31), 194 (9), 167 (12), 166 (10) (31)

Sources: Synthesis (31)

 $C_{13}H_9O_2N$  211.0633

Mp: 193° (256)

Uv: 206 (3.85), 230 (3.80), 249 (4.00), 298 (3.48), 310 (3.48), 340sh (2.98), 400sh (2.60); [(HCl) 206, 214sh, 248, 294, 324, 335sh, 400sh] (256)

 $^1H$  nmr: (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 500 MHz) (256)Ms: 211 ( $M^+$ , 100), 184 (5), 183 (36), 155 (4), 154 (10), 128 (4), 127 (7), 105 (2) (256)

Sources: Synthesis (256)

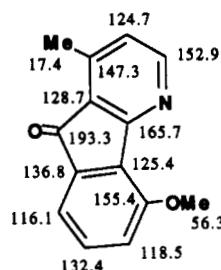
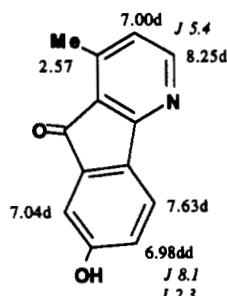
 $C_{14}H_{11}O_2N$  225.0789

Mp: 180° (256)

Uv: 207 (4.16), 228 (4.15), 248 (4.33), 298 (3.85), 310 (3.85), 344sh (3.35); [(HCl) 212, 230, 248, 290sh, 322, 384] (256)

 $^1H$  nmr: (500 MHz) (256) $^{13}C$  nmr: (36)Ms: 225 ( $M^+$ , 87), 224 (100), 211 (4), 197 (6), 196 (66), 195 (56), 194 (13), 167 (17), 166 (19), 141 (4), 140 (11), 139 (16), 126 (3), 112.5 (4), 97.5 (6), 86 (18), 84 (30), 83.5 (10), 70.5 (8), 63 (6), 51 (12), 49 (36), 39 (5) (256)

Sources: Synthesis (256)

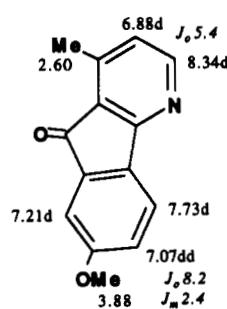
**653. 7-HYDROXYONYCHINE**

Uv: 205 (3.97), 231sh (3.77), 265 (4.30),  
284 (3.77), 295 (3.80), 316 (3.62),  
330sh (3.53); [(HCl) 205, 221sh, 232sh,  
256sh, 264, 296, 302sh, 354] (256)

$^1H$  nmr: ( $CD_3OD$ , 500 MHz) (256)

Ms: 211 ( $M^+$ , 100), 210 (3), 183 (3), 182  
(7), 156 (1), 155 (4), 154 (12), 128 (2),  
127 (6), 126 (1), 105 (3) (256)

Sources: Synthesis (256)

**654. 7-METHOXYONYCHINE**

Mp: 179 (256)

Uv: 207 (3.97), 265 (4.51), 283sh (3.84),  
294 (3.84), 314 (3.67), 327 (3.51);  
[(HCl) 206, 218, 223, 264, 295, 300,  
329, 348] (256)

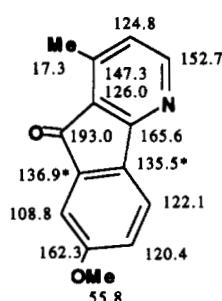
Ir: (film) 1705, 1590, 1555, 1290 (256)

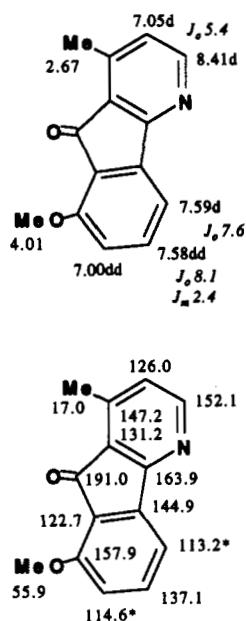
$^1H$  nmr: (500 MHz) (256)

$^{13}C$  nmr: (36)

Ms: 225 ( $M^+$ , 100), 210 (47), 183 (3), 182  
(27), 154 (20), 153 (5), 128 (3), 127  
(11), 126 (5), 112.5 (3), 101 (4) (256)

Sources: Synthesis (256)



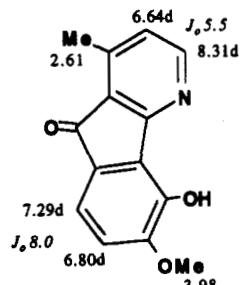
**655. 8-METHOXYONYCHINE** $C_{14}H_{11}O_2N$  225.0789

Mp: 193° (256)

Uv: 208 (4.17), 227 (4.24), 248 (4.34), 278sh (3.81), 290 (3.91), 301 (3.94), 340 (3.45); [(HCl)] 208, 227, 247, 290sh, 302, 374sh] (256)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (500 MHz) (256)<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (36)Ms: 225 ( $M^+$ , 96), 224 (9), 207 (10), 198 (3), 197 (16), 196 (100), 195 (19), 194 (6), 182 (6), 179 (6), 178 (5), 169 (12), 168 (13), 167 (20), 166 (20), 154 (5), 153 (5), 152 (5), 141 (4), 140 (10), 139 (12), 128 (4), 127 (10), 113 (4), 112.5 (4) (256)

Sources: Synthesis (256)

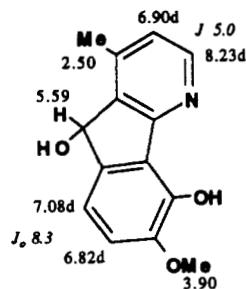
**656. ISOOURSULINE\***  
(5-Hydroxy-6-methoxyonychine) $C_{14}H_{11}O_3N$  241.0738

Uv: 206 (4.08), 231 (4.00), 252 (4.27), 286sh (3.79), 294 (3.83), 307 (3.76), 371 (3.53) (158)

Ir: (film) 2910, 1700, 1620, 1600, 1570, 1505, 1475, 1430, 1380, 1295, 1260, 1232, 1170, 1130, 1070, 1050, 990, 925, 875, 830, 825, 790, 772 (158)

<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 250 MHz) (158); also in C,D,N (158)Ms: 241 ( $M^+$ , 100), 240 (87), 213 (14), 212 (97), 198 (63), 183 (26), 167 (6), 154 (11), 141 (22) (158)Sources: Annonaceae: *Polyalthia stenopetala* (159), *Unonopsis spectabilis* (158)  
Synthesis (151)

\*This structure has been erroneously attributed to oxylopine which is actually identical to ursuline (5-methoxy-6-hydroxyonychine **505**) (151).

**657. POLYLONGINE**  
(Dihydroisoursuline) $C_{14}H_{13}O_3N$  243.0895

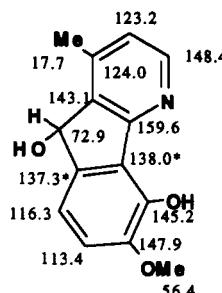
Mp: 148–151° (282)

[ $\alpha$ ]D: -1.6° ( $c=0.1$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>) (282)

Uv: 222 (3.84), 230 (3.81), 236sh (3.79), 265 (3.36), 302 (3.65), 330sh (3.08) (282)

Ir: (Nujol) 3480 (282)

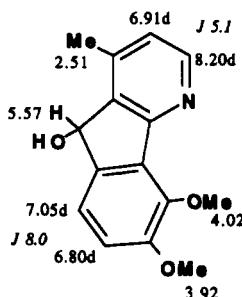
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (282)<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (282)Ms: 243 ( $M^+$ , 100), 226 (70), 214 (18), 172 (96) (282)Sources: Annonaceae: *Polyalthia longifolia* (282)



**658. O-METHYLPOLYLONGINE  
(5,6-Dimethoxydihydroonychicine)**

C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 257.1051  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (282)

Sources: Synthesis (282)



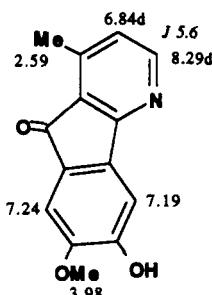
**659. ONCODINE  
(6-Hydroxy-7-methoxyonychicine)**

C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 241.0738  
Mp: 187–188° (26)  
Uv: 210 (3.95), 240sh (3.96), 249 (4.00), 264sh (4.00), 282 (4.03), 300 (3.96), 330 (3.42), 350sh (3.28); [(HCl) 213, 226sh, 255, 316, 369] (26)

Ir: (KBr) 1710, 1560, 1265 (26)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (250 MHz) (26); also in CD<sub>3</sub>OD (26)

Ms: 241 (M<sup>+</sup>, 76), 227 (14), 226 (100), 198 (28), 170 (17), 141 (13), 115 (19) (26)

Sources: Annonaceae: *Oncodostigma monosperma* (26)  
Synthesis (26)



**660. ISOONCODINE  
(6-Methoxy-7-hydroxyonychicine)**

C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 241.0738  
Uv: 207 (3.57), 235sh (3.57), 270 (3.82), 278sh (3.81), 299 (3.64), 330 (3.13), 344sh (3.07); [HCl] 220, 257, 306sh, 317, 372] (26)

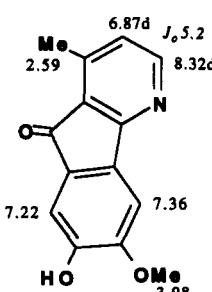
Ir: (Nujol) 3400, 2930, 1708, 1600, 1575 (285)

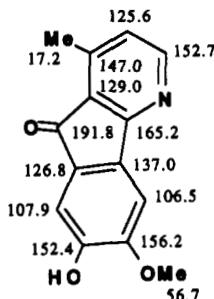
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) (285); also in CD<sub>3</sub>OD (26)

<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (285)

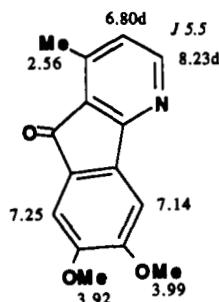
Ms: 241 (M<sup>+</sup>, 92), 227 (10), 226 (100), 198 (27), 170 (14), 142 (5), 115 (27) (26)

Sources: Annonaceae: *Polyalthia longifolia* (285)  
Synthesis (26)

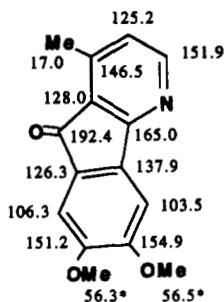




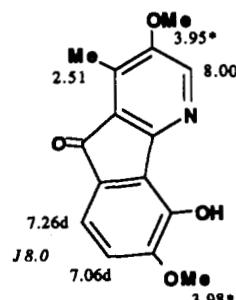
**661.** 6,7-DIMETHOXYONYCHINE  
(*O*-Methyldoncodine, Polyfothine)



C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N 255.0895  
Mp: 188–190° (49)  
Uv: 238sh (4.07), 248sh (4.12), 268 (4.34), 278sh (4.30), 298 (4.16), 329 (3.70), 342 (3.55); [(HCl) 248, 268, 278, 298, 329sh, 342, 370] (26)  
Ir: (film) 1695, 1595, 1565, 1255, 1210 (26)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (250 MHz) (26)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (36)  
Ms: 255 (100), 240 (21), 212 (43), 194 (7), 184 (12), 169 (20), 141 (17), 140 (14), 114 (9) (26)  
Sources: Annonaceae: *Polyalthia longifolia* (49, 285)  
Synthesis (26)

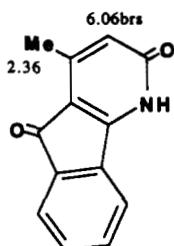


**662.** 2,6-DIMETHOXY-5-HYDROXYONYCHINE



C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N 271.0844  
Mp: 211–212° (293)  
Uv: 212 (3.28), 242 (3.35), 263 (3.30), 344 (2.98), 420 (2.38) (293)  
Ir: (KBr) 3400, 2960, 2900, 2802, 1690, 1620, 1500, 1475, 1260, 1000, 780 (293)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) (293)  
Ms: 271 (M<sup>+</sup>, 80), 243 (16), 242 (100), 228 (42), 227 (39), 198 (36), 115 (31), 102 (27) (293)  
Sources: Annonaceae: *Alphonsea mollis* (293)

**663. 4-AZA-1-METHYL-3-OXO-3,4-DIHYDROFLUORENONE\***



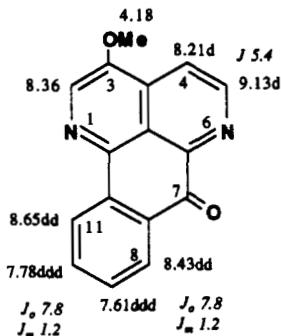
4 aromatic H at 7.47-7.55m (2H),  
7.58dt (*J* 7.3 and 1.6), 7.86brd (*J* 7.3)

C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>9</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N 211.0633  
Mp: 325° (31)  
Uv: 231 (4.38), 249 (4.19), 291 (4.13), 301 (4.23), 334 (3.88), 349 (3.96), 425 (3.05) (31)  
Ir: (KBr) 1705, 1675, 1665, 1610, 1580, 1565, 1465, 1375, 1195, 960, 900, 845, 750, 710, 680 (31)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 400 MHz) (31)  
Ms: 211 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 183 (57), 182 (39), 154 (16), 128 (4), 127 (11) (31)  
Sources: Synthesis (31)

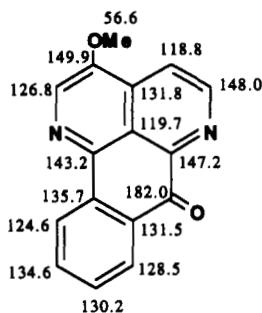
\*This structure has been erroneously given to dielsine **516** (31).

**1-Azaoxoaporphinoids (Sampangine-type Alkaloids)**

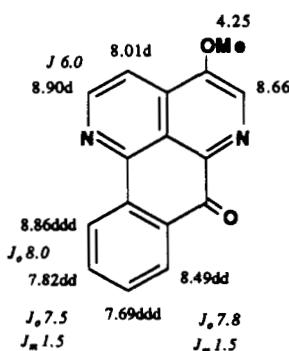
**664. 3-METHOXYSAMPANGINE**



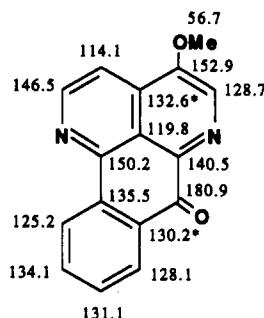
C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub> 262.0742  
Mp: 225-227° (219)  
Uv: 219, 253, 309, 332, 429 (177)  
Ir: (KBr) 1673, 1598, 1570, 1380, 1300, 1238, 1021, 954, 750, 720, 631 (177)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (300 MHz) (177)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (177)  
Ms: 262 (M<sup>+</sup>, 31), 247 (15), 220 (61), 219 (100), 191 (21), 165 (22), 164 (52), 137 (16) (177)  
Sources: Annonaceae: *Cleistopholis patens* (177)  
Synthesis (219)



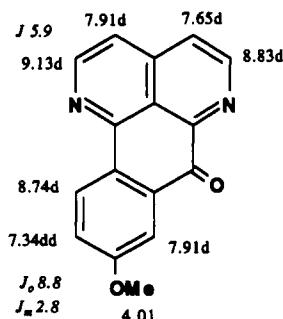
**665. EUPOMATIDINE-2  
(4-Methoxysampangine)**



C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub> 262.0742  
Mp: 279-280° (dec) (219)  
Uv: 213sh (3.91), 245 (4.02), 260sh (3.81), 266 (3.77), 331 (3.22), 368sh (3.48), 392 (3.66), 409 (3.65) (35)  
Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 1669, 1598, 1573, 1496, 1411, 1380, 1324, 1292, 1280, 1028 (35)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (35)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (35) (219)  
Ms: 262 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 247 (12), 219 (26), 191 (10), 164 (20) (35)  
Sources: Eupomatiaceae: *Eupomatis laurina* (35)  
Synthesis (146, 219)

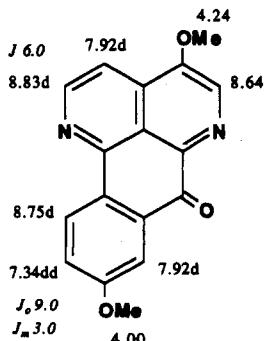


**666. EUPOMATIDINE-1  
(9-Methoxysampagine)**

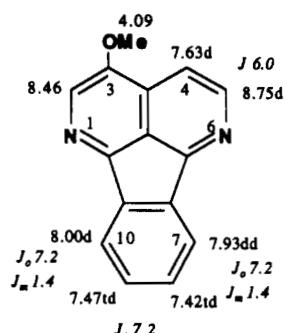


$C_{16}H_{10}O_2N_2$  262.0742  
Mp: 195–197° (35)  
Uv: 216 (4.28), 221 (4.28), 231 (4.22), 260 (4.03), 286 (4.00), 319 (3.55), 350 (3.26), 437 (3.48) (35)  
Ir: ( $CHCl_3$ ) 3000, 2929, 1675, 1616, 1603, 1498, 1407, 1380, 1349, 1283, 1028, 847 (35)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (35)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: 55.9q, 110.9d, 118.2d, 119.2s, 122.5d, 123.5d, 127.5d, 128.8s, 134.1s, 138.8s, 147.4d, 148.3s, 148.5d, 151.5s, 162.5s, 181.9s (146)  
Ms: 262 ( $M^+$ , 100), 232 (15), 204 (12), 191 (26), 164 (10) (35)  
Sources: Eupomatiaceae: *Eupomatisa bennettii* (35)  
*Synthesis* (146)

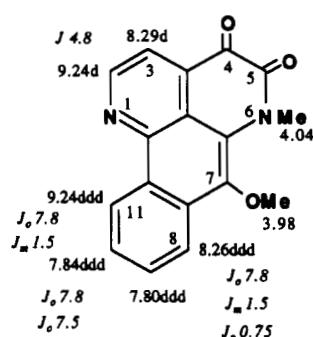
**667. EUPOMATIDINE-3  
(4,9-Dimethoxysampagine)**



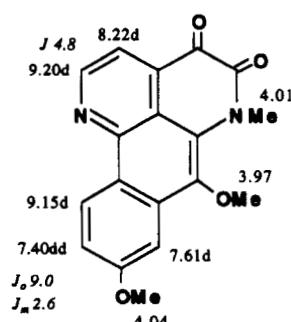
$C_{17}H_{12}O_2N_2$  292.0847  
Mp: 245–248° (dec) (35)  
Uv: 220 (3.94), 230 (3.92), 248 (4.04), 269 (3.69), 285 (3.68), 324 (3.27), 337 (3.34), 391 (3.53), 414 (3.54) (35)  
Ir: ( $CHCl_3$ ) 1672, 1611, 1602, 1574, 1496, 1464, 1410, 1377, 1340, 1323, 1312, 1306, 1292, 1284, 1095, 1030, 993, 955, 919, 828 (35)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (35)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: ( $CDCl_3/CF_3CO_2D$ ) 56.9q, 58.8q, 115.5d, 117.1d, 119.0s, 119.9s, 122.9d, 129.4d, 130.4d, 133.7s, 134.5s, 137.8d, 138.5s, 149.5s, 155.3s, 162.2s, 177.6s (146)  
Ms: 292 ( $M^+$ , 100), 262 (27), 249 (24), 178 (10) (35)  
Sources: Eupomatiaceae: *Eupomatisa laurina* (35)  
*Synthesis* (146)

**Diazafluoranthenes (Eupolauridine-type Alkaloids)****668. 3-METHOXYEUPOLAURIDINE**

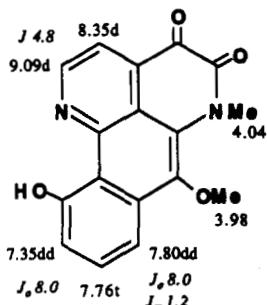
C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>10</sub>ON<sub>2</sub> 234.0793  
 Mp: 166–168° (35)  
 Uv: 216 (4.34), 226 (4.33), 237 (4.37), 285 (3.96), 298 (4.08), 306 (4.11), 320 (3.83), 341 (3.58), 358 (3.78), 376 (3.80) (35)  
 Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 2963, 1600, 1492, 1451, 1437, 1426, 1296, 1268, 1006 (35)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (35)  
 Ms: 234 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 219 (28), 191 (8), 164 (44), 137 (10), 82 (10) (35)  
 Sources: Eupomatiaceae: *Eupomati laurina* (35)

**4,5-Dioxo-1-azaaporphinoids (Imbiline-type Alkaloids)****669. IMBILINE-1**

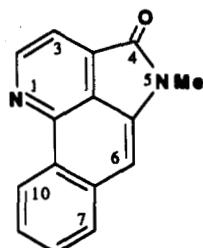
C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub> 292.0847  
 Mp: 212–214° (35)  
 Uv: 218 (4.32), 244 (4.59), 290 (3.91), 304 (4.06), 315 (4.08), 459 (3.80) (35)  
 Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 2917, 2854, 1699, 1673, 1460, 1329, 1019 (35)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (35)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (35)  
 Ms: 292 (M<sup>+</sup>, 77), 249 (100), 166 (13) (35)  
 Sources: Eupomatiaceae: *Eupomati bennettii* (35), *Eupomati laurina* (35)

**670. IMBILINE-3**

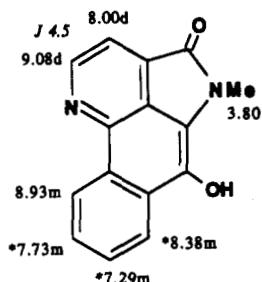
C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub> 322.0953  
 Mp: 240–244° (35)  
 Uv: 221 (4.16), 251 (4.56), 294 (3.98), 305 (4.04), 316 (4.17), 447 (3.76) (35)  
 Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 2928, 2854, 1699, 1673, 1614, 1587, 1486, 1457, 1439, 1431, 1374, 1349, 1328, 1299, 1284, 1263, 1098 (35)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (35)  
 Ms: 322 (M<sup>+</sup>, 75), 279 (100), 236 (13), 139 (13), 69 (10) (35)  
 Sources: Eupomatiaceae: *Eupomati bennettii* (35), *Eupomati laurina* (35)

**671. IMBILINE-2**

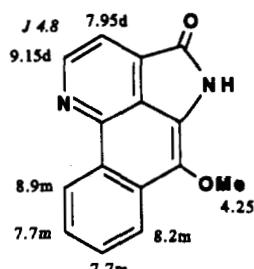
$C_{17}H_{12}O_4N_2$  308.0796  
 Mp: 267–270° (35)  
 Uv: 236(4.48), 262(3.56), 310(3.91), 494(3.93) (35)  
 Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 2927, 2856, 1702, 1699, 1695, 1676, 1530, 1466, 1411, 1350, 1280, 1097 (35)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (35)  
 Ms: 308 ( $M^+$ , 83), 265 (100), 154 (11), 126 (10) (35)  
 Sources: Eupomatiaceae: *Eupomatiella bennettii* (35), *Eupomatiella laurina* (35)

**Azaphenanthrenes (Eupolauramine-type Alkaloids)****672. 6-DEMETHOXYEUPOLAURAMINE**

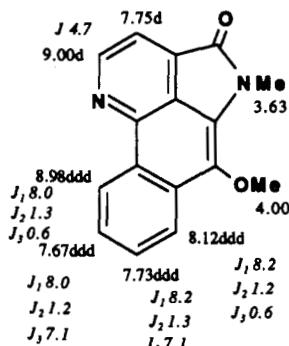
$C_{15}H_{10}ON_2$  234.0793  
 Data not available  
 Sources: Synthesis (171)

**673. 6-O-DEMETHYLEUPOLAURAMINE**

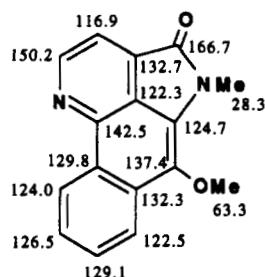
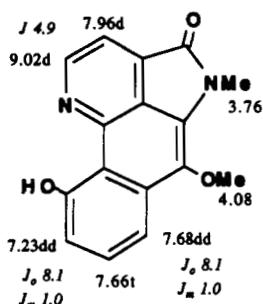
$C_{15}H_{10}O_2N_2$  250.0742  
 Mp: 300–301° (172)  
 Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 3000, 2940, 1720, 1600, 1380, 1100 (172)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 360 MHz) (172)  
 Ms: 250 ( $M^+$ , 11), 207 (8), 105 (4), 89 (19), 84 (71), 66 (100), 59 (36) (172)  
 Sources: Synthesis (98, 171, 172)

**674. NOREUPOLAURAMINE  
(*N*-Demethyleupolauramine)**

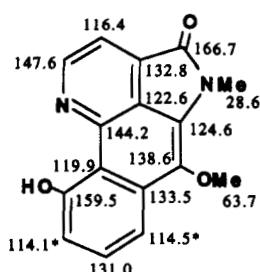
$C_{15}H_{10}O_2N_2$  250.0742  
 Mp: 185–188° (138)  
 Uv: 218 (4.36), 237 (4.55), 282sh (4.33), 293 (4.33), 302 (4.32), 406 (3.79) (138)  
 Ir: (Nujol) 3170, 1700, 1641, 1620, 1602, 1280, 1225, 1197, 1150, 1100, 1052, 982, 860, 809, 775, 725, 706 (138)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub> at 100°) (138)  
 Ms: 250 ( $M^+$ , 68), 235 (100), 180 (16), 151 (15), 125 (16), 78 (10) (138)  
 Sources: Synthesis (138, 140, 142)

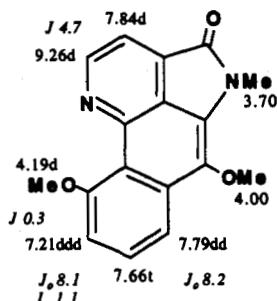
**675. EUPOLAURAMINE**

$C_{16}H_{12}O_2N_2$  264.0899  
 Mp: 190–191° (138)  
 Uv: 230sh (4.67), 236 (4.69), 291 (4.42),  
 301 (4.39), 400 (3.81) (262)  
 Ir: (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) 2950, 1703, 1650, 1600, 1220,  
 1100 (172)  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (400 MHz) (261)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (261)  
 Ms: 264 (M<sup>+</sup>, 64), 249 (100), 234 (6), 221  
 (6), 206 (2), 194 (3), 192 (2), 178 (3),  
 166 (12), 153 (2), 151 (3), 140 (2), 139  
 (3), 132 (2), 125 (3) (28)  
 X-Ray: (27)  
 Sources: Eupomatiaceae: *Eupomati laurina*  
 (28)  
 Synthesis (98, 138, 140, 142, 171, 172,  
 190, 205, 275)

**676. 10-HYDROXYEUPOLAURAMINE**

$C_{16}H_{12}O_3N_2$  280.0847  
<sup>1</sup>H nmr: (261)  
<sup>13</sup>C nmr: (262)  
 Ms: 280 (M<sup>+</sup>, 80), 265 (100), 251 (2), 237  
 (8), 210 (2), 209 (3), 194 (2), 182 (2),  
 181 (2), 166 (3), 154 (7), 153 (3), 140  
 (3), 127 (3), 126 (5), 113 (2), 104.5 (4),  
 28 (9) (28)  
 Sources: Eupomatiaceae: *Eupomati laurina*  
 (28)

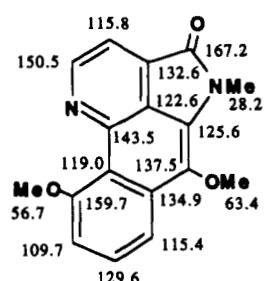
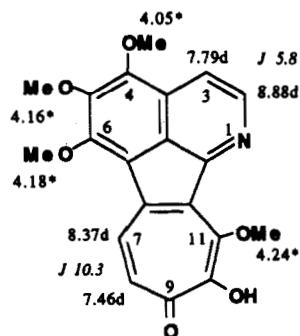


**677. 10-METHOXYEUPOLAURAMINE** $C_{17}H_{14}O_3N_2$  294.1004

Mp: 213–215° (28)

 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (261) $^{13}C$  nmr: (261)Ms: 294 ( $M^+$ , 100), 293 (34), 279 (30), 278 (16), 265 (29), 251 (7), 250 (25), 249 (41), 236 (6), 222 (4), 221 (6), 208 (5), 206 (5), 179 (4), 178 (4), 167 (4), 166 (7), 165 (5), 164 (4), 153 (7), 28 (23) (28)

Sources: Synthesis (28, 261)

**Tropoloisoquinolines (Imerubrine-type Alkaloids) and Azafluoranthenes (Rufescine-type Alkaloids)****678. PAREIRUBRINE\*** $C_{20}H_{17}O_6N$  367.1055

Mp: 168–170° (202)

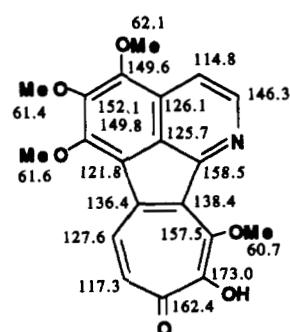
Uv: 274 (4.40), 294 (4.32), 364 (4.30), 420 (3.58), 472 (3.89) (202)

 $^1H$  nmr: (400 MHz) (202) $^{13}C$  nmr: (202)

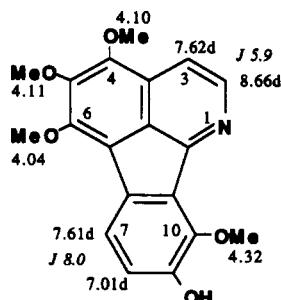
X-ray: (202)

Sources: Menispermaceae: *Cissampelos pareira* (202)

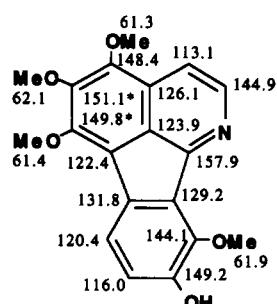
\*In crystalline state, pareirubrine only exists in the tautomer form.



**679. NORIMELUTEINE  
(9-O-Demethylimeluteine)**

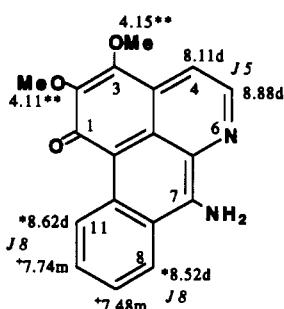


$C_{19}H_{17}O_5N$  339.1105  
Uv: 210 (4.40), 224sh (4.37), 240 (4.36),  
256 (4.37), 292 (4.26) (201)  
Ir:  $(CHCl_3)_3$  3550, 3050, 1595, 1500, 1475,  
1425, 1405, 1300, 1260 (201)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (500 MHz) (201)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (201)  
Ms: 339 ( $M^+$ , 100), 321 (95), 83 (64) (201)  
Sources: Menispermaceae: *Cissampelos pareira* (201)



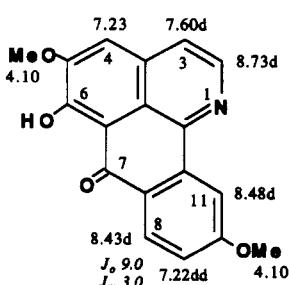
### Miscellaneous

**680. TELADIAZOLINE**



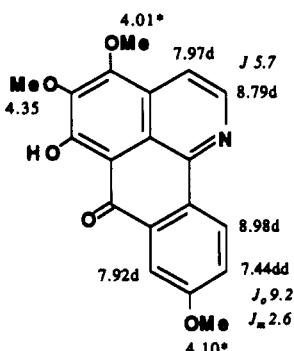
$C_{18}H_{14}O_3N_2$  306.1004  
Mp: 197–199° (dec) (196)  
Uv: 254 (4.42), 294 (4.40), 325sh (3.69),  
378 (3.01), 502 (3.91) (196)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (196)  
Sources: Menispermaceae: *Telitoxicum glaziovii* (196)

**681. 6-HYDROXY-5,10-DIMETHOXYOXOISOAPOPHINE**



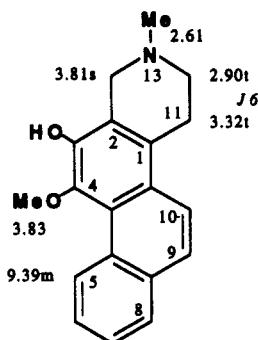
$C_{18}H_{13}O_4N$  307.0844  
Mp: 244–245° (153)  
Uv: 219 (4.52), 252 (4.50), 310 (3.73), 346  
(3.98), 380 (3.87), 402 (3.97), 422  
(4.04) (153)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (200 MHz) (153)  
Ms: 307 ( $M^+$ , 100), 306 (31), 278 (39), 261  
(26) (153)  
Sources: Synthesis (153)

682. DAURIPORPHINOLINE



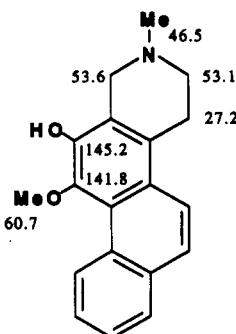
**C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N** 337.0949  
**Mp:** 205–207° (306)  
**Uv:** 219 (4.32), 235 (4.37), 256 (4.53), 315  
          (3.70), 355 (3.87), 423 (3.03), 445  
          (4.07) (257)  
**<sup>1</sup>H nmr:** (306)  
**Ms:** 337 ( $M^+$ ), 322, 307, 291 (306)  
**Sources:** *Menispermaceae: Menispermum*  
*dauricum* (306)

683. ANNORETINE



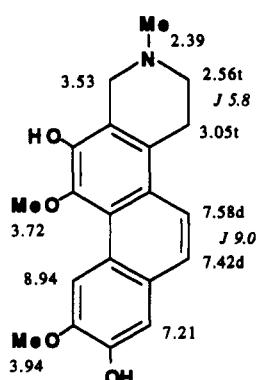
5 aromatic H at 7.57-7.90

**C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N** 292.1415  
**Uv:** 205 (4.08), 231 (3.99), 255 (4.35), 302  
          (4.08), 343 (3.52), 361 (3.46) (283)  
**Ir:** (Nujol) 3350 (283)  
**<sup>1</sup>H nmr:** (200 MHz) (283)  
**<sup>13</sup>C nmr:** (283)  
**Ms:** 293 ( $M^+$ , 86), 292 (28), 277 (19), 250  
      (100), 235 (39), 207 (31) (283)  
**Sources:** Annonaceae; *Annona montana* (283)

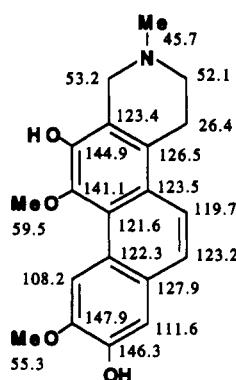


6d at 123.0, 126.1, 127.4, 127.5,  
128.1 and 129.4

6s at 124.3, 124.6, 126.8, 128.5,  
130.1 and 133.6

**684. LITEBAMINE**

$C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$  339.1469  
 Mp: 218–220° (287)  
 Uv: 263(4.30), 279(4.00), 305(3.53), 318(3.58), 345(2.76) (287)  
 Ir: (KBr) 3444, 2924, 1620, 1587, 1539, 1460, 1403, 1253, 1113, 1014, 870, 770 (287)  
 $^1H$  nmr: (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 300 MHz) (287)  
 $^{13}C$  nmr: (287)  
 Ms: 339(M<sup>+</sup>, 60), 296(100), 281(50) (287)  
 Sources: Lauraceae: *Liisea cubeba* (287)  
*Synthesis* (164)



Eupomatidine-2 <b>665</b>	$C_{16}H_{9}O_3N$	6-Hydroxy-5,10-dimethoxyxooisoaporphine <b>681</b>
Eupomatidine-1 <b>666</b>		
263.0582 1-Demethoxy-4,5-dioxodehydroasimilobine <b>592</b>	$C_{16}H_{10}O_3N$	307.1207 N-Demethyl-N-formyldehydronuciferine <b>612</b>
264.0899 Epolauramine <b>675</b>	$C_{16}H_{12}O_2N_2$	308.0796 Imbiline-2 <b>671</b>
271.0844 2,6-Dimethoxy-5-hydroxyonychicine <b>662</b>	$C_{15}H_{13}O_4N$	309.1364 7-O-Methylushinsunine <b>600</b>
277.0738 Oxoasimilobine <b>580</b> N-Methylliriodendronine <b>581</b> 2-O-Methyllyliriodendronine <b>582</b>	$C_{17}H_{11}O_3N$	309.1364 Stephenanthrine <i>N</i> -oxide <b>624</b>
280.0847 10-Hydroxyepolauramine <b>676</b>	$C_{16}H_{12}O_3N_2$	311.1156 8-Hydroxystephanthrone <b>627</b>
283.0844 5,8-Dimethoxyleistopholine <b>647</b>	$C_{16}H_{13}O_4N$	311.1156 6-Epilaurepukine <b>555</b>
283.1207 1,2,11-Trihydroxyaporphine <b>548</b>	$C_{17}H_{17}O_3N$	311.1520 Nuciferine <i>N</i> -oxide <b>544</b>
291.0531 10-Hydroxyliriodenine <b>585</b>	$C_{17}H_{9}O_4N$	311.1520 1,2,11-Trihydroxy-1,2-methylenedioxy- noraporphine <b>574</b>
291.0895 0-N-Dimethyl-1-demethoxy-4,5-dioxodehy- droasimilobine <b>593</b>	$C_{18}H_{13}O_3N$	313.0949 Argentinine <i>N</i> -oxide <b>623</b>
292.0847 Eupomatidine-3 <b>667</b> Imbiline-1 <b>669</b>	$C_{17}H_{12}O_3N_2$	313.1313 Norguattatevaline <b>552</b>
292.1415 Annoretine <b>683</b>	$C_{19}H_{19}O_4N$	313.1313 Norisocorytuberine <b>565</b>
293.1051 8-Hydroxydehydroroemerine <b>613</b> Dehydroxyloline <b>614</b>	$C_{18}H_{15}O_3N$	322.0953 Imbiline-3 <b>670</b>
294.1004 10-Methoxyepolauramine <b>677</b>	$C_{17}H_{14}O_3N_2$	323.1156 Dehydrocassythicine <b>617</b>
295.1207 7-O-Methylnorushinsunine <b>599</b>	$C_{18}H_{17}O_3N$	323.1156 Dehydrobulbocapnine <b>618</b>
297.1364 Nororientinine <b>545</b>	$C_{18}H_{19}O_3N$	325.1313 Isolaureline <i>N</i> -oxide <b>546</b>
299.1157 Geovanine <b>648</b>	$C_{17}H_{17}O_4N$	325.1313 0-Methyllaurepukine <b>551</b>
305.1051 7-Methyl- <i>N</i> -formyldehydroanomaine <b>621</b>	$C_{19}H_{15}O_3N$	325.1313 3-Methoxypoterine <b>555</b>
306.1004 Teladiazoline <b>680</b>	$C_{18}H_{14}O_3N_2$	325.1313 2,9-Dihydroxy-1,3-dimethoxy-6a,7-de- hydroaporphine <b>615</b>
306.1129 <i>N</i> -Methyllyscamidine <b>583</b>	$C_{19}H_{16}O_3N$	325.1313 3,9-Dihydroxy,1,2-dimethoxy-6a,7-de- hydroaporphine <b>616</b>
307.0844 Telikovine <b>584</b>	$C_{18}H_{13}O_4N$	325.1313 8-Hydroxystephanthrone- <i>N</i> -oxide <b>628</b>
		327.1469 Stenatherine <b>553</b>
		1,2-Dimethoxy-9,10-dihydroxyaporphine <b>557</b>
		Artacatinine <b>620</b>
		335.0793 3-Methoxyoxopoterine <b>587</b>
		Tuberosinone B <b>596</b>
		336.1235 1,2,11-Trimethoxy- <i>N</i> -methylxooaporphine <b>586</b>
		337.0949 Annolatine <b>588</b>
		Dauriporphinoline <b>682</b>

337.1313	$C_{20}H_{19}O_4N$	0-Methylbulbocapnine $\alpha$ -N-oxide <b>570</b>
<i>N</i> -Acetylxylopine <b>547</b>		0-Methylbulbocapnine $\beta$ -N-oxide <b>571</b>
Sinomendine <b>579</b>		5-Oxonorglaucine <b>590</b>
339.1105	$C_{19}H_{17}O_5N$	7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxydehydro-noraporphine <b>608</b>
<i>N</i> -Formylcalycinine <b>562</b>		
Oduocine <b>576</b>		355.1782 $C_{21}H_{25}O_4N$
3-Methoxyguattescidine <b>578</b>		Fissicesine N-oxide <b>626</b>
Norimeluteine <b>679</b>		
339.1469	$C_{20}H_{21}O_4N$	357.1575 $C_{20}H_{23}O_5N$
Isogoudotianine <b>622</b>		<i>N</i> -Methyldanguelline <b>573</b>
Isolaureline methine N-oxide <b>629</b>		<i>Cis</i> -7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxy-noraporphine <b>602</b>
3-O-Demethylthalictuberine <b>630</b>		<i>Trans</i> -7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxy-noraporphine <b>603</b>
Litebamine <b>684</b>		4 $\beta$ -Hydroxythaliporphine <b>610</b>
339.1833	$C_{21}H_{25}O_3N$	Rhopalotine <b>611</b>
Fissicesine <b>625</b>		366.1704 $C_{22}H_{24}O_4N$
341.1262	$C_{19}H_{19}O_5N$	<i>N</i> -Methylthaliglucine <b>639</b>
<i>N</i> -Methylactinodaphnine N-oxide <b>559</b>		367.1055 $C_{20}H_{17}O_6N$
<i>N</i> -Methylhernangerine N-oxide <b>567</b>		Norpontevedrine <b>597</b>
<i>N</i> -Methylhernangerine $\beta$ -N-oxide <b>568</b>		Pareirubrine <b>678</b>
3-Methoxynordomesticine <b>572</b>		369.1575 $C_{21}H_{23}O_5N$
7-Hydroxydomesticine <b>601</b>		5-Oxoglaucine <b>591</b>
341.1626	$C_{20}H_{23}O_4N$	1,2,7,9,10-Pentamethoxydehydronora-porphine <b>609</b>
<i>N</i> -Methylstenantherine <b>554</b>		Dicentrine methine N-oxide <b>636</b>
Norsecoglaucine <b>632</b>		Thalictuberine N-oxide <b>634</b>
341.5335	$C_{18}H_{12}O_4NCl$	369.1940 $C_{22}H_{27}O_4N$
7-Chloro-norcepharadione B <b>594</b>		<i>O</i> -Methylisocorydine methine <b>637</b>
342.1704	$C_{20}H_{24}O_4N$	371.1731 $C_{21}H_{25}O_5N$
Trilobinine <b>561</b>		Acutifolidine <b>577</b>
Zizyphusine <b>564</b>		<i>Cis</i> -7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxy-aporphine <b>604</b>
Fuzitine <b>566</b>		<i>Trans</i> -7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxy-aporphine <b>605</b>
343.1418	$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$	<i>Cis</i> -1,2,7,9,10-Pentamethoxynoraporphine <b>606</b>
Boldine N-oxide <b>556</b>		380.1497 $C_{22}H_{22}O_5N$
349.0585	$C_{19}H_{11}O_6N$	<i>N</i> -Methylthaliglucinone <b>640</b>
Oxoduocine <b>589</b>		383.1731 $C_{22}H_{25}O_5N$
Stephadione <b>598</b>		Dehydrothalic simidine <b>619</b>
351.1105	$C_{20}H_{17}O_5N$	<i>N</i> -Acetyl-seco- <i>N</i> -methyl laurotetanine <b>631</b>
Tuberoinone C <b>595</b>		384.1809 $C_{22}H_{26}O_5N$
353.1262	$C_{20}H_{19}O_5N$	<i>O</i> -Methyl- <i>N</i> -dimethylhernandine <b>575</b>
<i>N</i> -Formylnornantenine <b>558</b>		385.1889 $C_{22}H_{27}O_5N$
<i>N</i> -Formyldiscoguattine <b>563</b>		<i>Cis</i> -1,2,7,9,10-Pentamethoxyaporphine <b>607</b>
353.1626	$C_{21}H_{23}O_4N$	Glaucine methine N-oxide <b>633</b>
Dicentrine methine <b>635</b>		429.1786 $C_{23}H_{27}O_7N$
<i>O</i> -Methylbulbocapnine methine <b>638</b>		Asimilobine-2- <i>O</i> - $\beta$ -D-glucoside <b>543</b>
354.1704	$C_{21}H_{24}O_4N$	
<i>O,N</i> -Dimethylbulbocapnine <b>569</b>		
355.1418	$C_{20}H_{21}O_5N$	
Dicentrine N-oxide <b>560</b>		

\*Not previously reported in "Aporphinoid Alkaloids" Parts I, II, III, and IV (102-105).

TABLE 6. Botanical Sources of Aporphinoid Alkaloids.\*

<b>ANNONACEAE</b>	
<i>Alphonsea</i>	Isomoschatoline <b>332</b>
2,6-Dimethoxy-5-hydroxyonychine <b>662</b>	Liriodenine <b>116</b>
Liriodenine <b>116</b>	3-Methoxysampangine <b>664</b>
Oxostephanine <b>216</b>	Onychine <b>498</b>
<i>Annona</i>	<i>Cymbopetalum</i>
Annolatine <b>588</b>	Liriodenine <b>116</b>
Annoretine <b>683</b>	
Anonaine <b>7</b>	
Anolobine <b>16</b>	
Argentinine <b>162</b>	
Asimilobine <b>3</b>	
Atherospermidine <b>119</b>	
Cleistopholine <b>495</b>	
Corydine <b>74</b>	
Geovanine <b>648</b>	
3-Hydroxynornuciferine <b>254</b>	
Isoboldine <b>40</b>	
Lanuginosine <b>120</b>	
Laurelliptine <b>39</b>	
Liriodenine <b>116</b>	
Lysicamine <b>115</b>	
N-Methylasimilobine <b>4</b>	
O-Methylmoschatoline <b>118</b>	
Norushinsunine <b>138</b>	
Nuciferine <b>6</b>	
Oxophoebine <b>430</b>	
Xylopine <b>18</b>	
<i>Artobotrys</i>	
Anonaine <b>7</b>	
Artacinatine <b>620</b>	
Asimilobine <b>3</b>	
Atherospermidine <b>119</b>	
3-Hydroxynornuciferine <b>254</b>	
Laurelliptine <b>39</b>	
Liriodenine <b>116</b>	
Lysicamine <b>115</b>	
Normuciferine <b>5</b>	
Norstaphalagine <b>191</b>	
Ushinsunine <b>139</b>	
Wilsonitine <b>43</b>	
<i>Cananga</i>	
Anonaine <b>7</b>	
Liriodenine <b>116</b>	
Ushinsunine <b>139</b>	
Ushinsunine $\beta$ -N-oxide <b>441</b>	
<i>Cardiopetalum</i>	
Anonaine <b>7</b>	
Asimilobine <b>3</b>	
Isoboldine <b>40</b>	
Liriodenine <b>116</b>	
Norushinsunine <b>138</b>	
<i>Cleistopholis</i>	
Epolauridine <b>392</b>	3-Hydroxynornuciferine <b>254</b>
Epolauridine N-oxide <b>531</b>	Isoboldine <b>40</b>
	Isocorydine <b>85</b>
<i>Cymbopetalum</i>	
	Liriodenine <b>116</b>
<i>Desmos</i>	
	Isolaureline <b>19</b>
	Lanuginosine <b>120</b>
	Liriodenine <b>116</b>
	Lysicamine <b>115</b>
	O-Methylmoschatoline <b>118</b>
	Oxobuxifoline <b>339</b>
	Oxocrebanine <b>340</b>
<i>Disepalum</i>	
	Anonaine <b>7</b>
	Asimilobine <b>3</b>
	Liriodenine <b>116</b>
	Norliridinine <b>253</b>
<i>Enantia</i>	
	Atherospermidine <b>119</b>
	Liriodenine <b>116</b>
	Lysicamine <b>115</b>
	O-Methylmoschatoline <b>118</b>
<i>Fissistigma</i>	
	Atherosperminine <b>163</b>
	Atherosperminine N-oxide <b>379</b>
	Calycinine <b>278</b>
	Fissicesine <b>625</b>
	Fissicesine N-oxide <b>626</b>
	Kuafumine <b>431</b>
	Liriodenine <b>116</b>
	O-Methylmoschatoline <b>118</b>
	Oxocrebanine <b>340</b>
	Xylopine <b>18</b>
<i>Goniothalamus</i>	
	Liriodenine <b>116</b>
	Oxostephanine <b>216</b>
<i>Greenwayodendron</i>	
	Oliverine <b>143</b>
	Uvariopsamine <b>167</b>
<i>Guatteria</i>	
	Anonaine <b>7</b>
	Anolobine <b>16</b>
	Argentinine <b>162</b>
	Atherospermidine <b>119</b>
	Atherosperminine <b>163</b>
	Corytuberine <b>71</b>
	Dehydronantenine <b>156</b>
	Dehydroneolitsine <b>471</b>
	Elmerrillicine <b>198</b>
	3-Hydroxynornuciferine <b>254</b>
	Isoboldine <b>40</b>
	Isocorydine <b>85</b>

- Isodomesticine** **53**  
**Isoguattouregidine** **425**  
**Isopiline** **184**  
**Laurotetanine** **54**  
**Liriodenine** **116**  
**3-Methoxyguattescidine** **578**  
**3-Methoxyoxoputerine** **587**  
**3-Methoxypoterine** **555**  
**O-Methylisopiline** **188**  
**N-Methyllaurotetanine** **55**  
**O-Methylmoschatoline** **118**  
**Neolitsine** **69**  
**Norguattévaline** **552**  
**Norisodomesticine** **200**  
**Normuciferine** **5**  
**Oxoputerine** **218**  
**Roemerine** **8**  
**Roemeroline** **17**
- Monocyclanthus*  
**Argentinine** **162**  
**Argentinine N-oxide** **623**  
**Asimilobine** **3**  
**1-Demethoxy-4,5-dioxodehydroasimilobine** **592**  
**4,5-Dioxodehydroasimilobine** **348**  
**8-Hydroxystephanthrine** **627**  
**8-Hydroxystephanthrine N-oxide** **628**  
**N-Methylasimilobine** **4**  
**Oxoasimilobine** **580**  
**Stephanthrine** **483**  
**Stephanthrine N-oxide** **624**
- Neostenanthera*  
**Caaverine** **1**  
**Isopiline** **184**  
**Lirnidine** **2**  
**N-Methylisopiline** **185**  
**O-Methylisopiline** **188**  
**O-Methylmoschatoline** **118**  
**N-Methylstenantherine** **554**  
**Norlirnidine** **253**  
**Stenatherine** **553**
- Oncodostigma*  
**Anonaine** **7**  
**Asimilobine** **3**  
**Cleistopholine** **495**  
**Corytuberine** **71**  
**Liriodenine** **116**  
**Lysicamine** **115**  
**Norcepharadione A** **434**  
**Nornuciferine** **5**  
**Norushinsunine** **138**  
**Oncodine** **659**  
**Ursuline** **505**
- Oxandra*  
**Liriodenine** **116**
- Oxymitra*  
**Argentinine** **162**  
**Atherosperminine** **163**
- Atherosperminine N-oxide** **379**  
**Liriodenine** **116**  
**Lysicamine** **115**  
**N-Methylasimilobine** **4**  
**Norcepharadione B** **242**  
**Ushinsunine** **139**
- Phaeanthus*  
**Argentinine** **162**  
**Atherosperminine** **163**
- Polyalthia*  
**Anonaine** **7**  
**Asimilobine** **3**  
**Darienine** **510**  
**6,7-Dimethoxyonychbine** **661**  
**10-Hydroxyliriodenine** **585**  
**Isooncodine** **660**  
**Isoursuline** **656**  
**Lanuginosine** **120**  
**Liriodenine** **116**  
**Oxalaureline** **121**  
**O-Methylbulbocapnine  $\alpha$ -N-oxide** **570**  
**O-Methylbulbocapnine  $\beta$ -N-oxide** **571**  
**N-Methylhernangerine  $\beta$ -N-oxide** **568**  
**Norlirioferine** **275**  
**Noroliveroline** **356**  
**Oliveroline** **222**  
**Oliveroline  $\beta$ -N-oxide** **223**  
**Onychine** **498**  
**Oxostephanine** **216**  
**Polylongine** **657**  
**3,10,11-Trihydroxy-1,2-methylenedioxynoraporphine** **574**
- Pseuduvaria*  
**Atherospermidine** **119**  
**Liriodenine** **116**  
**Oxoanolobine** **337**
- Rollinia*  
**Anonaine** **7**  
**Asimilobine** **3**  
**Lanuginosine** **120**  
**Liriodenine** **116**  
**Lysicamine** **115**
- Trivalvaria*  
**Anonaine** **7**  
**Boldine** **50**  
**Laurolitsine** **49**  
**Liriodenine** **116**  
**Lysicamine** **115**  
**Norcorydine** **73**  
**Norisocorytuberine** **565**  
**Nornuciferine** **5**  
**Oxostephanine** **216**
- Unonopsis*  
**6-Hydroxyonychbine** **500**  
**Isoursuline** **656**  
**Liriodenine** **116**  
**Lysicamine** **115**

Macondine **508**  
 Onychine **498**  
 Ursuline **505**

*Xylophia*

Anolobiine **16**  
 Calycinine **278**  
 Corytuberine **71**  
 Dehydroxylopine **614**  
 Isoboldine **40**  
 Lanuginosine **120**  
 Liriodenine **116**  
 Lysicamine **115**  
 Magnoflorine **72**  
*O*-Methylmoscharoline **118**  
 Norglaucine **58**  
 Normantenine **61**  
 Oxoglaucine **124**  
 Oxophoebine **430**  
 Xylopine **18**

## ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

*Aristolochia*

*N*-Acetylornuciferine **181**  
 4,5-Dioxodehydroasimilobine **348**  
 Isoboldine **40**  
 Lysicamine **115**  
 Magnoflorine **72**  
 Tuberosinone B **596**  
 Tuberosinone C **595**

## BERBERIDACEAE

*Berberis*

1,2-Dimethoxy-9-hydroxyaporphine **400**  
 Isoboldine **40**  
 Magnoflorine **72**

*Nandina*

Magnoflorine **72**  
 Nantenine **62**

## EUPHORBIACEAE

*Croton*

Taspine **385**

## EUPOMATIACEAE

*Eupomatia*

Eupolauramine **675**  
 Eupolauridine **392**  
 Eupomatidine-1 **666**  
 Eupomatidine-2 **665**  
 Eupomatidine-3 **667**  
 10-Hydroxyeupolauramine **676**  
 Imbiline-1 **669**  
 Imbiline-2 **671**  
 Imbiline-3 **670**  
 Liriodenine **116**  
 3-Methoxyeupolauridine **668**

## FUMARIACEAE

*Ceratocapnos*

Glaucine **59**  
 Isoboldine **40**  
 Norglaucine **58**  
 Thaliporphine **44**

*Corydalis*

Bulbocapnine **92**  
 Corytuberine **71**  
 Domesticine **48**  
 Isoboldine **40**  
 Isocorydine **85**  
 Magnoflorine **72**  
*N*-Methyllaurotetanine **55**  
 Norisocorydine **84**  
 Predicentrine **52**  
 Rhopalotine **611**

*Dactylicapnos*

Corydine **74**  
 Glaucine **59**  
 Isocorydine **85**

*Fumaria*

Lastourvilline **407**

*Platycapnos*

Corunnine **134**  
 Dehydroglaucine **154**  
 Dehydronantenine **156**  
 Domesticine **48**  
 Glaucine **59**  
 Glaucine methine **487**  
 Isodomesticine **53**  
*N*-Methyllaurotetanine **55**  
 Nandazurine **137**  
 Nantenine **62**  
 Oxoglaucine **124**  
 Oxonantenine **125**  
 Pontevedrine **135**  
 Predicentrine **52**  
 Thalicthuberine **169**  
 Thalicthuberine *N*-oxide **634**  
 Thaliporphine **44**

*Sarcocapnos*

Corunnine **134**  
 Dehydroglaucine **154**  
 Glaucine **59**  
 Glaucine methine **487**  
 Isoboldine **40**  
 Isocorydine **85**  
*N*-Methyllaurotetanine **55**  
 Oxoglaucine **124**  
 Pontevedrine **135**

## HERNANDIACEAE

*Hernandia*

Hernandine **111**  
 Ocoteine **109**

*Illigera*

Actinodaphnine **64**  
 Hernovine **76**

<b>Launobine 91</b>	<b>Norisocorydine 84</b>
<b>Litseferine 203</b>	
<b>HYPECOACEAE</b>	
<i>Hypecoum</i>	<b>Apoglaevine 21</b>
Bulbocapnine 92	<b>Boldine 50</b>
<b>LAURACEAE</b>	
<i>Actinodaphne</i>	<b>Isoboldine 40</b>
Actinodaphnline 64	<b>Laurolitsine 49</b>
Laurotetanine 54	<b>Laurotetanine 54</b>
<i>N-Methyllaurotetanine 55</i>	<b>3-Methoxynordomesticine 572</b>
<i>Aniba</i>	<b>Norphoebine 420</b>
Apoglaevine 21	<b>Phoebeine 421</b>
Isoboldine 40	
Norisocorydine 84	
<i>Cryptocarya</i>	
Atheroline 123	
<i>Dehaasia</i>	
Atheroline 123	<b>Actinodaphnline 64</b>
Boldine 50	<b>Boldine 50</b>
Corytuberine 71	<b>Corytuberine 71</b>
Isocorydine 85	<b>Isoboldine 40</b>
Laurolitsine 49	<b>Laurolitsine 49</b>
Nantenine 62	<b>Laurotetanine 54</b>
Norisocorydine 84	<b>N-Methyllaurotetanine 55</b>
Xanthoplanine 56	<b>Nornuciferine 5</b>
<i>Lindera</i>	
Corydine 74	
Dicentrine 67	
Hernagine 286	<b>3-O-Demethylthalichthuberine 630</b>
Hernandine 111	<b>O, O-Dimethylcorytuberine 88</b>
Hernovine 76	<b>3-Hydroxynuciferine 187</b>
Isocorydine 85	<b>Isoboldine 40</b>
Laurolitsine 49	<b>Isocorydine 85</b>
<i>N-Methylhernangerine 90</i>	<b>Laurelliptine 39</b>
<i>N-Methyllaurotetanine 55</i>	<b>3-Methoxynuciferine 189</b>
Nandigerine 89	<b>Nordomesticine 47</b>
Norisocorydine 84	<b>Nororientinidine 545</b>
Oduocine 576	<b>Pulchine 193</b>
Ovigerine 94	<b>Thalichthuberine 169</b>
Oxoduocine 589	<b>Zenkerine 192</b>
<i>Litsea</i>	
Actinodaphnline 64	
Boldine 50	
Corytuberine 71	
Dicentrine 67	
Isoboldine 40	
Isocorydine 85	
Isodomesticine 53	
Laurolitsine 49	
Laurotetanine 54	
Liriotulipiferine 199	
Litebamine 684	
Magnoflorine 72	
<i>N-Methyllaurotetanine 55</i>	
<i>N-Methylindcarpine 79</i>	
<i>Nordicentrine 204</i>	
<b>MAGNOLIACEAE</b>	
<i>Aromadendron</i>	
N-Acetylalanonaine 183	
N-Acetylnornuciferine 181	
N-Acetyl-seco-N-methyllaurotetanine 631	
Liriodenine 116	
Oxoglaucline 124	
Pontevedrine 135	
Predicentrine 52	
<i>Liriodendron</i>	
Apoglaevine 21	
Caaverine 1	
Corunnine 134	
Glaucine 59	
Lirinidine 2	
Liriodendronine 215	
Liriotulipiferine 199	
<i>N-Methyllaurotetanine 55</i>	
Nornuciferine 5	
Nuciferine 6	

- Predicentrine** 52  
**Roemerine** 8  
**Thaliporphine** 44  
**Tuliferoline** 190
- Magnolia*  
**Magnoflorine** 72
- Michelia*  
**Liriodenine** 116
- Paramichelia*  
**Liriodenine** 116
- Talauma*  
**Anolobine** 16  
**Anonaine** 7  
**Asimilobine** 3  
**Liriodenine** 116  
**Norushinsunine** 138  
**Xylopine** 18
- MENISPERMACEAE**
- Anisocyla*  
**Liriodenine** 116  
**Roemrefidine** 9  
**Stephenanthrine** 483
- Cissampelos*  
**Bulbocapnine** 92  
**Corydine** 74  
**Corytuberine** 71  
**Magnoflorine** 72  
**Norimeluteine** 679  
**Norrufescine** 388  
**Nuciferine** 6  
**Pareirubrine** 678
- Cocculus*  
**Magnoflorine** 72
- Cyclea*  
**Dicentrine** 67  
**N-Formylornantanine** 558  
**Laurotetanine** 54  
**Nornantanine** 61
- Menispernum*  
**Dauriporphinoline** 682
- Sinomenium*  
**Dauriphosphine** 529  
**N-Demethyl-N-formyldehydronuciferine**  
**612**  
**Sinomendine** 579
- Stephania*  
**Anonaine** 7  
**Argentinine** 162  
**Asimilobine** 3  
**Asimilobine-2-O- $\beta$ -D-glucoside** 543  
**Cassameridine** 127  
**Corydine** 74  
**Corydione** 353  
**Corytuberine** 71  
**Crebanine** 38
- Dehydrocrebanine** 372  
**Dehydodicentrine** 157  
**Dehydroroemerine** 151  
**Dehydrostephanine** 369  
**Dicentrine** 67  
**Dicentrinone** 126  
**Epiglaufidine** 455  
**8-Hydroxydehydroroemerine** 613  
**Isoboldine** 40  
**Isocorydine** 85  
**Isolaureline** 19  
**Liriodenine** 116  
**Magnoflorine** 72  
**N-Methylactinodaphn-nine** 65  
**Nantenine** 62  
**Nordicentrine** 204  
**Oliveroline** 222  
**Oxoanolobine** 337  
**Oxocrebanine** 340  
**Oxonantenine** 125  
**Oxoputerine** 218  
**Oxostephanine** 216  
**Phanostenine** 66  
**Roemerine** 8  
**Roemeroline** 17  
**Stephadione** 598  
**Stephanine** 12  
**Stephenanthrine** 483  
**Stesakine** 272  
**Xylopine** 18
- Strychnopsis*  
**Isocorydine** 85  
**Liriottulipiferine** 199  
**N-Methylindcarpine** 79  
**Predicentrine** 52
- Telitoxicum*  
**Lysicamine** 115  
**O-Methylmoschatoline** 118  
**Teliazoline** 680  
**Telazoline** 382  
**Telikovine** 584
- Tiliacora*  
**Magnoflorine** 72
- Tinospora*  
**N-Acetylornuciferine** 181  
**N-Formylanonaine** 251  
**N-Formylornuciferine** 396  
**Magnoflorine** 72
- MONIMIACEAE<sup>b</sup>**
- Peumus*  
**Laurolitsine** 49
- Siparuna*  
**Anonaine** 7  
**Asimilobine** 3  
**Isocorydine** 85  
**Laurotetanine** 54  
**Liriodenine** 116  
**N-Methyllaurotetanine** 55

Nantenine <b>62</b>	<i>Asteropyrum</i>
Nornantenine <b>61</b>	Magnoflorine <b>72</b>
Noroliveroline <b>356</b>	<i>Isopyrum</i>
Oxonantenine <b>125</b>	Magnoflorine <b>72</b>
<b>NELUMBONACEAE</b>	<i>Ranunculus</i>
<i>Nelumbo</i>	Magnoflorine <b>72</b>
Asimilobine <b>3</b>	<i>Thalictrum</i>
Lirinidine <b>2</b>	Acutifolidine <b>577</b>
Nuciferine <b>6</b>	Dehydroglaucine <b>154</b>
<b>PAPAVERACEAE</b>	Dehydrothalicsimidine <b>619</b>
<i>Eschscholtzia</i>	Glaucine <b>59</b>
<i>N</i> -Methylallaurotetanine <b>55</b>	Isoboldine <b>40</b>
<i>Glaucium</i>	Isocorydine <b>85</b>
Cataline <b>148</b>	Leucoxylonine <b>212</b>
Corunnine <b>134</b>	Liriadenine <b>116</b>
Corydine <b>74</b>	Magnoflorine <b>72</b>
Dehydroglaucine <b>154</b>	<i>N</i> -Methyldanguelline <b>573</b>
Dihydroponteedrine <b>354</b>	<i>N</i> -Methylthaliglucine <b>639</b>
Glaucine <b>59</b>	<i>N</i> -Methylthaliglucinone <b>640</b>
Isoboldine <b>40</b>	Noroconovine <b>207</b>
Isocorydine <b>85</b>	Oconovine <b>102</b>
Magnoflorine <b>72</b>	Ocoteine <b>109</b>
Oxoglaucine <b>124</b>	Oxopurpureine <b>129</b>
Tetrahydroglaucine <b>469</b>	Thalicsimidine <b>100</b>
Thaliporphine <b>44</b>	Thalicthuberine <b>169</b>
<i>Papaver</i>	Thaliglucine <b>171</b>
Bracteoline <b>42</b>	Thaliglucinone <b>172</b>
Corydine <b>74</b>	Thaliporphine <b>44</b>
Corytuberine <b>71</b>	Trilobinine <b>561</b>
Isoboldine <b>40</b>	<i>Xanthorhiza</i>
Isocorydine <b>85</b>	Liriadenine <b>116</b>
Isothebaine <b>31</b>	<b>RHAMNACEAE</b>
Magnoflorine <b>72</b>	<i>Discaria</i>
<i>N</i> -Methylisothebaine <b>403</b>	1,2,11-Trimethoxynoraporphine <b>549</b>
Rhopalotine <b>611</b>	<i>Ziziphus</i>
Roemerine <b>8</b>	Caaverine <b>1</b>
Roemeroline <b>17</b>	Lysicamine <b>115</b>
Roemerefidine <b>9</b>	<i>N</i> -Methylassimilobine <b>4</b>
<i>Stylophorum</i>	Norisocorydine <b>84</b>
Corytuberine <b>71</b>	Normuciferine <b>5</b>
Isoboldine <b>40</b>	Nuciferine <b>6</b>
Magnoflorine <b>72</b>	Zizyphusine <b>564</b>
<b>PIPERACEAE</b>	<b>RUTACEAE</b>
<i>Piper</i>	<i>Fagara</i>
Aristolodione <b>433</b>	Fagara base <b>46</b>
Cepharadione A <b>177</b>	<i>Zanthoxylum</i>
Cepharadione B <b>176</b>	Magnoflorine <b>72</b>
4,5-Dioxodehydroasimilobine <b>348</b>	<b>SAURURACEAE</b>
Norcepharadione B <b>242</b>	<i>Houttuynia</i>
<b>RANUNCULACEAE</b>	Cepharadione B <b>176</b>
<i>Aconitum</i>	7-Chloro-norcepharadione B <b>594</b>
Corydine <b>74</b>	Norcepharadione B <b>242</b>
Fuzitine <b>566</b>	

<sup>a</sup>Excluding those previously tabulated in "Aporphinoid Alkaloids" Parts I, II, III, and IV (102–105).

<sup>b</sup>Including Atherospermataceae and Siparunaceae.

TABLE 7. Names and Synonyms of Aporphinoids Cited in this Review.<sup>a</sup>

N-Acetylnuciferine <b>181</b> ns, sd	6a,7-Dehydro-2-hydroxy-4,5-dioxonoraporphine <b>592</b> na
N-Acetyl-seco-N-methyllaurotetanine <b>631</b> na	6a,7-Dehydro-2-methoxy-4,5-dioxoaporphine <b>593</b> na
N-Acetylxylopine <b>547</b> na	Dehydronantenine <b>156</b> ns
Actinodaphnine <b>64</b> ns	Dehydroneolitsine <b>471</b> ns
Acutifolidine <b>577</b> na	Dehydronglaucine <b>468</b> ns
Alkaloid PO-3 <b>136</b> ns	Dehydroronantenine <b>470</b> ns
Annolatine <b>588</b> na	Dehydrornuciferine <b>457</b> ns, sd
Annoretine <b>683</b> na	Dehydrooemerine <b>151</b> ns
Anolobine <b>16</b> ns	Dehydrostephanine <b>369</b> ns
Anonaine <b>7</b> ns	Dehydrothalicsimidine <b>619</b> na
Apoglaziovine <b>21</b> ns	Dehydroxylopine <b>614</b> na
Argentinine <b>162</b> ns	1-Demethoxycepharadione B <b>593</b> na
Argentinine-N-oxide <b>623</b> na	1-Demethoxy-4,5-dioxodehydroasimilobine <b>592</b> na
Aristolodione <b>433</b> ns, sd	6-Demethoxyeupolauramine <b>672</b> na
Artacatinine <b>620</b> na	6-O-Demethyleupolauramine <b>673</b> na
Asimilobine <b>3</b> ns	N-Demethyleupolauramine <b>674</b> na
Asimilobine-2-O-β-D-glucoside <b>543</b> na	N-Demethyl-N-formyldehydronuciferine <b>612</b> na
Atheroline <b>123</b> ns	9-O-Demethylimeluteine <b>679</b> na
Atherospermidine <b>119</b> ns	6-O-Demethylmenisporphine <b>383</b> ns, sd
Atherosperminine <b>163</b> ns	9-O-Demethylrufescine <b>388</b> sd
Atherosperminine N-oxide <b>379</b> ns	3-O-Demethylthalichthuberine <b>630</b> na
4-Aza-1-methyl-3-oxo-3,4-dihydrofluorenone <b>663</b> na	Dicentrine <b>67</b> ns
Bianfugenine <b>529</b> ns, sd	Dicentrine methine <b>635</b> na
Bisnoratherosperminine <b>378</b> ns, sd	Dicentrine methine N-oxide <b>636</b> na
Boldine <b>50</b> ns	Dicentrine N-oxide <b>560</b> na
Boldine N-oxide <b>556</b> na	Dicentrinone <b>126</b> ns
Bracteoline <b>42</b> ns	Didehydroglaucone <b>469</b> ns
Bulbocapnline <b>92</b> ns	Dielsine <b>516</b> rs
Caaverine <b>1</b> ns	Dihydroisoursuline <b>657</b> na
Calycinine <b>278</b> ns	Dihydroonychine <b>499</b> ns, sd
Canangine <b>392</b> ns	Dihroponteedrine <b>354</b> ns, sd
Cassameridine <b>127</b> ns	5,8-Dihydroxycleistopholine <b>646</b> na
Cassythicine <b>65</b> ns	2,9-Dihydroxy-1,3-dimethoxy-6a,7-dehydro- aporphine <b>615</b> na
Cataline <b>148</b> ns	3,9-Dihydroxy-1,2-dimethoxy-6a,7-dehydro- aporphine <b>616</b> na
Cepharadione A <b>177</b> ns, sd	3,9-Dihydroxynuciferine <b>552</b> na
Cepharadione B <b>176</b> ns, sd	5,8-Dimethoxycleistopholine <b>647</b> na
7-Chloro-6-demethyl-cepharadione B <b>594</b> na	5,6-Dimethoxydihydroonychine <b>658</b> na
7-Chloro-norcepharadione B <b>594</b> na	1,2-Dimethoxy-9,10-dihydroxyaporphine <b>557</b> na
Cleistopholine <b>495</b> ns	1,2-Dimethoxy-9-hydroxyaporphine <b>400</b> ns, sd
Corunnine <b>134</b> ns	2,6-Dimethoxy-5-hydroxyonychine <b>662</b> na
Corydine <b>74</b> ns, sd	6,7-Dimethoxyonychine <b>661</b> na
Corydione <b>353</b> ns	4,9-Dimethoxysampangine <b>667</b> na
Corytuberine <b>71</b> ns, sd	O,N-Dimethylbulbocapnium cation <b>569</b> na
Crabbine <b>611</b> na	O,N-Dimethylcalycinine <b>411</b> ns, sd
Crebanine <b>38</b> ns	O,O-Dimethylcorytuberine <b>88</b> ns
Danguyelline <b>294</b> rs, sd	O,N-Dimethyl-1-demethoxy-4,5-dioxodehydro- asimilobine <b>593</b> na
Darienine <b>510</b> ns	O,N-Dimethylfissoldine <b>411</b> ns, sd
Dauriporphine <b>529</b> ns, sd	O,N-Dimethyllylriodendronine <b>214</b> ns
Dauriporphinoline <b>682</b> na	4,5-Dioxodehydroasimilobine <b>348</b> ns, sd
Dehydroanonaïne <b>459</b> ns, sd	4,5-Dioxodehydrantinenine <b>353</b> ns
Dehydrobulbocapnline <b>618</b> na	
Dehydrocassythicine <b>617</b> na	
Dehydrocrebanine <b>372</b> ns	
Dehydodicentrine <b>157</b> ns	
Dehydroglaucine <b>154</b> ns	

- Discoguattine **280** ns  
 Domesticine **48** ns  
 Duguennaine **380** ns  
 Duguespixine **474** rs  
 Elmerillicine **198** ns  
 Epiglaufidine **455** ns  
 $(-)$ -6-Epilaurepukine **550** na  
 Eupolaauramine **675** na  
 Eupolaauridine **392** ns  
 Eupolaauridine di-N-oxide **532** ns, sd  
 Eupolaauridine N-oxide **531** ns, sd  
 Eupomatidine-1 **666** na  
 Eupomatidine-2 **665** na  
 Eupomatidine-3 **667** na  
 Fagara base **46** ns  
 Fissicesine **625** na  
 Fissicesine N-oxide **626** na  
 Fissistigine A **278** ns  
 Fissoldine **278** ns  
 N-Formylanonaine **251** ns, sd  
 N-Formylcalycinine **562** na  
 N-Formyldehydrornornuciferine **612** na  
 N-Formyldiscoguattine **563** na  
 N-Formylnornantenine **558** na  
 N-Formylnornuciferine **396** ns, sd  
 Fuzitine **566** na  
 Geovanine **648** na  
 Glaucine **59** ns  
 Glaucine methine **487** ns, sd  
 Glaucine methine N-oxide **633** na  
 Glaucine N-oxide **276** ns, sd  
 Goudotianine **479** rs, sd  
 Hernagine **286** ns, sd  
 Hernandine **111** ns, sd  
 Hernangerine **89** ns, sd  
 Hernovine **76** ns, sd  
 Hexahydronandazurine **601** na  
 Homomoschatoline **118** ns  
 5-Hydroxycleistopholine **641** na  
 6-Hydroxycleistopholine **643** na  
 8-Hydroxycleistopholine **644** na  
 7-Hydroxydehydronorglaucine **608** na  
 8-Hydroxydehydroemerine **613** na  
 1-Hydroxy-2,9-dimethoxynoraporphine **545** na  
 6-Hydroxy-5,9-dimethoxyxooisoaporphine **383**  
     ns, sd  
 6-Hydroxy-5,10-dimethoxyxooisoaporphine **681**  
     na  
 7-Hydroxydomesticine **601** na  
 10-Hydroxyeupolaauramine **676** na  
 $cis$ -7-Hydroxyglaucine **604** na  
 $trans$ -7-Hydroxyglaucine **605** na  
 $4\beta$ -Hydroxyisocorydine **611** na  
 10-Hydroxyliriodenine **585** na  
 5-Hydroxy-6-methoxyynchine **656** na  
 6-Hydroxy-7-methoxyynchine **659** na  
 $cis$ -7-Hydroxynorglaucine **602** na  
 $trans$ -7-Hydroxynorglaucine **603** na  
 3-Hydroxynuciferine **254** ns  
 3-Hydroxynuciferine **187** ns  
 5-Hydroxyynchine **651** na  
 6-Hydroxyynchine **500** ns, sd  
 7-Hydroxyynchine **653** na  
 8-Hydroxyynchine **503** ns  
 8-Hydroxystephenanthrone **627** na  
 8-Hydroxystephenanthrone-N-oxide **628** na  
 $cis$ -7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxyaporphine  
**604** na  
 $trans$ -7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxyaporphine  
**605** na  
 7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxydehydro-  
     noraporphine **608** na  
 $cis$ -7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxy-  
     noraporphine **602** na  
 $trans$ -7-Hydroxy-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxy-  
     noraporphine **603** na  
 $4\beta$ -Hydroxythaliporphine **610** na  
 Imbiline-1 **669** na  
 Imbiline-2 **671** na  
 Imbiline-3 **670** na  
 Imeluteine **391** ns  
 Isoboldine **40** ns  
 Isocorydine **85** ns  
 Isocorydine N-oxide **288** ns  
 Isodomesticine **53** ns  
 Isogoudotianine **622** na  
 Isoguattouregidine **425** ns, sd  
 Isolaureline **19** ns  
 Isolaureline methine **165** ns  
 Isolaureline methine N-oxide **629** na  
 Isolaureline N-oxide **546** na  
 Isomoschatoline **332** ns  
 Isooncodine **660** na  
 Isopiline **184** ns, sd  
 Isothebaine **31** ns  
 Isoursuline **656** na  
 Kuafumine **431** ns  
 Lanuginosine **120** ns, sd  
 Lastourvilline **407** ns  
 Launobine **91** ns  
 Laurelliptine **39** ns  
 Laurolitsine **49** ns, sd  
 Laurotetanine **54** ns, sd  
 Lauterine **121** ns  
 Leucoxylonine **212** ns  
 Lirinidine **2** ns, sd  
 Liriiodendronine **215** ns, sd  
 Lirioidenine **116** ns, sd  
 Liriolutipiferine **199** ns  
 Litebamine **684** na  
 Litseferine **203** ns  
 Lycamine **115** ns  
 Macondine **508** ns, sd  
 Magnoflorine **72** ns  
 5-Methoxycleistopholine **642** na  
 8-Methoxycleistopholine **645** na  
 7-Methoxydehydronorglaucine **609** na  
 10-Methoxyeupolaauramine **677** na  
 3-Methoxyeupolaauridine **668** na  
 3-Methoxyglaucine **100** ns  
 $cis$ -7-Methoxyglaucine **607** na  
 3-Methoxyguattescidine **578** na

- 6-Methoxy-7-hydroxyonychine **660** *na*  
 10-Methoxyliriordenine **121** *ns*  
 3-Methoxynordomesticine **572** *na*  
*cis*-7-Methoxynorglaucine **606** *na*  
 3-Methoxynuciferine **189** *ns*  
 3-Methoxyonychine **650** *na*  
 5-Methoxyonychine **652** *na*  
 6-Methoxyonychine **502** *ns, sd*  
 7-Methoxyonychine **654** *na*  
 8-Methoxyonychine **655** *na*  
 3-Methoxyoxoputerine **587** *na*  
 3-Methoxypoterine **555** *na*  
 3-Methoxysampangine **664** *na*  
 4-Methoxysampangine **665** *na*  
 9-Methoxysampangine **666** *na*  
 N-Methylactinodaphnine **65** *ns*  
 N-Methylactinodaphnine *N*-oxide **559** *na*  
 N-Methylanlobine **17** *ns*  
 N-Methylasimilobine **4** *ns*  
 O-Methylasimilobine **4** *ns*  
 O-Methylatheroline **124** *ns*  
 1-Methyl-4-azafluoren-9-one **498** *ns*  
 O-Methylbulbocapnime  $\alpha$ -*N*-oxide **570** *na*  
 O-Methylbulbocapnime  $\beta$ -*N*-oxide **571** *na*  
 O-Methylbulbocapnime methine **638** *na*  
 N-Methylcalycinine **279** *ns, sd*  
 O-Methylcalycinine **280** *ns*  
 N-Methyldanguylline **573** *na*  
 O-Methyl-*N*-dimethylhernandine **575** *na*  
 O-Methyl-*N*-dimethylhernandinium cation **575**  
*na*  
 N-Methyldiscoguartine **411** *ns, sd*  
 O-Methylduguespixine **477** *rs*  
 O-Methylmerrillicine **555** *na*  
 N-Methylfissoldine **279** *ns*  
 7-Methyl-*N*-formyldehydroanonaine **621** *na*  
 N-Methylhernangerine **90** *ns*  
 N-Methylhernangerine *N*-oxide **567** *na*  
 N-Methylhernangerine  $\beta$ -*N*-oxide **568** *na*  
 O-Methylisoboldine **44** *ns*  
 O-Methylisocorydine methine **637** *na*  
 N-Methylisopiline **185** *ns, sd*  
 O-Methylisopiline **188** *ns, sd*  
 N-Methylisothebaine **403** *ns*  
 N-Methylisothebainium cation **403** *ns*  
 N-Methyllaunobine **92** *ns*  
 O-Methyllaurepkidine **551** *na*  
 N-Methyllaurotetanine **55** *ns*  
 N-Methylllandcarpine **79** *ns*  
 O-Methyllixirinine **189** *ns*  
 N-Methyllixiriodendronine **581** *na*  
 2-O-Methyllixiriodendronine **582** *na*  
 N-Methyllysicamine **583** *na*  
 7-O-Methylmichelalbine **599** *na*  
 O-Methylmoschatoline **118** *ns, sd*  
 N-Methylnandigerine **90** *ns*  
 N-Methylnandigerine *N*-oxide **567** *na*  
 N-Methylnandigerine  $\beta$ -*N*-oxide **568** *na*  
 O-Methylnorlirinine **188** *ns, sd*  
 7-O-Methylnorushinsunine **599** *na*  
 O-Methylycodone **661** *na*  
 O-Methylpolylongine **658** *na*  
 O-Methylpraecoxine **88** *ns*  
 O-Methylpukeateine *N*-oxide **551** *na*  
 N-Methylroemerine **9** *ns*  
 N-Methylsecoglaucine **487** *ns, sd*  
 N-Methylstenantherine **554** *na*  
 N-Methylthaliglucine **639** *na*  
 N-Methylthaliglucinium cation **639** *na*  
 N-Methylthaliglucinone **640** *na*  
 N-Methylthaliglucinonium cation **640** *na*  
 N-Methylthaliporphine **46** *ns*  
 7-O-Methylushinsunine **600** *na*  
 O-Methylxyloguyelline **420** *ns*  
 N-Methylxylopine methine **165** *ns*  
 N-Methylxylopine methine *N*-oxide **629** *na*  
 N-Methylxylopine *N*-oxide **546** *na*  
 N-Methylzenkerine **193** *ns*  
 Nandazurine **137** *ns*  
 Nandigerine **89** *ns, sd*  
 Nantenine **62** *ns, sd*  
 Neolitsine **69** *ns*  
 Noraristolodione **348** *ns, sd*  
 Noratherosperminine **239** *ns*  
 Norboldine **49** *ns, sd*  
 Norbulbocapnime **91** *ns*  
 Norcepharadione A **434** *ns*  
 Norcepharadione B **242** *ns, sd*  
 Norcorydine **73** *ns*  
 Nordicentrine **204** *ns, sd*  
 Nordomesticine **47** *ns*  
 Noreupolauramine **674** *na*  
 Norglaucine **58** *ns*  
 Norguattévaline **552** *na*  
 Notimeluteine **679** *na*  
 Norisoboldine **39** *ns*  
 Norisocorydine **84** *ns*  
 Norisocorytuberine **565** *na*  
 Norisodomesticine **200** *ns*  
 Norliridinine **253** *ns, sd*  
 Norlirioferine **275** *ns, sd*  
 Nornantenerine **61** *ns*  
 Nornuciferine **5** *ns*  
 Noroconovine **207** *ns*  
 Noroliveroline **356** *ns*  
 Nororientidine **464** *ns, sd*  
 Nororientinidine **545** *na*  
 Norphoebine **420** *ns*  
 Norponteedrine **597** *na*  
 Norrufescine **388** *ns, sd*  
 Norsecoglaucine **632** *na*  
 Norstehalagine **191** *ns*  
 Norushinsunine **138** *ns*  
 Nuciferine **6** *ns*  
 Nuciferine *N*-oxide **544** *na*  
 Oconovine **102** *ns*  
 Octeine **109** *ns*  
 Odoucine **576** *na*  
 Oliverine **143** *ns*  
 Oliveroline **222** *ns*  
 Oliveroline  $\beta$ -*N*-oxide **223** *ns, sd*  
 Oncodine **659** *na*

Onychine	498	ns, sd
Onychine N-oxide	649	na
Orientine	401	ns
Ovigerine	94	ns, sd
Oxoanolobine	337	ns
Oxoasimilobine	580	na
Oxobuxifoline	339	ns
Oxocrebanine	340	ns
7-Oxodehydroasimilobine	580	na
Oxoduocine	589	na
5-Oxoglaucine	591	na
Oxoglaucine	124	ns
Oxolaureline	121	ns
Oxo-0-methylpukateine	218	ns
Oxonantenine	125	ns
5-Oxonorglaucine	590	na
Oxonuciferine	115	ns
Oxophoebine	430	ns, sd
Oxopurpureine	129	ns, sd
Oxoputerine	218	ns
Oxostephanine	216	ns, sd
Oxyoxolopine	120	ns
Oxylopine	504	rs
Oxylopinine	500	ns
Pareirubrine	678	na
cis-1,2,7,9,10-Pentamethoxyaporphine	607	na
1,2,7,9,10-Pentamethoxydehydronoraporphine	609	na
cis-1,2,7,9,10-Pentamethoxynoraporphine	606	na
Peruvianine	335	ns
Phanostenine	66	ns
Phoebine	421	ns
Piperadione	433	ns, sd
Polyfothine	661	na
Polylongine	657	na
Pontevedrine	135	ns
Predicentrine	52	ns
Pulchine	193	ns
Purpureine	100	ns
Remrefidine	9	ns
Rhopalotine	611	na
Roemerine	8	ns
Roemerine methine	483	ns, sd
Roemeroline	17	ns
Roemrefidine	9	ns
Sampangine	533	ns, sd
Secoboldine	490	ns, sd
Secoglaucine	241	ns
Sinomendine	579	na
Stenatherine	553	na
Stephadione	598	na
Stephanine	12	ns
Stephenanthrine	483	ns, sd
Stephenanthrine N-oxide	624	na
Stesakine	272	ns
Taspine	385	ns
Teladiazoline	680	na
Telazoline	382	ns
Telikovine	584	na
Telitoxine	387	ns
Tetrahydroglaucine	469	ns
Thalicmidine	44	ns
Thalicmine	109	ns
Thalicsimidine	100	ns
Thalichtherine	169	ns, sd
Thalichtherine N-oxide	634	na
Thaliglucine	171	ns
Thaliglucinone	172	ns
Thaliporphine	44	ns
Thalphenine methine	171	ns
Thaspine	385	ns
Tinocrispicine	396	ns, sd
Trichoguattine	478	rs
1,2,11-Trihydroxyaporphine	548	na
3,10,11-Trihydroxy-1,2-methylenedioxy-		
noraporphine	574	na
Trilobinine	561	na
1,2,11-Trimethoxydehydronoraporphine	464	ns,
		sd
1,2,11-Trimethoxy-N-methyloxoaporphine	586	na
1,2,11-Trimethoxy-N-methyloxoaporphinium		
cation	586	na
1,2,11-Trimethoxynoraporphine	549	na
1,2,11-Trimethoxyxooaporphine	426	ns
1,2,11-Trimethoxyxooaporphine methiodide	586	na
Tuberosinone B	596	na
Tuberosinone C	595	na
Tuliferoline	190	ns
Ursuline	505	ns, sd
Ushinsunine	139	ns
Ushinsunine $\beta$ -N-oxide	441	ns, sd
Uvariopsamine	167	ns
Uvariopsine	165	ns
Wilsonirine	43	ns
Xanthoplanine	56	ns, sd
Xylopine	18	ns
Zenkerine	192	ns
Zizyphusine	564	na

\*rs: revised structure; sd: additional physical and spectral data; ns: new source (known aporphinoïd isolated again or synthesized); na: new aporphinoïd alkaloid.

#### LITERATURE CITED

1. H. Achenbach, D. Frey, and R. Waibel, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **54**, 1331 (1991).
2. H. Achenbach and H. Hemrich, *Phytochemistry*, **30**, 1265 (1991).
3. H. Achenbach and M. Löwel, *Planta Med.*, **59**, 388 (1993).
4. A.Z. Adnan, P. Pachaly, D. Arbain, and Syafruddin, *Planta Med.*, **57**, Suppl. Issue 2, A93 (1991).
5. V.U. Ahmad and S. Iqbal, *Nat. Prod. Lett.*, **2**, 105 (1993).

6. R. Ahmad, M.A. Malik, and M. Zia-ul-Haq, *Fitoterapia*, **63**, 282 (1992).
7. S. Al-Khalil, *Dirasat-Univ. Jordan, Ser. B*, **17B**, 185 (1990); *Chem. Abstr.*, **116**, 170102r (1992).
8. D.P. Allais, T. Gözler, and H. Guinaudeau, *Plant. Med. Phytother.*, **22**, 219 (1988).
9. D.P. Allais and H. Guinaudeau, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **53**, 1280 (1990).
10. T. Alves, A.B. de Oliveira, and V. Snieckus, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **29**, 2135 (1988).
11. N. Atanes, L. Castedo, E. Guitián, and J.M. Saá, *Heterocycles*, **26**, 1183 (1987).
12. N. Atanes, L. Castedo, E. Guitián, C. Saá, J.M. Saá, and R. Suau, *J. Org. Chem.*, **56**, 2984 (1991).
13. Atta-ur-Rahman and S. Ahmad, *Fitoterapia*, **58**, 266 (1987).
14. Atta-ur-Rahman, M.K. Bharti, F. Akhtar, and M.I. Choudhary, *Phytochemistry*, **31**, 2869 (1992).
15. Atta-ur-Rahman and A. Pervin, *Fitoterapia*, **62**, 261 (1991).
16. B.M.R. Bandara, D. Cortes, U.L.B. Jayasinghe, V. Karunaratne, S. Sotheeswaran, and G.P. Wannigama, *Planta Med.*, **55**, 393 (1989).
17. K.H.C. Baser, in: "New Trends in Natural Products Chemistry, Studies in Organic Chemistry." Vol. 26, Ed. by Atta-ur-Rahman and P.W. Le Quesne, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1986, pp. 45-58.
18. K.H.C. Baser and A. Erran, *Planta Med.*, **56**, 337 (1990).
19. K.H.C. Baser and N. Kirimer, *Planta Med.*, **54**, 513 (1988).
20. J.F. Biard and M. Ben Salah, *Fitoterapia*, **61**, 72 (1990).
21. M. Bin Zakaria, I. Saito, and T. Matsuura, *Int. J. Crude Drug Res.*, **27**, 92 (1989).
22. O. Blanco, L. Castedo, M. Cid, J.A. Seijas, and C. Villaverde, *Heterocycles*, **31**, 1077 (1990).
23. O. Blanco, L. Castedo, D. Cortes, and M.C. Villaverde, *Phytochemistry*, **30**, 2071 (1991).
24. O.M. Blanco, L. Castedo, and M.C. Villaverde, *Phytochemistry*, **32**, 1055 (1993).
25. A. Bonora, B. Tosi, G. Dall'Olio, and A. Bruni, *Phytochemistry*, **29**, 2389 (1990).
26. E. Bou-Abdallah, A. Jossang, D. Tadic, M. Lebecuf, and A. Cavé, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 273 (1989).
27. B.F. Bowden, H.C. Freeman, and R.D.G. Jones, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. II*, 658 (1976).
28. B.F. Bowden, K. Picker, E. Ritchie, and W.C. Taylor, *Aust. J. Chem.*, **28**, 2681 (1975).
29. F. Bracher, *Liebigs Ann. Chem.*, 87 (1989).
30. F. Bracher, *Arch. Pharm.*, **322**, 293 (1989).
31. F. Bracher, *Arch. Pharm.*, **325**, 645 (1992).
32. F. Bracher, *Pharm. Ztg. Wiss.*, **5**, 109 (1992).
33. F. Bracher, *Pharmazie*, **48**, 521 (1993).
34. K.T. Buck, D.L. Edgren, G.W. Blake, and M.D. Menachery, *Heterocycles*, **36**, 2489 (1993).
35. A.R. Carroll and W.C. Taylor, *Aust. J. Chem.*, **44**, 1615 (1991).
36. B.K. Cassels, D. Tadic, O. Laprévote, and A. Cavé, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 420 (1989).
37. L. Castedo, J.C. Estévez, R.J. Estévez, J.A. Seijas, M.P. Vazquez Tato, and M.C. Villaverde, *An. Quim.*, **86**, 805 (1990).
38. L. Castedo, R. Estévez, J.M. Saá, and R. Suau, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2179 (1978).
39. L. Castedo, R.J. Estévez, J.M. Saá, and R. Suau, *J. Heterocyclic Chem.*, **19**, 1319 (1982).
40. L. Castedo, J.A. Granja, A. Rodríguez de Lera, and M.C. Villaverde, *J. Heterocyclic Chem.*, **25**, 1561 (1988).
41. L. Castedo, J.A. Granja, A. Rodríguez de Lera, and M.C. Villaverde, *Phytochemistry*, **30**, 2781 (1991).
42. L. Castedo, S. López, A. Rodríguez de Lera, and C. Villaverde, *Phytochemistry*, **28**, 251 (1989).
43. L. Castedo, S. Lopez, and C. Villaverde, *An. Quim.*, **85**, 48 (1989).
44. O.C. Castro, in: "Phytochemical Potential of Tropical Plants, Recent Advances in Phytochemistry." Vol. 27, Ed. by K.R. Downum, J.T. Romeo, and H.A. Stafford, Plenum Press, New York, 1993, Chapter 3, pp. 65-87.
45. O.C. Castro, C. Hasbun, and M. Calderon, *Fitoterapia*, **62**, 72 (1991).
46. O.C. Castro, G. Rodriguez, and L. Poveda, *Fitoterapia*, **60**, 474 (1989).
47. A. Cavé, R. Hocquemiller, and F. Roblot, *Bull. Soc. Chim. Fr.*, **127**, 258 (1990).
48. M. Chakravarty, C. Chaudhuri, B. Achari, and S.C. Pakrashi, *Planta Med.*, **54**, 467 (1988).
49. M. Chakrabarty and A. Patra, *Ind. J. Chem.*, **29B**, 394 (1990).
50. K.C. Chan, K. Mahmood, A.H. Hadi, and K. Shaari, *Malaysian J. Sci.*, **9**, 77 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **110**, 111787w (1989).
51. B. Charles, H. Guinaudeau, J. Bruneton, and P. Cabalion, *Can. J. Chem.*, **67**, 1257 (1989).
52. V.A. Chelombit'ko and I.A. Israilov, *Khim. Prir. Soedin.*, 559 (1988); *Chem. Abstr.*, **110**, 21093n (1989).
53. C.-C. Chen, Y.-L. Huang, J.-C. Ou, M.-J. Su, S.-M. Yu, and C.-M. Teng, *Planta Med.*, **57**, 406 (1991).
54. H.-S. Chen, G.-Y. Han, M.-Z. Liu, and H.-Q. Liang, *Chin. Chem. Lett.*, **2**, 787 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 44535s (1992).

55. Y. Chen and S.-D. Fang, Abstract, 33rd Annual Meeting of the American Society of Pharmacognosy, Williamsburg, VA, 1992, p. 10.
56. Y. Chen, S. Fang, H. Li, Y. Li, and H. Yang, *Zhiwu Xuebao*, **33**, 552 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 86637g (1992).
57. Y. Chen, S. Fang, D. Liang, and F. Jiang, *Zhiwu Xuebao*, **31**, 296 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **112**, 155190s (1990).
58. Y. Chen, S. Fang, A. Suzuki, and A. Isogai, *Zhiwu Xuebao*, **31**, 544 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **113**, 74726q (1990).
59. Y. Chen, Y. Pan, and S. Fang, *Zhongcaoyao*, **18**, 438 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **108**, 19257j (1988).
60. Y. Chen, C. Qiu, L. Shen, C. Gao, L. Qiao, and D. Wang, *Beijing Yike Daxue Xuebao*, **23**, 235 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 167656q (1992).
61. M. Chigr, H. Fillion, and A. Rougny, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **29**, 5913 (1988).
62. C. Correa, A. Urzúa, and R. Torres, *Bol. Soc. Chil. Quím.*, **32**, 105 (1987).
63. D. Cortes, D. Davoust, A.H.A. Hadi, S.H. Myint, R. Hocquemiller, and A. Cavé, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **53**, 862 (1990).
64. D. Cortes, M.Y. Torrero, M.P. D'Ocon, M.L. Cadenas, A. Cavé, and A.H.A. Hadi, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **53**, 503 (1990).
65. C. Costanza, G.R. Lenz, and R.A. Lessor, *Heterocycles*, **34**, 465 (1992).
66. E. Daskalova, E. Iskrenova, H.G. Kiryakov, and L. Evstatieva, *Phytochemistry*, **27**, 953 (1988).
67. A.M.P. de Díaz, P.P.D. Díaz, and P. Joseph-Nathan, *Rev. Latinoamer. Quím.*, **19**, 58 (1988).
68. A.M.P. de Díaz, P.P.D. Díaz, and P. Joseph-Nathan, *Rev. Colomb. Quím.*, **19**, 63 (1990); *Chem. Abstr.*, **116**, 148269d (1992).
69. J.-Z. Deng, S.-X. Zhao, and Z.-C. Miao, *Phytochemistry*, **31**, 1448 (1992).
70. J.-Z. Deng, S.-X. Zhao, and Z.-C. Miao, *Nat. Prod. Lett.*, **2**, 283 (1993).
71. O.N. Denisenko, I.A. Israilov, and M.S. Yunusov, *Khim. Prir. Soedin.*, 439 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **116**, 170156m (1992).
72. A.B. de Oliveira, G.G. de Oliveira, F. Carazza, and J.G.S. Maia, *Phytochemistry*, **26**, 2650 (1987).
73. M. de Queiroz Paulo, J.M. Barbosa-Filho, E.O. Lima, R.F. Maia, R. de Cassia, B.B.C. Barbosa, and M.A.C. Kaplan, *J. Ethnopharmacol.*, **36**, 39 (1992).
74. M. de Queiroz Paulo, M.A.C. Kaplan, O. Laprévote, F. Roblot, R. Hocquemiller, and A. Cavé, *Fitoterapia*, **62**, 150 (1991).
75. M. de Queiroz Paulo, E.S. Lima, M.L.C.C. Lima, W.A. Rodrigues, and M.A.C. Kaplan, Abstract, XI Simpósio de Plantas Medicinais do Brasil, João Pessoa (Brazil), 1990, 2.48.
76. S.J. Desai, R.N. Chaturvedi, L.P. Badheka, and N.B. Mulchandani, *Ind. J. Chem.*, **28B**, 775 (1989).
77. S.J. Desai, B.R. Prabhu, and N.B. Mulchandani, *Phytochemistry*, **27**, 1511 (1988).
78. Kh. Duchevska, M. Velcheva, and G. Samuelsson, *Acta Pharm. Nord.*, **1**, 363 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **112**, 155310f (1990).
79. G. Dzhurmanski, G. Stancheva, and P. Tsvetkova, *Rastenievud. Nauki*, **24**, 45 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **107**, 93573e (1987).
80. A.M. El-Fishawy, M.A. Abd El-Kawy, M. Motawe, and I.H. Bowen, *Herba Hung.*, **28**, 63 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **112**, 195238v (1990).
81. K.E.H. El Tahir, *Int. J. Pharmacog.*, **29**, 101 (1991).
82. J.C. Estévez Cabanas, "Síntesis de Aporfinas y Compuestos Fenantrenicos Relacionados," Ph.D. Thesis, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain, 1992.
83. J.C. Estévez, R.J. Estévez, and L. Castedo, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **33**, 6883 (1992).
84. J.C. Estévez, M.C. Villaverde, R.J. Estévez, and L. Castedo, *Planta Med.*, **56**, 513 (1990).
85. J.C. Estévez, M.C. Villaverde, R.J. Estévez, and L. Castedo, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **32**, 529 (1991).
86. J.C. Estévez, M.C. Villaverde, R.J. Estévez, and L. Castedo, *Tetrahedron*, **49**, 2783 (1993).
87. J.C. Estévez, M.C. Villaverde, R.J. Estévez, J.A. Seijas, and L. Castedo, *Can. J. Chem.*, **68**, 964 (1990).
88. V. Fajardo, F. Podestá, B. Moreno, and B. Sener, Abstract, 18th Latin American Chemistry Congress, Santiago (Chile), 1988, p. 819.
89. S. Fang, Y. Chen, R. Zhang, Y. Lu, and H. Yang, *Zhiwu Xuebao*, **32**, 368 (1990); *Chem. Abstr.*, **114**, 98206s (1991).
90. S. Fang, X. Xu, Y. Chen, and Y. Zhong, *Zhongcaoyao*, **18**, 146 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **107**, 93551w (1987).
91. A.J. Ferdous, M.O. Islam, and C.M. Hasan, *J. Bangladesh Acad. Sci.*, **16**, 99 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 188224n (1992).
92. A.J. Ferdous, M.O. Islam, C.M. Hasan, and S.N. Islam, *Fitoterapia*, **63**, 549 (1992).
93. D.L. Galinis, D.F. Wiemer, and J. Cazin, Jr., *Tetrahedron*, **49**, 1337 (1993).

94. C.-Y. Gao, Y.E. Ali, M. Sharaf, L.K. Wong, E.W. Fu, F.-T. Lin, F.K. Duah, and P.L. Schiff, Jr., *Phytochemistry*, **29**, 1895 (1990).
95. C.-Y. Gao, Z.-C. Lou, F.-T. Lin, M.-C. Lin, and P.L. Schiff, Jr., *Phytochemistry*, **26**, 3003 (1987).
96. O. Gasic, R. Durkovic, M. Popovic, B. Pal, H. Dutschewska, and A. Georgieva, *Fitoterapia*, **60**, 382 (1989).
- 96a. O. Gasic, I. Kanjo, A. Loukis, and T. Bacic, *Planta Med.*, **57**, Suppl. Issue 2, A37 (1991).
97. M. Gerecke, R. Borer, and A. Brossi, *Helv. Chim. Acta*, **62**, 1543 (1979).
98. R.R. Goehring, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **33**, 6045 (1992).
99. S.H. Goh and I. Jantan, *Phytochemistry*, **31**, 2495 (1992).
100. M.O.F. Goulart, A.E.G. Sant'Ana, A.B. de Oliveira, G.G. de Oliveira, and J.G.S. Maia, *F.E.C.S. Int. Conf. Chem. Biotechnol. Biol. Act. Nat. Prod. 3rd, Proc.*, **4**, 367 (1985); *Chem. Abstr.*, **110**, 72471s (1989).
101. D. Guédon, N. Cappelaere, and V. Simánek, *Phytochem. Anal.*, **1**, 77 (1990).
102. H. Guinaudeau, M. Lebœuf, and A. Cavé, *Lloydia*, **38**, 275 (1975).
103. H. Guinaudeau, M. Lebœuf, and A. Cavé, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **42**, 325 (1979).
104. H. Guinaudeau, M. Lebœuf, and A. Cavé, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **46**, 761 (1983).
105. H. Guinaudeau, M. Lebœuf, and A. Cavé, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **51**, 389 (1988).
106. S. Gupta and D.S. Bhakuni, *Synth. Commun.*, **18**, 2251 (1988).
107. S. Gupta and D.S. Bhakuni, *Synth. Commun.*, **19**, 393 (1989).
108. S. Gupta and D.S. Bhakuni, *Planta Med.*, **55**, 197 (1989).
109. A.H.A. Hadi, K.H. Mahmood, K. Shaari, and T. Sévenet, Abstract, 6th Asian Symposium on Medicinal Plants and Spices, Bandung, Indonesia, 1989, pp. 3–21.
110. B.H. Han and M.H. Park, *Arch. Pharm. Res.*, **10**, 203 (1987).
111. B.H. Han and M.H. Park, *Arch. Pharm. Res.*, **10**, 208 (1987).
112. B.H. Han, M.H. Park, and Y.N. Han, *Arch. Pharm. Res.*, **12**, 263 (1989).
113. B.H. Han, M.H. Park, and J.H. Park, *Saengyak Hakboechi*, **16**, 233 (1985); *Chem. Abstr.*, **107**, 102502k (1987).
114. G.G. Harrigan, A.A.L. Gunnatilaka, D.G.I. Kingston, G.W. Chan, and R.K. Johnson, Abstract, 34th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Pharmacognosy, San Diego, CA, 1993, p. 41.
115. C.M. Hasan, S.S. Haider, and C.F. Hossain, *J. Bangladesh Acad. Sci.*, **15**, 59 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **115**, 119899h (1991).
116. C.M. Hasan, P. Rahman, A. Karim, A. Jabbar, A.I. Gray, and P.G. Waterman, *Fitoterapia*, **58**, 430 (1987).
117. C. Hasbun, M. Calderon, and O. Castro, *Ing. Scient. Quím.*, **13**, 19 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **118**, 187845z (1993).
118. C. Hasbun and O. Castro, *Fitoterapia*, **64**, 440 (1993).
119. W.H.M.W. Herath, M.H. Abu Zarga, S.S. Sabri, H. Guinaudeau, and M. Shamma, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **53**, 1006 (1990).
120. O. Hoshino, H. Hara, M. Ogawa, and B. Umezawa, *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, **23**, 2578 (1975).
121. T. Hu and S. Zhao, *Nanjing Yaoxueyuan Xuebao*, **16**, 7 (1985); *Chem. Abstr.*, **103**, 175443u (1985).
122. C.-Y. Huang Hsu and C.-L. Chen, *Holzforschung*, **45**, 325 (1991).
123. C.D. Hufford, S. Liu, A.M. Clark, and B.O. Oguntimein, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **50**, 961 (1987).
124. Y.-H. Hui, J.K. Rupprecht, Y.-M. Liu, J.E. Anderson, D.L. Smith, C.-J. Chang, and J.L. McLaughlin, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 463 (1989).
125. Y.-H. Hui, K.V. Wood, and J.L. McLaughlin, *Nat. Toxins*, **1**, 4 (1992).
126. S.F. Hussain, H. Guinaudeau, and M. Shamma, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **51**, 1136 (1988).
127. S.F. Hussain, M.T. Siddiqui, H. Guinaudeau, and M. Shamma, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 428 (1989).
128. A. Ikuta and H. Itokawa, *Phytochemistry*, **27**, 2143 (1988).
129. H. Jaggy and H. Achenbach, *Planta Med.*, **58**, 111 (1992).
130. T.-T. Jong and M.-Y. Jean, *J. Chin. Chem. Soc. (Taipei)*, **40**, 301 (1993); *Chem. Abstr.*, **119**, 135624c (1993).
131. A. Jossang, M. Lebœuf, and A. Cavé, *Heterocycles*, **26**, 2191 (1987).
132. A. Jossang, M. Lebœuf, A. Cavé, and J. Pusset, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **54**, 466 (1991).
133. Y.N. Kalav and G. Sariyar, *Planta Med.*, **55**, 488 (1989).
134. B. Kanyinda, B. Diallo, R. Vanhaelen-Fastré, and M. Vanhaelen, *Planta Med.*, **55**, 394 (1989).
135. B. Kanyinda, R. Vanhaelen-Fastré, and M. Vanhaelen, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **56**, 618 (1993).
136. B. Kanyinda, R. Vanhaelen-Fastré, M. Vanhaelen, and R. Ottinger, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **55**, 607 (1992).
137. G.J. Kapadia and N.J. Shah, *Ind. J. Pharm. Sci.*, **54**, 142 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **118**, 165219w (1993).
138. P. Karuso and W.C. Taylor, *Aust. J. Chem.*, **37**, 1271 (1984).
139. A. Kato, M. Moriyasu, Y. Nishiyama, M. Ichimaru, F.D. Juma, and J.O. Ogeto, *Phytochem. Anal.*, **4**, 72 (1993).

140. M. Kawase, Y. Miyake, T. Sakamoto, M. Shimada, and Y. Kikugawa, *Tetrahedron*, **45**, 1653 (1989).
141. R.L. Khosa, Y. Mohan, and A.K. Wahi, *Ind. J. Nat. Prod.*, **3**, 8 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **108**, 109565n (1988).
142. Y. Kikugawa, M. Kawase, Y. Miyake, T. Sakamoto, and M. Shimada, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **29**, 4297 (1988).
143. L.G. Kintsurashvili, and V. Yu. Vachnadze, *Khim. Prir. Soedin.*, 768 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **108**, 91727e (1988).
144. L.G. Kintsurashvili and V. Yu. Vachnadze, *Rastit. Resur.*, **26**, 72 (1990); *Chem. Abstr.*, **112**, 155306j (1990).
145. N. Kirimer and K.H.C. Baser, *Planta Med.*, **57**, 587 (1991).
146. Y. Kitahara and A. Kubo, *Heterocycles*, **34**, 1089 (1992).
147. Y. Kobayashi, M. Hara, H. Fukui, and M. Tabata, *Phytochemistry*, **30**, 3605 (1991).
148. T. Konoshima, M. Kozuka, J. Koyama, T. Okatani, K. Tagahara, and H. Tokuda, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 987 (1989).
149. D. Kostálová, V. Hrochová, N. Pronayová, and J. Lesko, *Chem. Papers*, **45**, 713 (1991).
150. D. Kostálová, V. Hrochová, D. Uhrín, and J. Tomko, *Chem. Papers*, **42**, 841 (1988).
151. J. Koyama, T. Okatani, K. Tagahara, and H. Irie, *Heterocycles*, **29**, 1649 (1989).
152. J. Kunitomo, M. Ju-Ichi, Y. Yoshikawa, and H. Chikamatsu, *Experientia*, **29**, 518 (1973).
153. J. Kunitomo, M. Satoh, and T. Shingu, *Tetrahedron*, **39**, 3261 (1983).
154. N.H. Lajis, Z. Samadi, and N. Ismail, *Pertanika*, **14**, 353 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **118**, 98071b (1993).
155. N.H. Lajis, A.M. Sharif, R. Kiew, M.N. Khan, and Z. Samadi, *Pertanika*, **15**, 175 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **119**, 113430j (1993).
156. Y. Landais and J.P. Robin, *Tetrahedron*, **48**, 7185 (1992).
157. O. Laprévote, M. Lebœuf, A. Cavé, J. Provost, P. Forgacs, and H. Jacquemin, *Plant. Med. Phytother.*, **22**, 159 (1988).
158. O. Laprévote, F. Roblot, R. Hocquemiller, and A. Cavé, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **51**, 555 (1988).
159. M. Lavault, H. Guinaudeau, J. Bruneton, T. Sévenet, and H.A. Hadi, *Phytochemistry*, **29**, 3845 (1990).
160. M. Lebœuf, A. Ranaivo, A. Cavé, and H. Moskowitz, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 516 (1989).
161. H.-S. Lee, D.-S. Han, and D.-K. Won, *Saengyak Hakboechi*, **21**, 52 (1990); *Chem. Abstr.*, **114**, 3438g (1991).
162. S.-S. Lee, C.-K. Chen, I.-S. Chen, and K.C.S. Liu, *J. Chin. Chem. Soc. (Taipei)*, **39**, 453 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **118**, 56169j (1993).
163. S.-S. Lee, Y.-J. Lin, C.-K. Chen, K.C.S. Liu, and C.-H. Chen, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **56**, 1971 (1993).
164. S.-S. Lee, Y.-J. Lin, M.-Z. Chen, Y.-C. Wu, and C.-H. Chen, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **33**, 6309 (1992).
165. S.-S. Lee, F.-Y. Tsai, I.-S. Chen, and K.C.S. Liu, *J. Chin. Chem. Soc. (Taipei)*, **40**, 209 (1993); *Chem. Abstr.*, **119**, 45258g (1993).
166. S.-S. Lee and H.-C. Yang, *J. Chin. Chem. Soc. (Taipei)*, **39**, 189 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **116**, 252160x (1992).
167. V.S. Lemos, P.M.S. da Silva, and J.M. Barbosa Filho, Abstract, XI Simpósio de Plantas Medicinais do Brasil, João Pessoa, Brazil, 1990, 2.09.
168. G.R. Lenz, *J. Org. Chem.*, **53**, 4447 (1988).
169. P.W. Le Quesne, R.F. Raffauf, N.N. Pai, and Y.-Y. Zhao, *Fitoterapia*, **63**, 186 (1992).
170. A.M. Le Ray, M. Lavault, J. Bruneton, K.C. Chan, B. David, and T. Sévenet, *Fitoterapia*, **60**, 464 (1989).
171. J.I. Levin and S.M. Weinreb, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **105**, 1397 (1983).
172. J.I. Levin and S.M. Weinreb, *J. Org. Chem.*, **49**, 4325 (1984).
173. X.-H. Li, Y.-H. Hui, J.K. Rupprecht, Y.-M. Liu, K.V. Wood, D.L. Smith, C.-J. Chang, and J.L. McLaughlin, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **53**, 81 (1990).
174. G.-J. Liang and G.-Y. Han, *Zhongcaoyao*, **19**, 150 (1988); *Chem. Abstr.*, **109**, 70407f (1988).
175. K. Likhithwitayawuid, C.K. Angerhofer, H. Chai, J.M. Pezzuto, G.A. Cordell, and N. Ruangrungsi, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **56**, 1468 (1993).
176. C.-W. Lin, X.-F. Wang, F.-X. Zhou, X.-Y. Jiang, X.-X. Wu, and S.-K. Zhao, *Zhiwu Xuebao*, **31**, 449 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **112**, 175576a (1990).
177. S. Liu, B. Oguntiemein, C.D. Hufford, and A.M. Clark, *Antimicrob. Agents Chemother.*, **34**, 529 (1990).
178. J.A. López, Y. Aly, and P.L. Schiff, Jr., *Planta Med.*, **54**, 552 (1988).
179. J.A. López, J.G. Laurito, A.M. Brenes, F.-T. Lin, M. Sharaf, L.K. Wong, and P.L. Schiff, Jr., *Phytochemistry*, **29**, 1899 (1990).
180. J.A. López, J.G. Laurito, F.-T. Lin, F.K. Duah, M. Sharaf, Y. Aly, L.K. Wong, and P.L. Schiff, Jr., *Planta Med.*, **56**, 492 (1990).

181. J.A. López, J.G. Laurito, F.-T. Lin, M. Sharaf, L.K. Wong, and P.L. Schiff, Jr., *Planta Med.*, **59**, 100 (1993).
182. J.A. López, J.G. Laurito, F.-T. Lin, M. Sharaf, L.K. Wong, and P.L. Schiff, Jr., *Planta Med.*, **59**, 191 (1993).
183. Z.-C. Lou, C.-Y. Gao, F.-T. Lin, M.-C. Lin, J. Zhang, D.J. Slatkin, and P.L. Schiff, Jr., *Planta Med.*, **53**, 498 (1987).
184. L. Lu, Z. Wang, and D. Wu, *Yunnan Zhiwu Yanjiu*, **9**, 367 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **108**, 91741e (1988).
185. S.-T. Lu and I.-L. Tsai, *Heterocycles*, **27**, 751 (1988).
186. S.-T. Lu, I.-L. Tsai, and S.-P. Leou, *Phytochemistry*, **28**, 615 (1989).
187. S.-T. Lu, Y.-C. Wu, and S.-P. Leou, *J. Chin. Chem. Soc. (Taipei)*, **34**, 33 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **109**, 6774w (1988).
188. Y. Ma, Z. Zhang, X. Tang, and M. Zhou, *Zhongguo Zhongyao Zazhi*, **15**, 733 (1990); *Chem. Abstr.*, **114**, 160756b (1991).
189. V. Mahiou, F. Roblot, R. Hocquemiller, A. Cavé, A. Rojas de Arias, A. Inchausti, G. Yaluff, A. Fournet, and A. Angelo, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **57**, 890 (1994).
190. M. Makosza and Z. Wróbel, *Heterocycles*, **33**, 585 (1992).
191. A.N. Manukov, Z.M. Vaisov, O.N. Denisenko, and V.A. Chelombit'ko, *Khim. Prir. Soedin.*, 864 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 147240w (1992).
192. M. Marcos, C. Jiménez, M.C. Villaverde, R. Riguera, L. Castedo, and F. Stermitz, *Planta Med.*, **56**, 89 (1990).
193. E. Martínez, A.M.P. de Díaz, and P. Joseph-Nathan, *Planta Med.*, **54**, 361 (1988).
194. M. Mehl de Menezes e Menezes and N.A. Pereira, *Rev. Bras. Farm.*, **68**, 71 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **110**, 63563w (1989).
195. M.D. Menachery, G.W. Blake, and C. Beiswenger, Abstract, 33rd Annual Meeting of the American Society of Pharmacognosy, Williamsburg, VA, 1992, O-6.
196. M.D. Menachery and D.L. Edgren, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **51**, 1283 (1988).
197. M.D. Menachery, C.D. Muthler, and K.T. Buck, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **50**, 726 (1987).
198. M. Mizuno, M. Oka, M. Iinuma, and T. Tanaka, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **53**, 179 (1990).
199. I.-O. Mondranondra, C.-T. Che, A.M. Rimando, S. Vajrodaya, H.H.S. Fong, and N.R. Farnsworth, *Pharm. Res.*, **7**, 1269 (1990).
200. P.R.H. Moreno, G.L. von Poser, S.M.K. Rates, M. Yoshida, O.R. Gottlieb, I.A. Souza, and A.T. Henriques, *Int. J. Pharmacog.*, **31**, 189 (1993).
201. H. Morita, K. Matsumoto, K. Takeya, and H. Itokawa, *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, **41**, 1307 (1993).
202. H. Morita, K. Matsumoto, K. Takeya, H. Itokawa, and Y. Iitaka, *Chem. Lett.*, 339 (1993).
203. M. Moriyasu, M. Ichimaru, Y. Sawada, K. Izutsu, Y. Nishiyama, and A. Kato, *Shoyakugaku Zasshi*, **46**, 143 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **118**, 27555b (1993).
204. I. Muhammad and C.D. Hufford, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 1177 (1989).
205. Y. Murakami, T. Watanabe, M. Sakai, and Y. Yokoyama, *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, **36**, 3732 (1988).
206. Nguyen Thi Nghia, I. Válka, E. Weigl, V. Simánek, D. Cortes, and A. Cavé, *Fitoterapia*, **62**, 315 (1991).
207. M.G. Nonato, M.J. Garson, R.J.W. Truscott, and J.A. Carver, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **53**, 1623 (1990).
208. T. Nozaka, I. Morimoto, M. Ishino, T. Okitsu, H. Kondoh, K. Kyogoku, Y. Sugawara, and H. Iwasaki, *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, **35**, 2844 (1987).
209. J.M. Oger, A. Fardeau, P. Richomme, H. Guinaudeau, and A. Fournet, *Can. J. Chem.*, **71**, 1128 (1993).
210. T. Ogino, T. Sato, H. Sasaki, M. Chin, and H. Mitsuhashi, *Heterocycles*, **27**, 1149 (1988).
211. T. Okatani, J. Koyama, Y. Suzuta, and K. Tagahara, *Heterocycles*, **27**, 2213 (1988).
212. Y. Ozaki, A. Kubo, and S.-W. Kim, *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, **41**, 481 (1993).
213. V. Pabuççuoğlu, G. Arar, T. Gözler, A.J. Freyer, and M. Shamma, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 716 (1989).
214. V. Pabuççuoğlu, M.D. Rozwadowska, A. Brossi, A. Clark, C.D. Hufford, C. George, and J.L. Flippin-Anderson, *Arch. Pharm.*, **324**, 29 (1991).
215. P. Pachaly, A.Z. Adnan, and G. Will, *Planta Med.*, **58**, 184 (1992).
216. P. Pachaly and H. Khosravian, *Planta Med.*, **54**, 433 (1988).
217. V.S. Parmar, N.K. Sharma, P. Taneja, R.K. Sharma, A.K. Prasad, O.D. Tyagi, and P.M. Boll, Abstract, 18th IUPAC Symposium on the Chemistry of Natural Products, Strasbourg (France), 1992, p. 133.
218. S. Peng, L. Chen, G. Zhang, W. Pan, and W. Chen, *Tianran Chanwu Yanjiu Yu Kaifa*, **4**, 11 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 55752m (1992).
219. J.R. Peterson, J.K. Zjawiony, S. Liu, C.D. Hufford, A.M. Clark, and R.D. Rogers, *J. Med. Chem.*, **35**, 4069 (1992).

220. G. Petri, N.D. Doanh, E. Szoke, and E. Csapo, *Acta Bot. Hung.*, **32**, 273 (1986); *Chem. Abstr.*, **108**, 34851s (1988).
221. B.H. Phan, E. Seguin, F. Tillequin, and M. Koch, *Phytochemistry*, **35**, 1363 (1994).
222. L. Pieters, T. de Bruyne, M. Claeys, A. Vlietinck, M. Calomme, and D. Vanden Berghe, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **56**, 899 (1993).
223. M. Popovic, R. Djurkovic, O. Gasic, B. Pal, K. Duchevska, and B. Kuzmanov, *Biochem. Syst. Ecol.*, **20**, 255 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 44638c (1992).
224. A. Pröbstle and R. Bauer, *Planta Med.*, **58**, 568 (1992).
225. V.J. Ram and J.L. Neumeyer, *J. Heterocyclic Chem.*, **28**, 1721 (1991).
226. S. Ratsimamanga-Urverg, P. Rasoanaivo, L. Ramiaranana, R. Milijaona, H. Rafatiro, F. Verdier, A. Rakoto-Ratsimamanga, and J. Le Bras, *Planta Med.*, **58**, 540 (1992).
227. C. Renner and H. Achenbach, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **51**, 973 (1988).
228. B. Ribár, C. Mészáros, P. Engel, O. Gasic, and I. Kanyó, *Acta Crystallogr.*, **C47**, 2500 (1991).
229. P. Richomme, M.C. Godet, and J. Bruneton, *Planta Med.*, **56**, 545 (1990).
230. J.L. Ríos, D. Cortes, and S. Valverde, *Planta Med.*, **55**, 321 (1989).
231. S.A. Ross, A.M. Makboul, M.O. Fagbule, G. Olatunji, and Z. Gbile, *Bull. Fac. Sci., Assiut Univ.*, **18**, 21 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **114**, 139723d (1991).
232. D. Ruan, X. Zhang, C. Zhao, F. Wang, L. Tian, and C. Yang, *Yunnan Zhiwu Yanjiu*, **13**, 225 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **115**, 203369t (1991).
233. N. Ruangrungsi, A. Rivepiboon, G.L. Lange, M. Lee, C.P. Decicco, P. Picha, and K. Preechanukool, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **50**, 891 (1987).
234. I.M. Said, A. Latiff, S.J. Partridge, and J.D. Phillipson, *Planta Med.*, **57**, 389 (1991).
235. S.K. Sam, *Proc. Malays. Biochem. Soc. Conf.* 12th, 253 (1986); *Chem. Abstr.*, **108**, 187021w (1988).
236. G. Sariyar, H.B. Gülegez, and B. Gözler, *Planta Med.*, **58**, 368 (1992).
237. G. Sariyar and Y.N. Kalav, *Planta Med.*, **56**, 232 (1990).
238. C. Séguineau, P. Richomme, A. Fournet, H. Guinaudeau, and J. Bruneton, *Planta Med.*, **57**, 581 (1991).
239. B. Sener, *Int. J. Crude Drug Res.*, **27**, 161 (1989).
240. B. Sener, M. Koyuncu, and H. Temizer, *Hacettepe Üniv. Eczacılık Fak. Derg.*, **11**, 89 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **118**, 120947r (1993).
241. B. Sener and H. Temizer, *J. Chem. Soc. Pak.*, **13**, 63 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **116**, 3548j (1992).
242. M. Shamma and J.L. Moniot, *Heterocycles*, **2**, 427 (1974).
243. N. Shoji, A. Umeyama, N. Saito, A. Iuchi, T. Takemoto, A. Kajiwara, and Y. Ohizumi, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **50**, 773 (1987).
244. D.-Y. Si, S.-X. Zhao, and J.-Z. Deng, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **55**, 828 (1992).
245. S. Simeon, J.L. Ríos, and A. Villar, *Plant. Med. Phytother.*, **23**, 159 (1989).
246. J. Slavík, V. Hanus, and L. Slavíková, *Collect. Czech. Chem. Commun.*, **56**, 1116 (1991).
247. J. Slavík and L. Slavíková, *Collect. Czech. Chem. Commun.*, **54**, 2009 (1989).
248. J. Slavík and L. Slavíková, *Collect. Czech. Chem. Commun.*, **55**, 1812 (1990).
249. J. Slavík and L. Slavíková, *Collect. Czech. Chem. Commun.*, **56**, 1534 (1991).
250. J. Slavík, L. Slavíková, and J. Bochoráková, *Collect. Czech. Chem. Commun.*, **54**, 1118 (1989).
251. K.S. Soh, *Proc. Malays. Biochem. Soc. Conf.* 11th, 49 (1985).
252. H. Soecke, G. Al-Hassan, U. Frenzel, and K. Goerler, *Arch. Pharm.*, **321**, 149 (1988).
253. R. Stadler, T.M. Kutchan, and M.H. Zenk, *Phytochemistry*, **28**, 1083 (1989).
254. R. Suau, A. Cuevas, A.I. Garcia, R. Rico, and B. Cabezudo, *Phytochemistry*, **30**, 3315 (1991).
255. E. Táborská, J. Dostál, H. Bochoráková, and F. Vezník, *Collect. Czech. Chem. Commun.*, **53**, 1845 (1988).
256. D. Tadic, B.K. Cassels, and A. Cavé, *Heterocycles*, **27**, 407 (1988).
257. N. Tan, S. Zhao, L. Ding, and W. Ye, *Zhongguo Yaoke Daxue Xuebao*, **21**, 377 (1990); *Chem. Abstr.*, **114**, 143755h (1991).
258. B. Tantisewie, S. Amurrio, H. Guinaudeau, and M. Shamma, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 846 (1989).
259. B. Tantisewie, T. Pharadai, M. Pandhuganont, H. Guinaudeau, A.J. Freyer, and M. Shamma, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **52**, 652 (1989).
260. I. Tavanajepour and W.H. Watson, *Acta Crystallogr.*, **C43**, 2230 (1987).
261. W.C. Taylor, *Aust. J. Chem.*, **37**, 1095 (1984).
262. W.C. Taylor, in: "The Alkaloids, Chemistry and Pharmacology," Vol. 24, Ed. by A. Brossi, Academic Press, New York, 1985, Chapter 1.
263. C.-M. Teng, S.-M. Yu, F.-N. Ko, C.-C. Chen, Y.-L. Huang, and T.-F. Huang, *Br. J. Pharmacol.*, **104**, 651 (1991).
264. C. Tian and J. Wu, *Zhongcaoyao*, **19**, 392 (1988); *Chem. Abstr.*, **110**, 54481r (1989).
265. W.F. Tinto, L.C. Blair, W.F. Reynolds, and S. McLean, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **55**, 701 (1992).

266. E. Tojo, D. Dominguez, and L. Castedo, *Phytochemistry*, **30**, 1005 (1991).
267. T.H. Tong and H.N.C. Wong, *Synth. Commun.*, **22**, 1773 (1992).
268. M.A. Urzúa and S.S. Espinoza, *Rev. Latinoam. Quím.*, **19**, 109 (1988); *Chem. Abstr.*, **110**, 132169m (1989).
269. A. Urzúa and S. Firdous, Abstract, 18th Latin American Chemistry Congress, Santiago (Chile), 1988, p. 853.
270. A. Urzúa and R. Torres, *Fitoterapia*, **64**, 378 (1993).
271. M. Velcheva, K.H. Duchevska, and G. Samuelsson, *Acta Pharm. Nord.*, **4**, 57 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 23330f (1992).
272. J.H.Y. Vilegas, O.R. Gottlieb, M.A.C. Kaplan, and H.E. Gottlieb, *Phytochemistry*, **28**, 3577 (1989).
273. J. Wang, X. Hu, W. Yin, and H. Cai, *Zhongguo Zhongyao Zazhi*, **16**, 673 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **116**, 124932p (1992).
274. X. Wang and Y. Guo, *Shenyang Yaoxueyuan Xuebao*, **9**, 22 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 220208y (1992).
275. X. Wang and V. Snieckus, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **32**, 4883 (1991).
276. X.-K. Wang, Y.-R. Zhao, T.-F. Zhao, and C.-T. Che, Abstract, 34th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Pharmacognosy, San Diego, CA, 1993, p. 21.
277. Z. Weiguang, L. Wenzao, and T. Guoshi, *Planta Med.*, **53**, 418 (1987).
278. E. Weiss, K. Bernauer, and A. Girardet, *Helv. Chim. Acta*, **54**, 136 (1971).
279. A. Wu, W. Yang, and J. Zhou, *Zhongcaoyao*, **19**, 389 (1988); *Chem. Abstr.*, **110**, 21129d (1989).
280. J.-B. Wu, Y.-D. Cheng, N.-Y. Chiu, S.-C. Huang, and S.-C. Kuo, *Planta Med.*, **59**, 179 (1993).
281. T. Wu, G. Liu, Z. Min, Z. Ma, and X. Liu, *Zhongguo Yaoke Daxue Xuebao*, **20**, 235 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **112**, 164810w (1990).
282. Y.-C. Wu, *Heterocycles*, **29**, 463 (1989).
283. Y.-C. Wu, G.-Y. Chang, C.-Y. Duh, and S.-K. Wang, *Phytochemistry*, **33**, 497 (1993).
284. Y.-C. Wu, C.-H. Chen, T.-H. Yang, S.-T. Lu, D.R. McPhail, A.T. McPhail, and K.H. Lee, *Phytochemistry*, **28**, 2191 (1989).
285. Y.-C. Wu, C.-Y. Duh, S.-K. Wang, K.-S. Chen, and T.-H. Yang, *J. Nat. Prod.*, **53**, 1327 (1990).
286. Y.-C. Wu, S.-C. Kao, J.-F. Huang, C.-Y. Duh, and S.-T. Lu, *Phytochemistry*, **29**, 2387 (1990).
287. Y.-C. Wu, J.-Y. Liou, C.-Y. Duh, S.-S. Lee, and S.-T. Lu, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **32**, 4169 (1991).
288. Y.-C. Wu, S.-T. Lu, J.-J. Chang, and K.-H. Lee, *Phytochemistry*, **27**, 1563 (1988).
289. Y.-C. Wu, T.-S. Wu, M. Niwa, S.-T. Lu, and Y. Hirata, *Phytochemistry*, **27**, 3949 (1988).
290. Y.-C. Wu, T. Yamagishi, and K.-H. Lee, *Kao-hsiung I Hsueh K'o Hsueh Tsai Chih*, **5**, 409 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **112**, 18879j (1990).
291. Z.-X. Wu, T.-B. Wu, Z.-D. Min, M. Mizuno, T. Tanaka, and M. Iinuma, *Shoyakugaku Zasshi*, **43**, 195 (1989).
292. Z.-X. Wu, T.-B. Wu, Z.-D. Min, M. Mizuno, T. Tanaka, and M. Iinuma, *Zhongguo Yaoke Daxue Xuebao*, **19**, 239 (1988); *Chem. Abstr.*, **110**, 13430e (1989).
293. N. Xie, S. Zhong, S. Zhao, and P.G. Waterman, *Zhongguo Yaoke Daxue Xuebao*, **20**, 321 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **112**, 195252v (1990).
294. L. Xu, K. Li, N. Sun, and J. Kong, *Zhongguo Zhongyao Zazhi*, **17**, 295 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 108176k (1992).
295. L. Xu and N. Sun, *Yaoxue Xuebao*, **19**, 48 (1984); *Chem. Abstr.*, **101**, 107360y (1984).
296. M.-H. Yang, A.V. Patel, G. Blunden, C.H. Turner, M.J. O'Neill, and J.A. Lewis, *Phytochemistry*, **33**, 943 (1993).
297. T.-H. Yang and M.-Y. Cheng, *Taiwan Yao Hsueh Tsai Chih*, **39**, 195 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **109**, 107699f (1988).
298. T.-H. Yang and W.-Y. Huang, *J. Chin. Chem. Soc. (Taipei)*, **35**, 305 (1988); *Chem. Abstr.*, **110**, 111669j (1989).
299. T.-H. Yang and W.-Y. Huang, *Chung-hua Yao Hsueh Tsai Chih*, **41**, 279 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **112**, 195191z (1990).
300. T.-H. Yang, S.-J. Lin, and H.-C. Wang, *Zhonghua Yaoxue Zazhi*, **43**, 457 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 44523m (1992).
301. X.-J. Yang, L.-Z. Xu, N.-J. Sun, S.-C. Wang, and Q.-T. Zheng, *Yaoxue Xuebao*, **27**, 185 (1992); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 86699d (1992).
302. A. Yuan, L. Qin, and S. Kang, *Zhiwu Xuebao*, **29**, 324 (1987); *Chem. Abstr.*, **107**, 151254q (1987).
303. G.-L. Zhang, W.-E. Pan, S.-L. Peng, L. Chen, and W.-X. Chen, *Yaoxue Xuebao*, **25**, 604 (1990); *Chem. Abstr.*, **114**, 160667y (1991).
304. J. Zhang, T. Zhou, and Z. Chen, *Zhongcaoyao*, **22**, 393 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **116**, 148175v (1992).
305. B. Zhao and V. Snieckus, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, **32**, 5277 (1991).

306. S. Zhao, W. Ye, N. Tan, H. Zhao, and Z. Xia, *Zhongguo Yaoke Daxue Xuebao*, **20**, 312 (1989); *Chem. Abstr.*, **113**, 55823c (1990).
307. S.-M. Zhong, S.-S. Zhao, and N. Xie, *Phytochemistry*, **27**, 4004 (1988).
308. J.-Y. Zhou, X.-J. Tong, W.-Y. Lian, and Q.-C. Fang, *Planta Med.*, **57**, 156 (1991).
309. D.-Y. Zhu, B.-Z. Song, and F.-X. Jiang, *Planta Med.*, **56**, 514 (1990).
310. R. Ziyaev, K. Ikramov, K.A. Kadyrov, and A. Abdusamatov, *Khim. Prir. Soedin.*, 587 (1991); *Chem. Abstr.*, **117**, 108220v (1992).

Received 10 January 1994